

Human Development – The Cycle of Life

Tracing Human Development from the Prenatal stage to Old Age

Graphic Novel

Psychology - Class XI

Chapter 4 : Human Development

Art Integrated Learning



Delhi Public School, Sec-45, Gurgaon

(Affiliated to C.B.S.E.)

Acknowledgement

Training and Ideation	Mr Sandeep Sethi, Director Education, M.S.M.S.II Museum Trust
Coordination	Ms Aditi Misra, Director Principal, DPS Gurgaon Ms Sapna Dhawan, Dean, Student Welfare, DPS Gurgaon
Subject Expert	Ms Renuka Fernandes, HOD Psychology & Counselling Dept. Ms Madhuri Arora, PGT Psychology Ms Shruti Arya, PGT Psychology Ms Vidushi Sukam, PGT Psychology
IT Support	Ms Monisha Ahluwalia, TGT Computer Science
Art and Graphic	Ms Madhumita Nandi, HOD Art Ms Bhavna Srivastava, Deputy HOD Art Ms Tanuja, PRT Art
Language Support	Ms Kalpna Bisaria, HOD English Dept.



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Disclaimer

This is a work of fiction by Delhi Public School, Sector 45, Gurgaon. The novel is designed to motivate young learners, ignite interest and provide a better understanding of the text. It is meant to supplement, not replace the information in the text book. The characters in this graphic novel are fictitious and any resemblance to names, characters or incidents is coincidental.

Preface

**“There is in every child at every stage
a new miracle of vigorous unfolding.”**

...Erik Erikson

Set in a backdrop of traditional Indian culture, the graphic novel- Human Development-The Cycle of Life, attempts to unfold the unique features of the fascinating stages of development-the precious prenatal, intriguing infancy, childlikeness of childhood, terrific and tense teens, accountable adulthood, and obstacles of old age.

The physical changes, moral and cognitive concepts along with their challenges are explained through little incidents and anecdotes that bring out the simple joys of informed parenting, shared responsibilities, positive peer roles and the close emotional bond between grandchild and grandmother that further reiterates that no developmental task or milestone is too difficult to overcome given a caring and nurturing environment.

Care has been taken to ensure that the concepts are illustrated and explained as given in NCERT with a view to create clarity of concepts. The characters are very relatable, those that most of us already have and will encounter in our journey through life. The ‘grandmother’ at various stages of the novel, re-affirms in the younger generation the saying as it goes- ‘God could not be everywhere- so he created grandmothers.’ The experiential activities are designed to enhance life skills such as self awareness, empathy, creativity, critical and analytical thinking. The art work and graphics are in keeping with the art integrated learning activities (AIL) as per CBSE guidelines in accordance with the New Education Policy.

We do hope you enjoy reading it as much as we thoroughly enjoyed the process of bringing it to you!

CLASS XI

Subject: Psychology

Chapter 4: Human Development

The development of an individual from prenatal stage to old age; development in various areas, namely physical, socio-emotional, cognitive and moral.

Learning Outcomes:

1. To gain understanding of Urie Bronfenbrenner's contextual view of development
2. To explain the influence of environment and context on human development
3. To identify the stages and process of development
4. To be able to differentiate between the physical, moral and cognitive development of Infancy, Childhood, Adolescence, Adulthood and Old-age
5. To gain knowledge on Piaget's stages of cognitive development
6. To understand the importance of socio- emotional development throughout the life span
7. To understand the challenges faced at each stage and identify coping strategies to deal with the demands of various developmental stages

Storyboard

Urie Bronfenbrenner's contextual view of development is first explained through a conversation between two friends- Child 1 and Child 2.

Sonya, the protagonist takes us through the stages of her own development that she remembers so vividly.

This is done with the help of dialogues between the protagonist and other characters (parents, a loving grandmother, teachers, peers and other socializing agents) who play a crucial role in her development.

The importance of familial and environmental influences is brought out by the warm loving parenting provided by Ratna and Sameer, Sonya's parents who are well informed about the developmental changes they observe in their only daughter Sonya.

Umang and Anmol are friends forever....in good times and in bad, Sonya is always there for them.

After the terrific and troublesome teens, Sonya, completes her education and gets a job in a reputed MNC. She meets and marries Soham, and they are blessed with a son Arush.

Time moves on....Arush grows up and has a wonderful family of his own. He is happy to have his mother Sonya around to impart to his son Ritik, the same values that he has been brought up with. To combat the loneliness of old age, Ritik gives his dadi an idea ...

Characters

Main Character: Girl child Sonya (Her age will progress as per the stages)



3 months



7 months



3 years



9 years



13 years



17 years



27 years



40 years



Dadi Sonya



Wife /mother
Ratna (28 years)



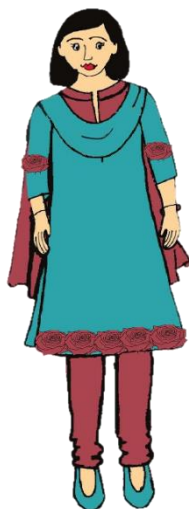
Husband/Father
Sameer (31 years)



Daadi Ma
Ms. Ritu (72 years)



Dr. Dias
(45 years)



Teacher Counsellor: Jyoti



Sonya's peers: Anmol at 17 years and Umang at 27 years



Sonya's Husband
Soham (27 years)



Sonya & Soham's son
Arush



Sonya's grandchild
Ritik (9 years)

Urie Bronfenbrenner's Contextual View of Development





The **Mesosystem** consists of relationships between these.

Meaning?



For example, how my parents interact with my friends and teachers.

That's interesting!



The **Exosystem** refers to events in which we don't participate directly but which affect us.



Like my father getting transferred to a new city.

