



DEVELOPMENT

Development refers to GROWTH...

Some of the important developmental goals are

- Seeking more income.
- Freedom
- Security
- Equal treatment and so on.

ASPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT

**DIFFERENT PEOPLE MAY HAVE
DIFFERENT DEVELOPMENTAL
GOALS**

**DEVELOPMENT FOR ONE MAY NOT
BE THE DEVELOPMENT FOR
ANOTHER**



**YOUTH MAY WANT GOOD JOB
OPPORTUNITIES**



**GIRLS MAY WANT EQUAL FREEDOM
AND RIGHT TO EXPRESS
THEMSELVES**

Different People Different Development Goals



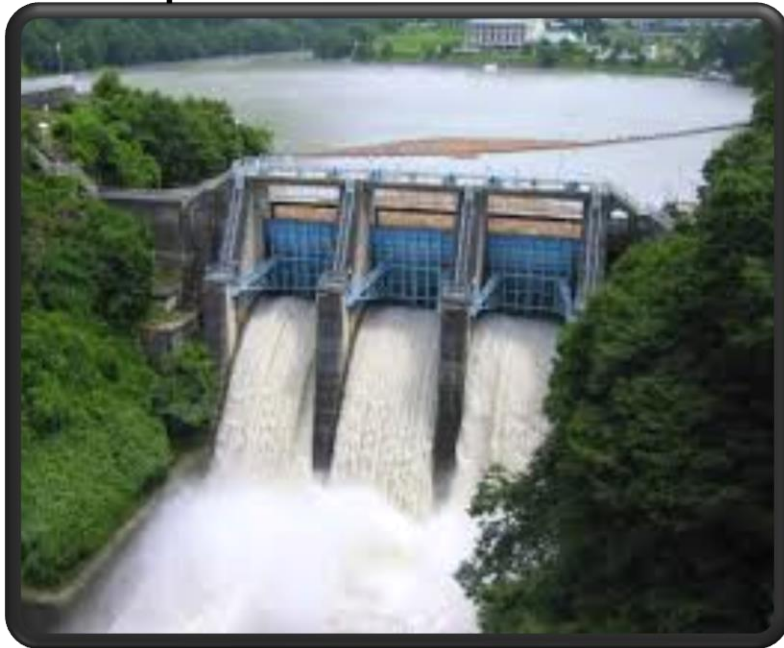
**A LANDLESS LABOURER MAY WANT
BETTER WAGES TO LEAD A BETTER
LIFE**



**A RICKSHAW PULLER MAY SEEK
SOME SECURITY OF WORK FOR A
REGULAR INCOME.**

CONTRADICTING DEVELOPMENTAL GOALS

Construction of dam to provide electricity to industries can be development for some



It can lead to the displacement of villages on the banks of the river on which a dam is being build.



AVERAGE INCOME

AVERAGE INCOME is the total income of the country divided by its total population.

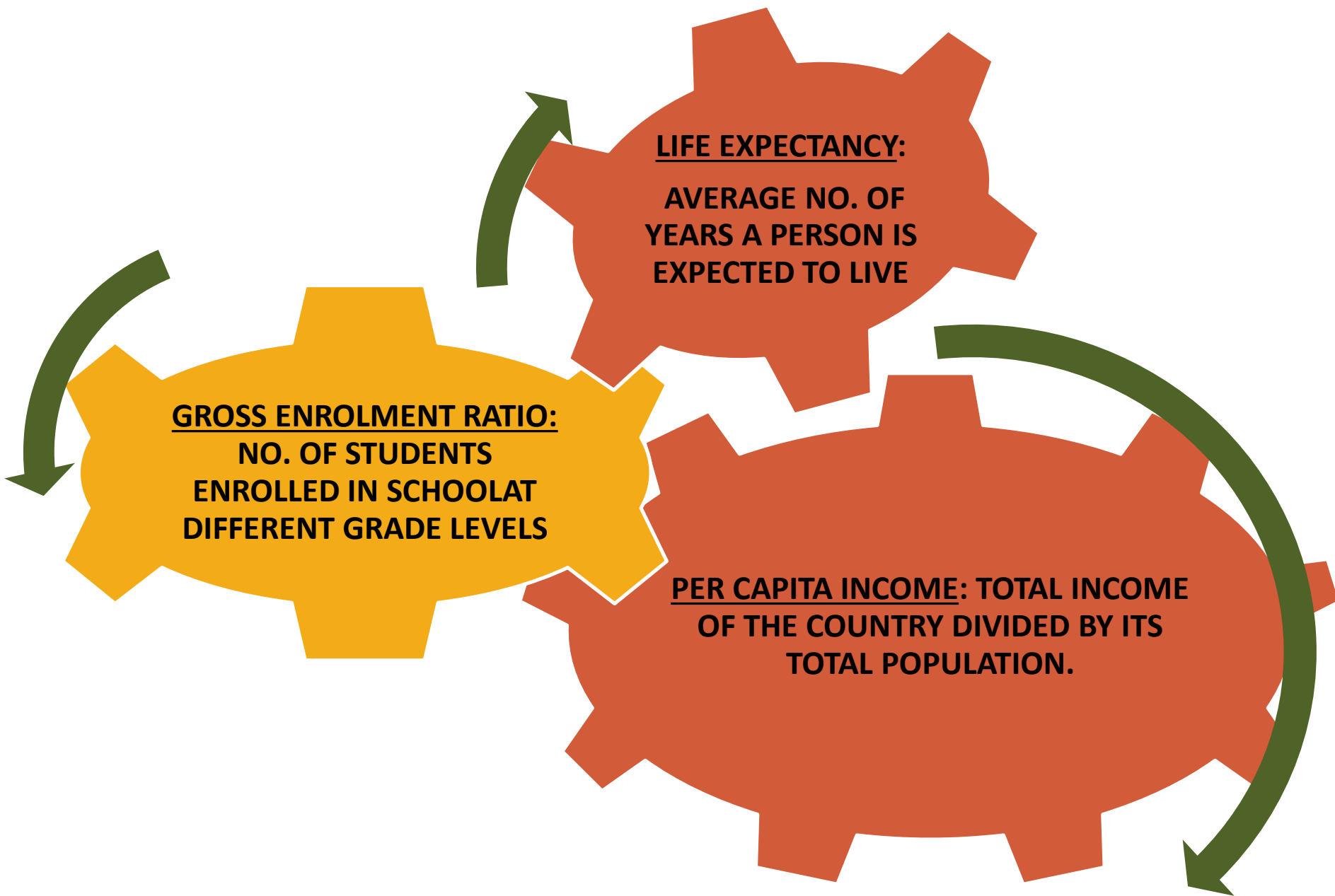
- The total income of the country is the income of all the residents of the country.
- For comparison between countries, total income is not such a useful measure. Since countries have different population.
- Hence, we compare the average income/per capita income.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

It is defined as a composite statistic of life expectancy, education and per capita income indicators, which are used to scan countries in four tiers of human development.

Three indicators of HDI:

- Life Expectancy**
- Gross Enrolment Ratio**
- Per Capita Income**



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX :

LIFE EXPECTANCY



GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO



PER CAPITA INCOME

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As prepared by the United Nations Global Development Network.