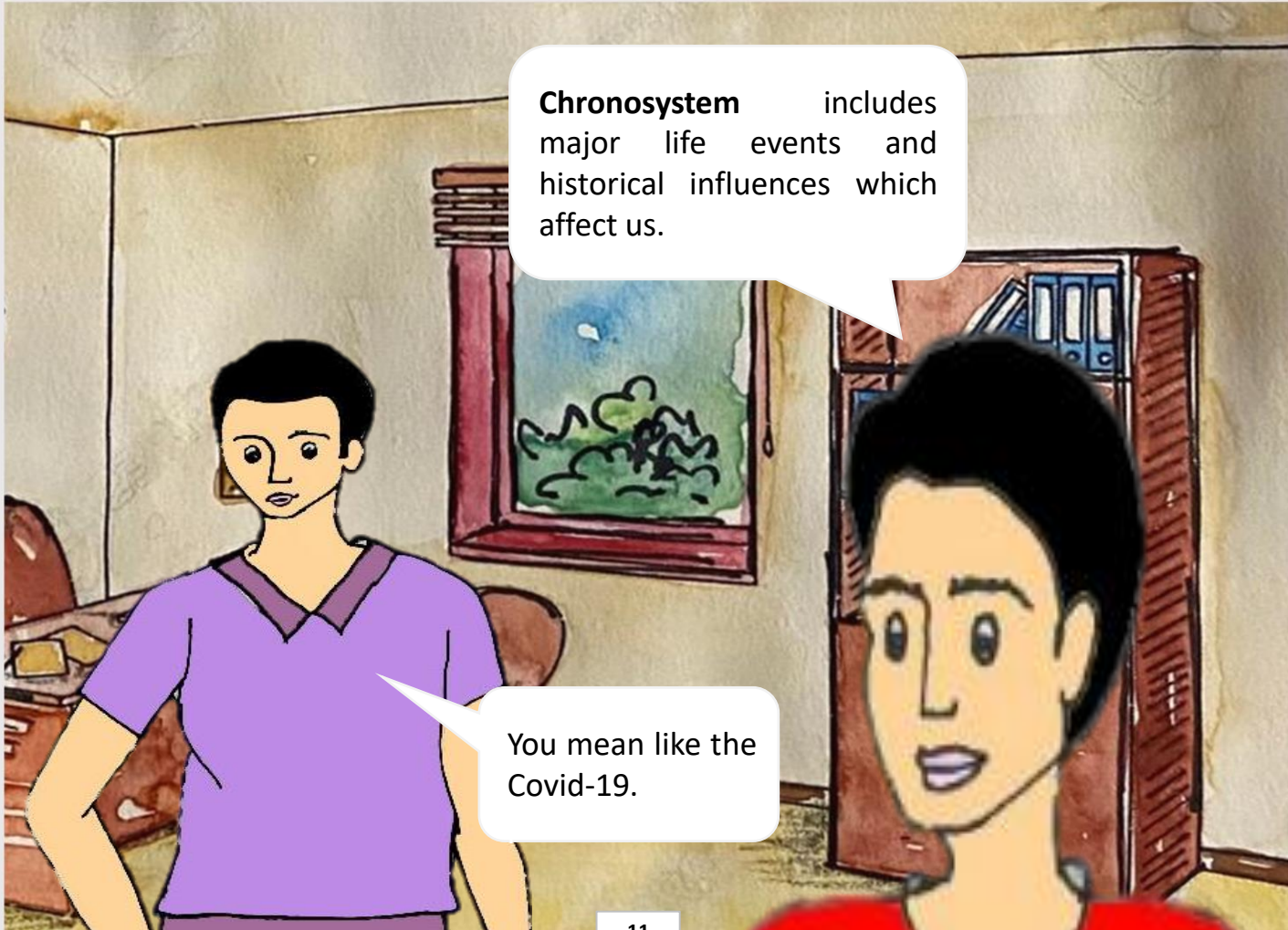


Yes you're getting it.

Is there also a Macrosystem?

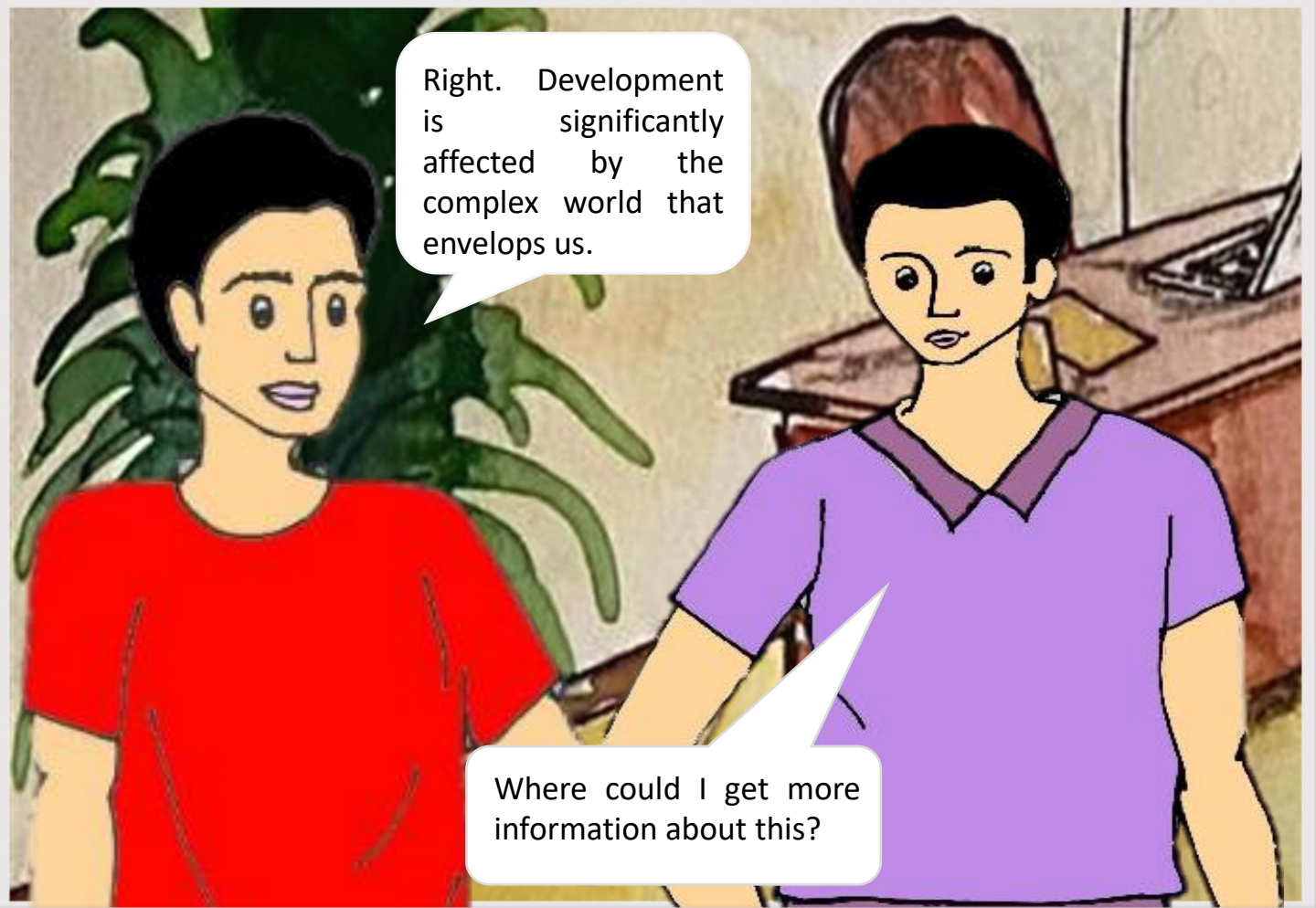
Yes! **Macrosystem** comprises of our culture, beliefs and values.

Wow! Now I understand it better.



Chronosystem includes major life events and historical influences which affect us.

You mean like the Covid-19.



Right. Development is significantly affected by the complex world that envelops us.

Where could I get more information about this?



Oh that's easy! Just download the graphic novel: *Human Development-The Cycle of Life*. It's amazing!

Thanks! Will certainly do so.

Prenatal Stage



Thank you for making me meet my school friends, I'm really happy today.

I did it for us and our baby, dear.



Hmmm!

Your physical and emotional well being will affect the development of our baby.



You are so sweet!

You know, 'Teratogens' i.e. the environmental agents like infection and pollution cause serious abnormalities.



Oh my God! Even pollution!
I'll start wearing a mask
whenever I step out of the
house.

That's a great idea!

Congratulations,
It's a girl!

Oh wow! She latched on like a pro.
That's so amazing. How does she
already know?

Life sustaining activities are
already present in a new born.

Life sustaining....
such as...



She can breathe, swallow, suck and discharge bodily waste.

That's magical..



You will see how she automatically learns to do various activities as she grows.

It's going to be so exciting Doctor!

Husband tries to make the baby smile, but she refuses to smile. As soon as she hears the mother's voice, she smiles and coos.





I also know that newborns are colour blind... can only distinguish between red and white.

When will their vision develop completely?



After three months

Yes, they can respond to touch, smell, taste and feel pain.

Wow! You know so much. You are an amazing father.

And what about their senses?

Look! She has learnt to sit and even tries to grasp objects.

Hmmm!
That's nice.

But why is she not able to hold anything... I am a little worried now.

Really! Then how is she holding and eating your dirty sock?

Runs and takes the dirty sock from child

Oh my god!

Ha Ha!

Sameer teasingly takes the rattle out of the baby's hand, hides it behind his back



Where has the rattle gone baby?

The baby looks bored and not interested as she turns her attention elsewhere forgetting all about the rattle.



Does she find me boring or is she upset with me?

You have read so much about infancy, how did you not read about Piaget?

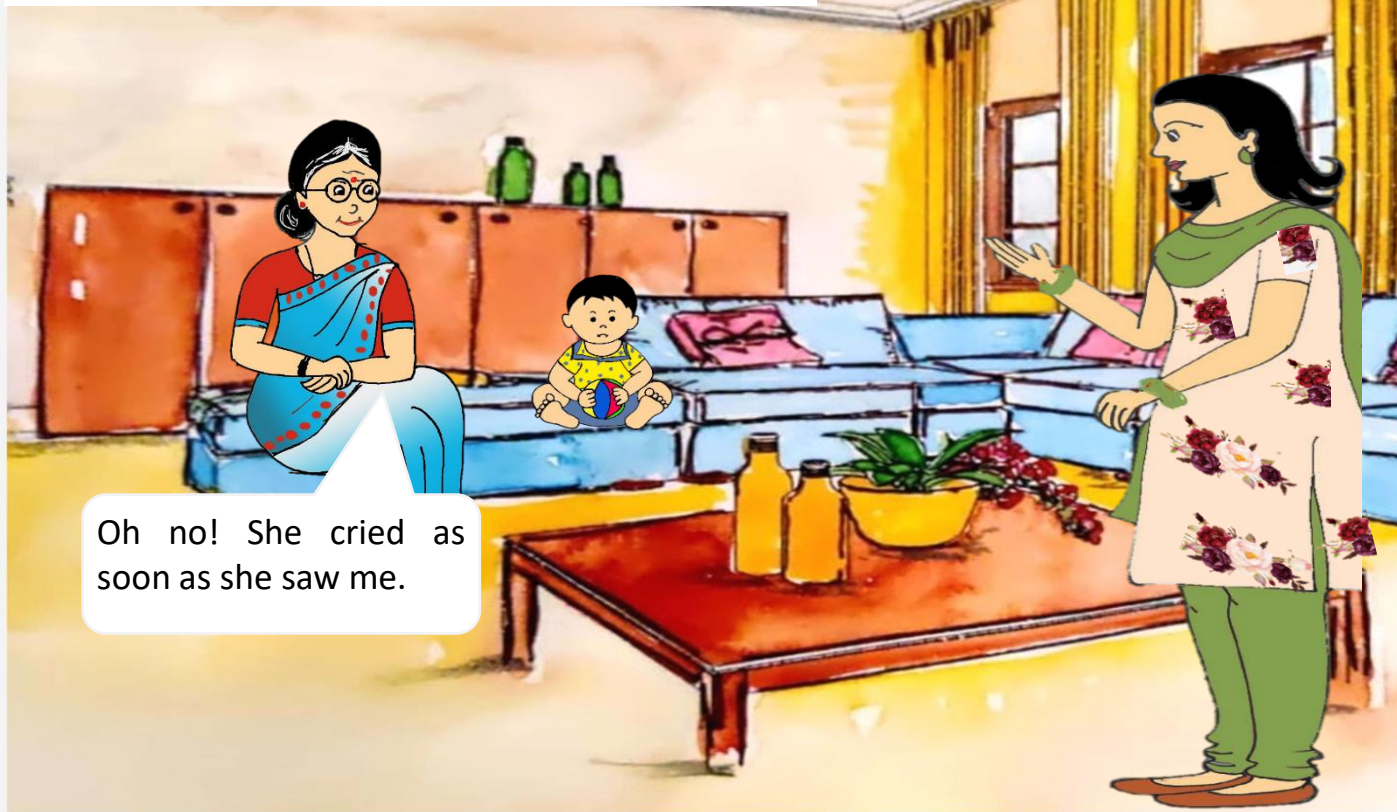


Piaaaaget!

Yes! Piaget said that infants lack object permanence.



Dadi comes to see Sonya after two months



Oh no! She cried as soon as she saw me.

Ratna picks up baby Sonya, who stops crying instantly



Ma, you have come to see her after almost two months.

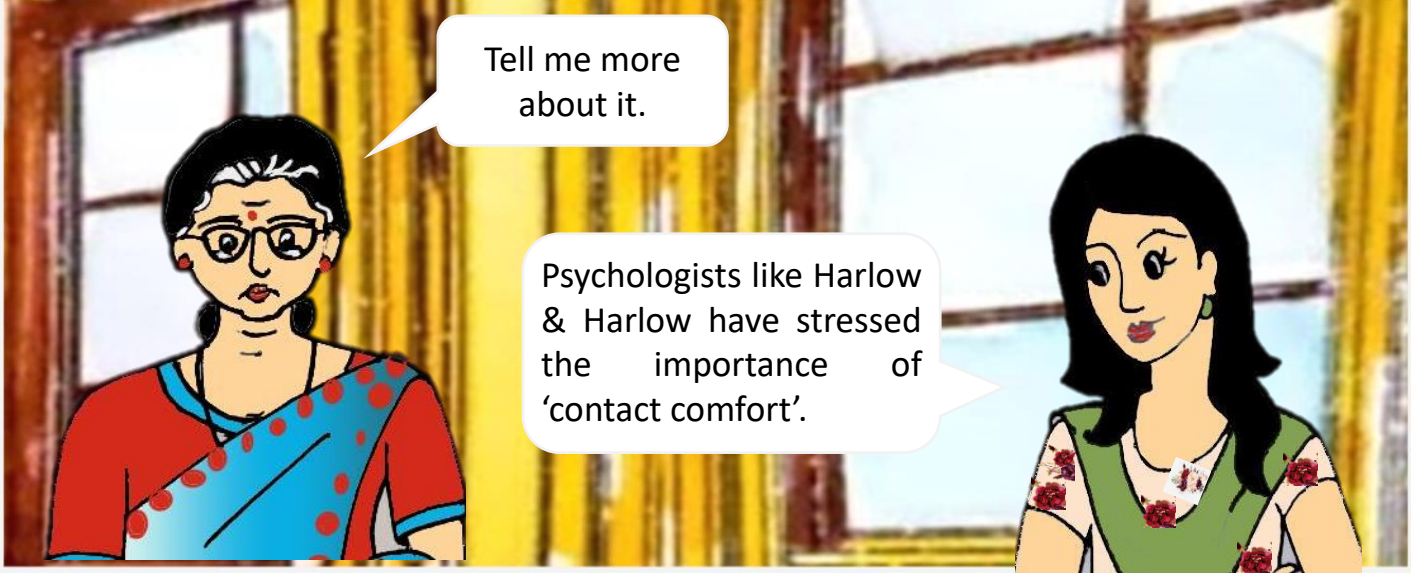
I know, I should come more often

An infant prefers familiar faces.

That's why she stopped crying the moment you picked her up.



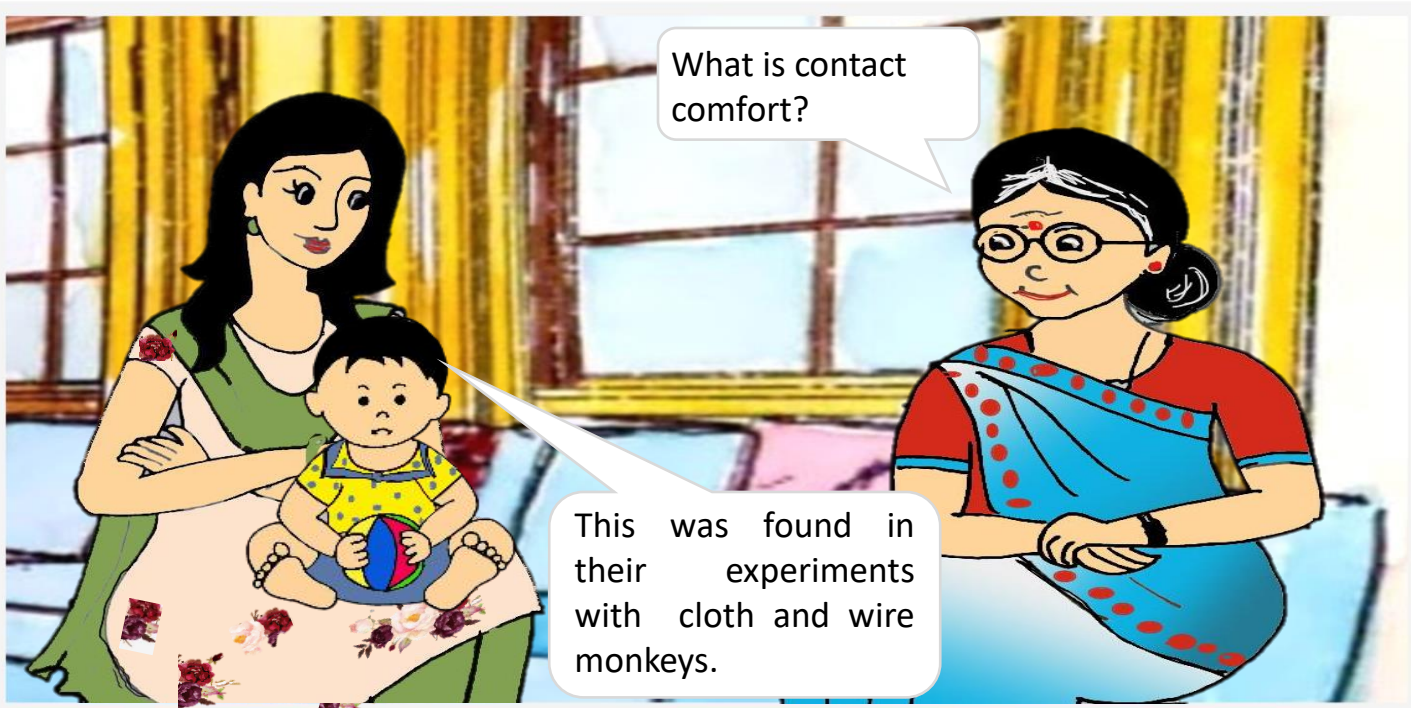
Yes! This close emotional bond between a baby and her parent is attachment.



Tell me more about it.

A comic panel showing two women in a room with large windows and yellow curtains. The woman on the left is wearing a red and blue sari with white polka dots and glasses. The woman on the right is wearing a green and white sari with red floral patterns.

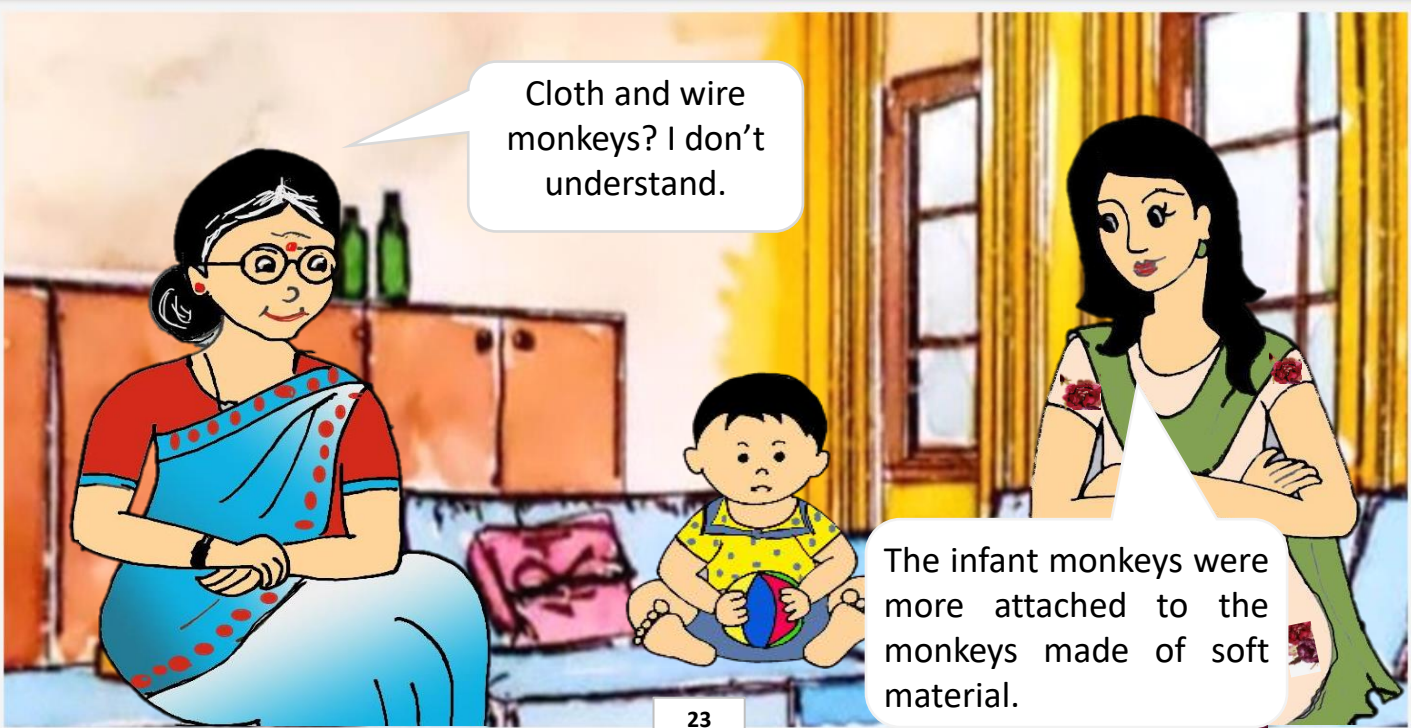
Psychologists like Harlow & Harlow have stressed the importance of 'contact comfort'.



What is contact comfort?

A comic panel showing the woman in the green sari holding a baby in a yellow and blue outfit. The baby is holding a colorful ball. The woman in the red and blue sari is sitting next to her.

This was found in their experiments with cloth and wire monkeys.



Cloth and wire monkeys? I don't understand.

A comic panel showing the woman in the red and blue sari sitting on a blue sofa. The woman in the green sari is standing next to her, and the baby is sitting on the sofa between them.

The infant monkeys were more attached to the monkeys made of soft material.



Childhood

I am very curious to understand why Sonya has first learnt to move her hands and not the legs.

Also, why does she first crawl, then sit or stand?

Yes, Doctor, it's so intriguing.

Early physical development in children follows two principles.

Hmmmm!

First, development proceeds cephalocaudally...

Meaning?



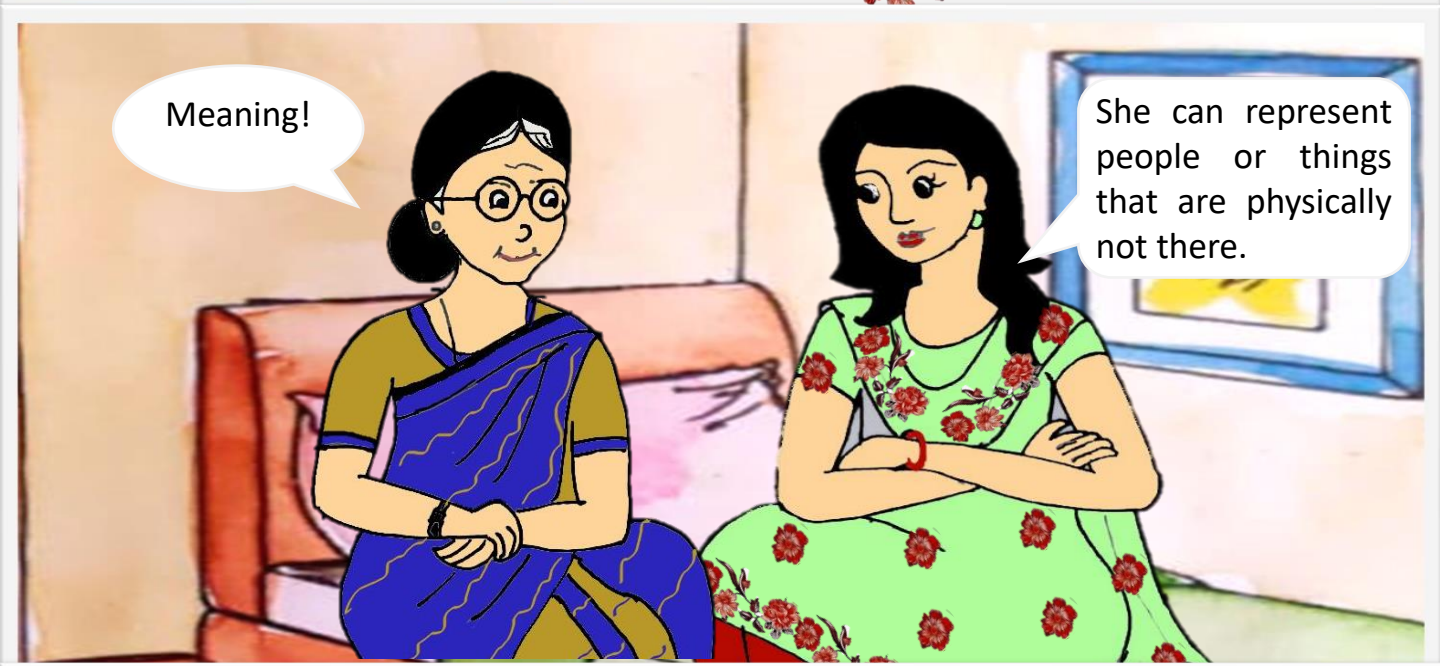
Daadi Maa comes to visit.. Sonya is coloring in the play room. She has made a family photo and has drawn mother, father, herself and daadi maa.



A comic panel showing two women in conversation. The woman on the left is older, with glasses and a bindi, wearing a blue and yellow sari. The woman on the right is younger, with long black hair, wearing a green dress with red floral patterns. They are standing in front of a window with blue panes.

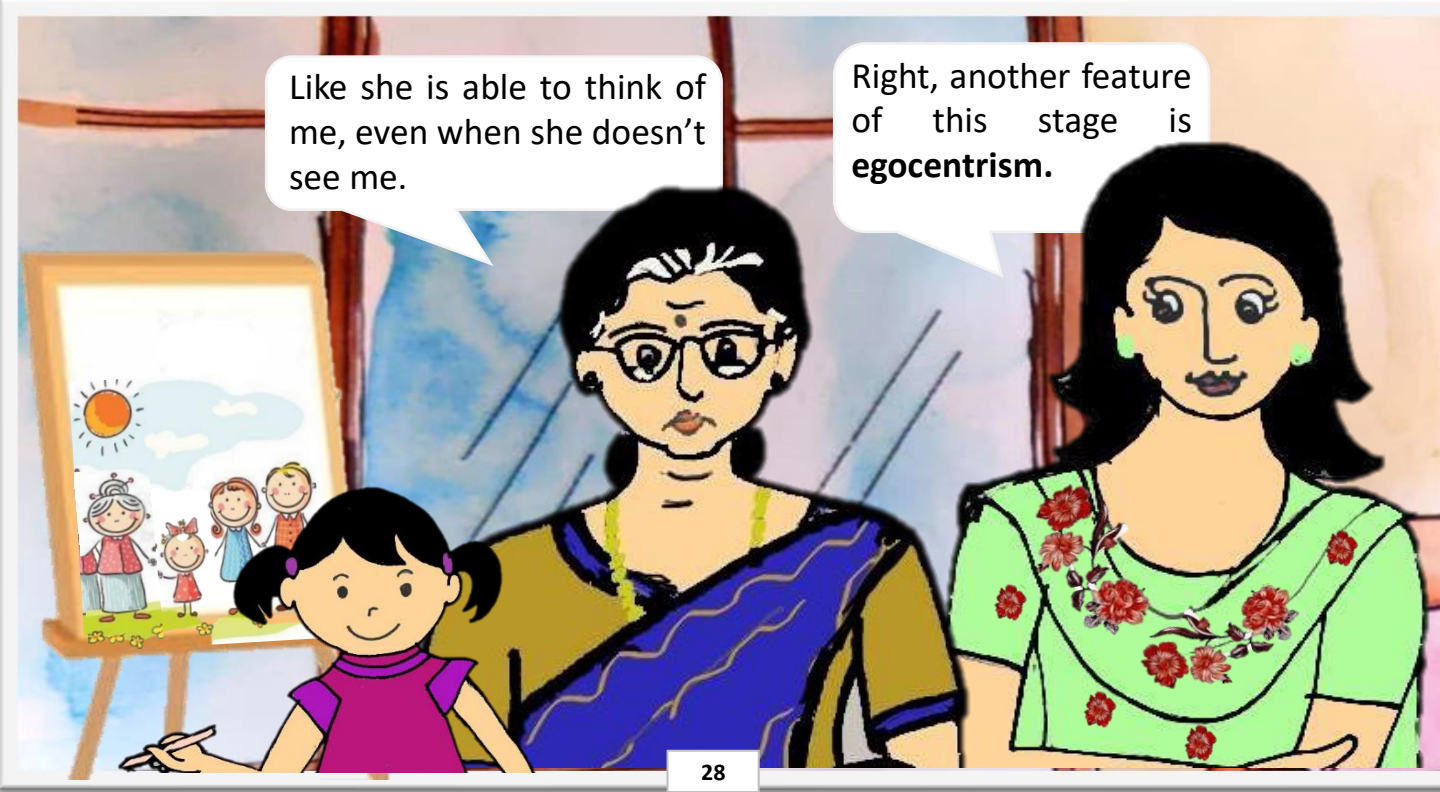
Yeah, you both were always preoccupied with your phones and Mr Google.

Sonya is now in the **preoperational stage** of cognitive development.

A comic panel showing the two women from the previous panel sitting on a red sofa. The older woman is on the left, wearing her blue and yellow sari and glasses. The younger woman is on the right, wearing her green floral dress. They are both looking towards the right.

Meaning!

She can represent people or things that are physically not there.

A comic panel showing the two women and a young girl. The older woman is in the center, wearing her blue and yellow sari and glasses. The younger woman is on the right, wearing her green floral dress. A young girl with pigtails, wearing a pink shirt, is on the left, pointing at a drawing on an easel. The drawing shows a family of four (a man, a woman, and two children) standing under a sun and clouds.

Like she is able to think of me, even when she doesn't see me.

Right, another feature of this stage is **egocentrism**.

What does that mean?

They see the world only in terms of their own selves, and cannot appreciate the viewpoint of others .

I understand....so I guess if she finds I'm sad, she will give me her favourite toy to comfort me.

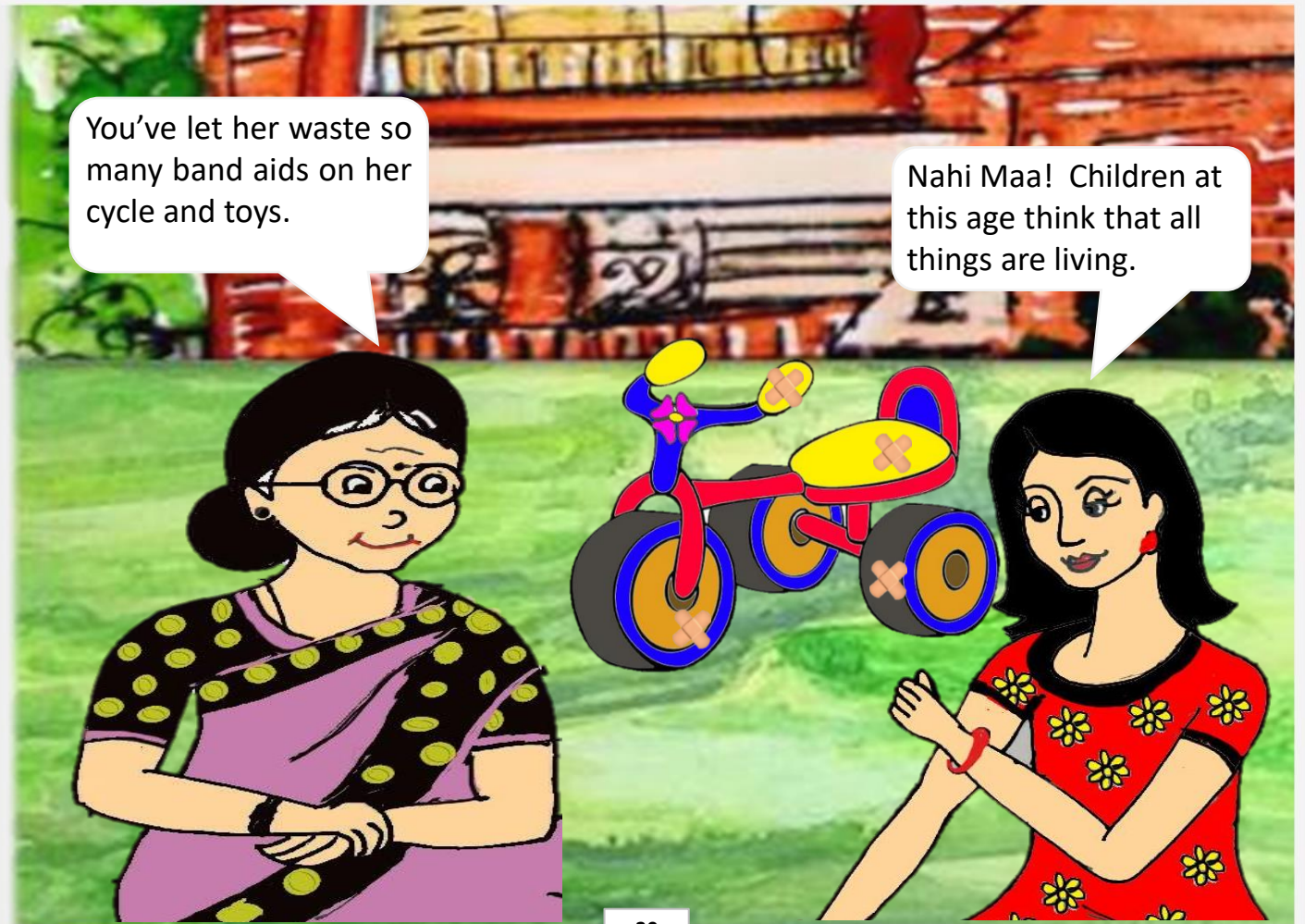
Yes, absolutely. Sweet in a way! Isn't it?

Sonya riding tricycle with band- aids on it



Have you guys started a band aid factory?

Why Maa?



You've let her waste so many band aids on her cycle and toys.

Nahi Maa! Children at this age think that all things are living.



Even non-living things?

Yes, It's called animism. When she falls and gets hurt, we dress it with a band aid.



Oh! So sweet! So when a toy or her cycle falls, she puts a band-aid on it!

Yes, she thinks it's a living thing.



They can come off at night.



Oh my!
Ok and why are
your slippers
pink?

because I like
pink color



Okay, and you also like
dirt, as your slippers are
dirty?

GO play with
your toys now.



Maa! Don't be irritated. She is just curious and asks many questions. It is called **intuitive thought**.

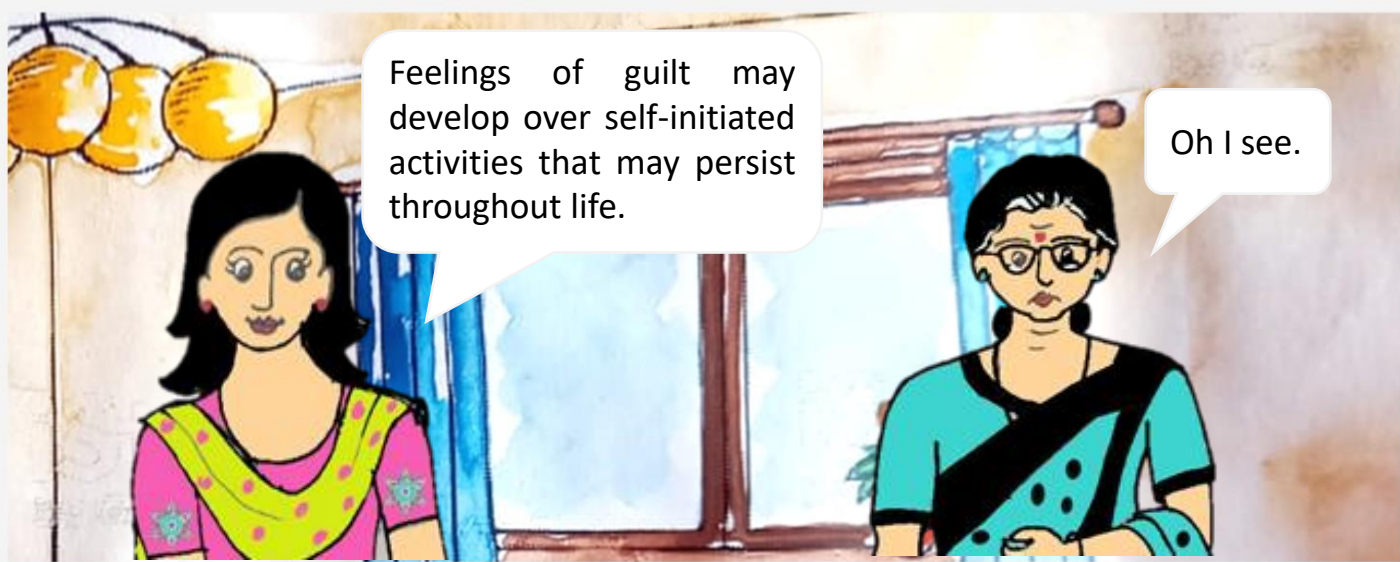
Maa, we should never make a child feel their questions are useless or their games silly.

Normally I answer all her questions, it's just that I am too tired.

Ok dear. Will keep it in mind.

I read about this psychologist Erik Erikson who says it is important to be supportive of children's play and questions.

Is there a reason why?



Feelings of guilt may develop over self-initiated activities that may persist throughout life.

Oh I see.



Feelings of **trust vs mistrust** which develop during infancy provides a strong base to feel secure and explore the environment.

Oh, oh..I will remember next time. See we learn new things every day.



But I must tell you, when I gave her juice in a small glass she was irritated.

I think I know why!

I put the same juice in a bigger glass and she was delighted to have "more juice". I was very surprised.

Yes maa, this is known as **tendency for centration**.



What is that now?

focusing on a single characteristic or feature of an object or event



You know so much dear. I am so proud of you.

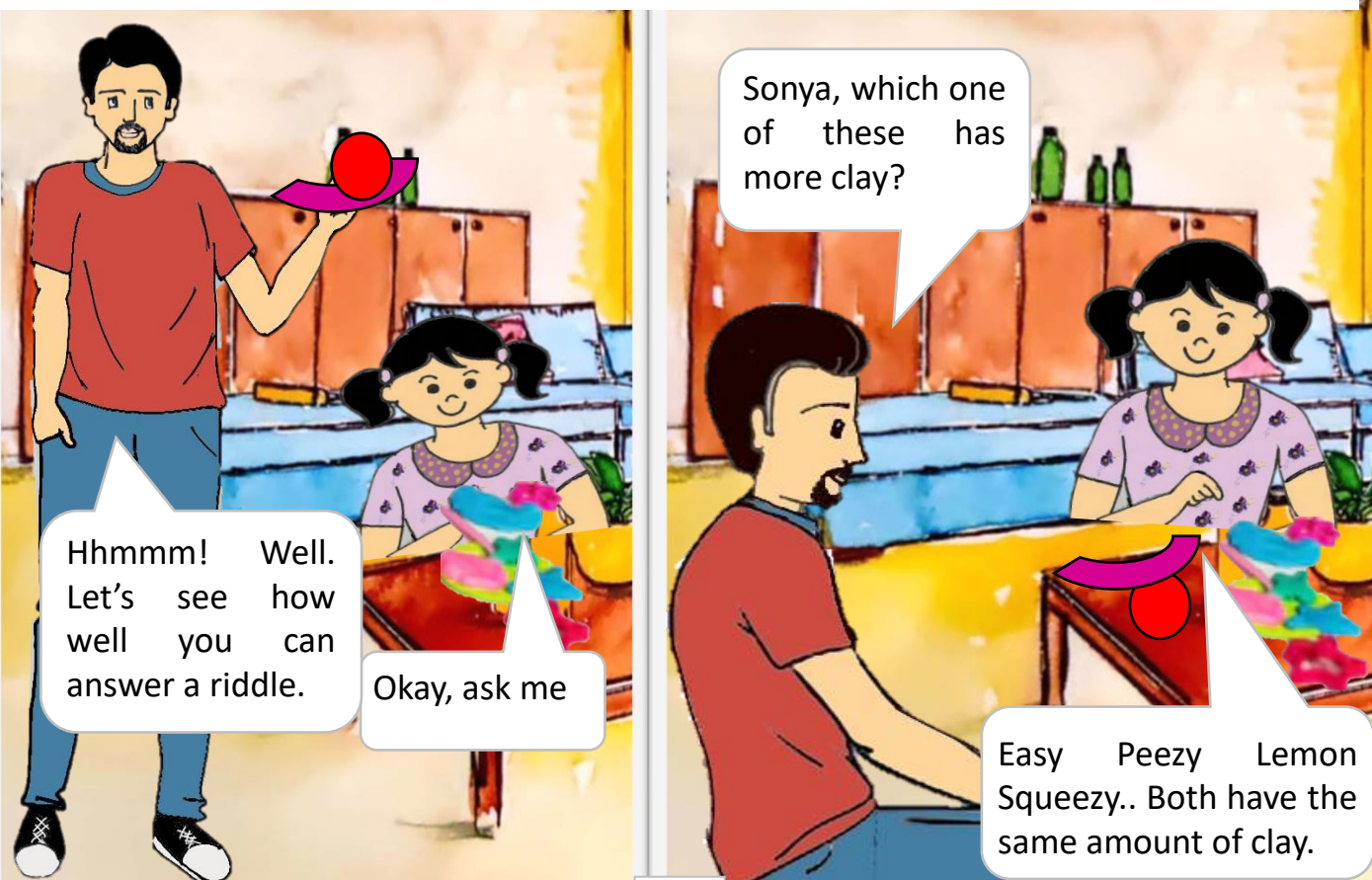


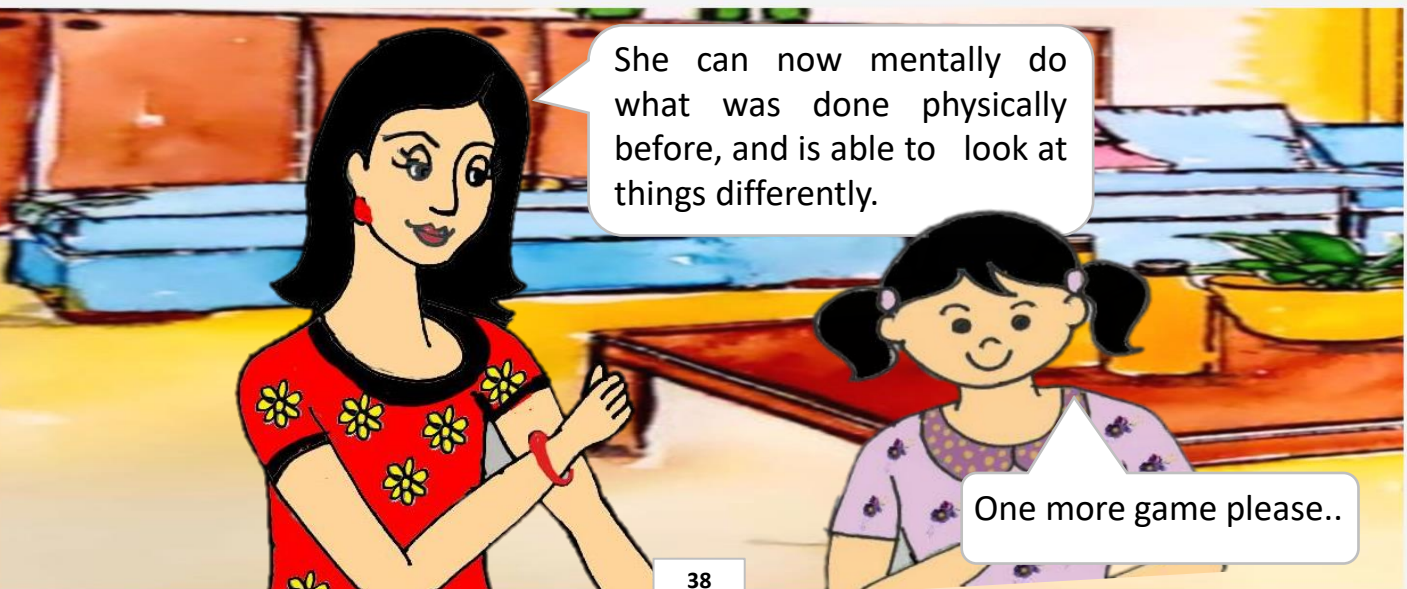
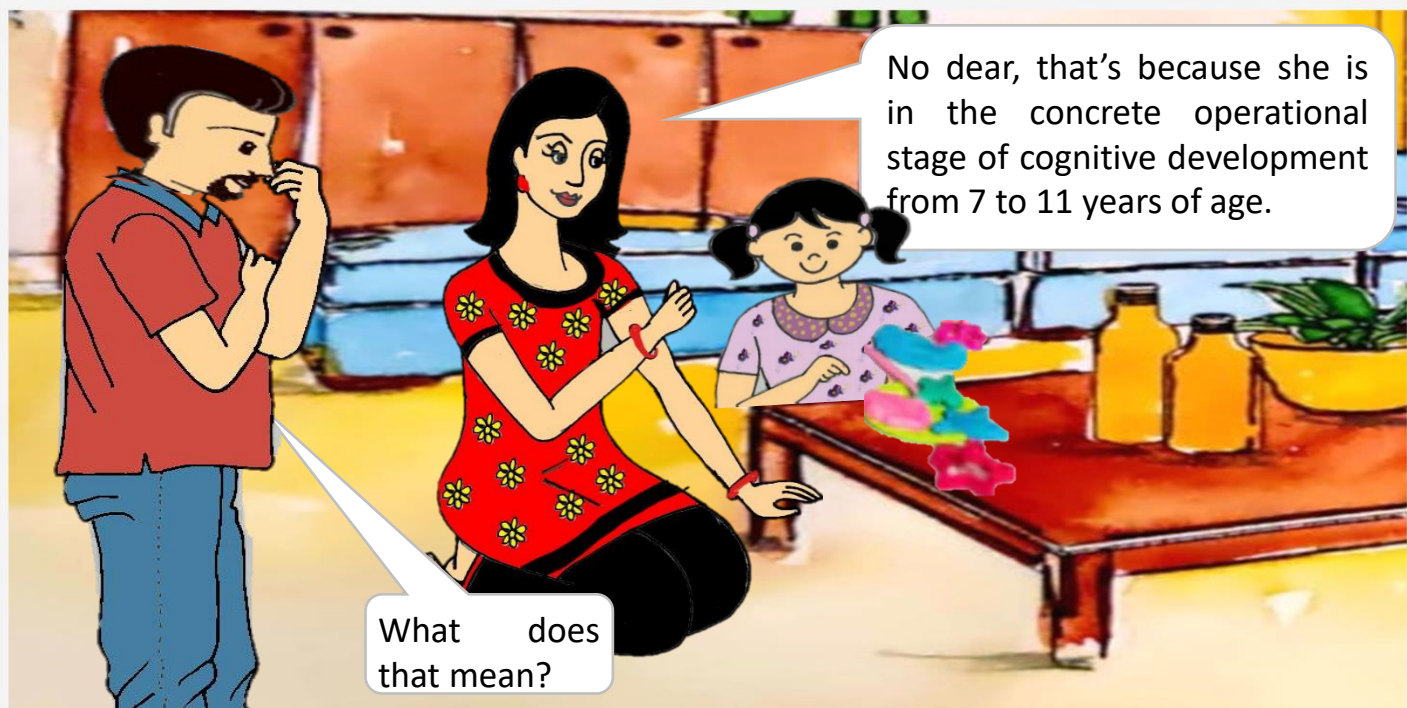
Thank you Maa.

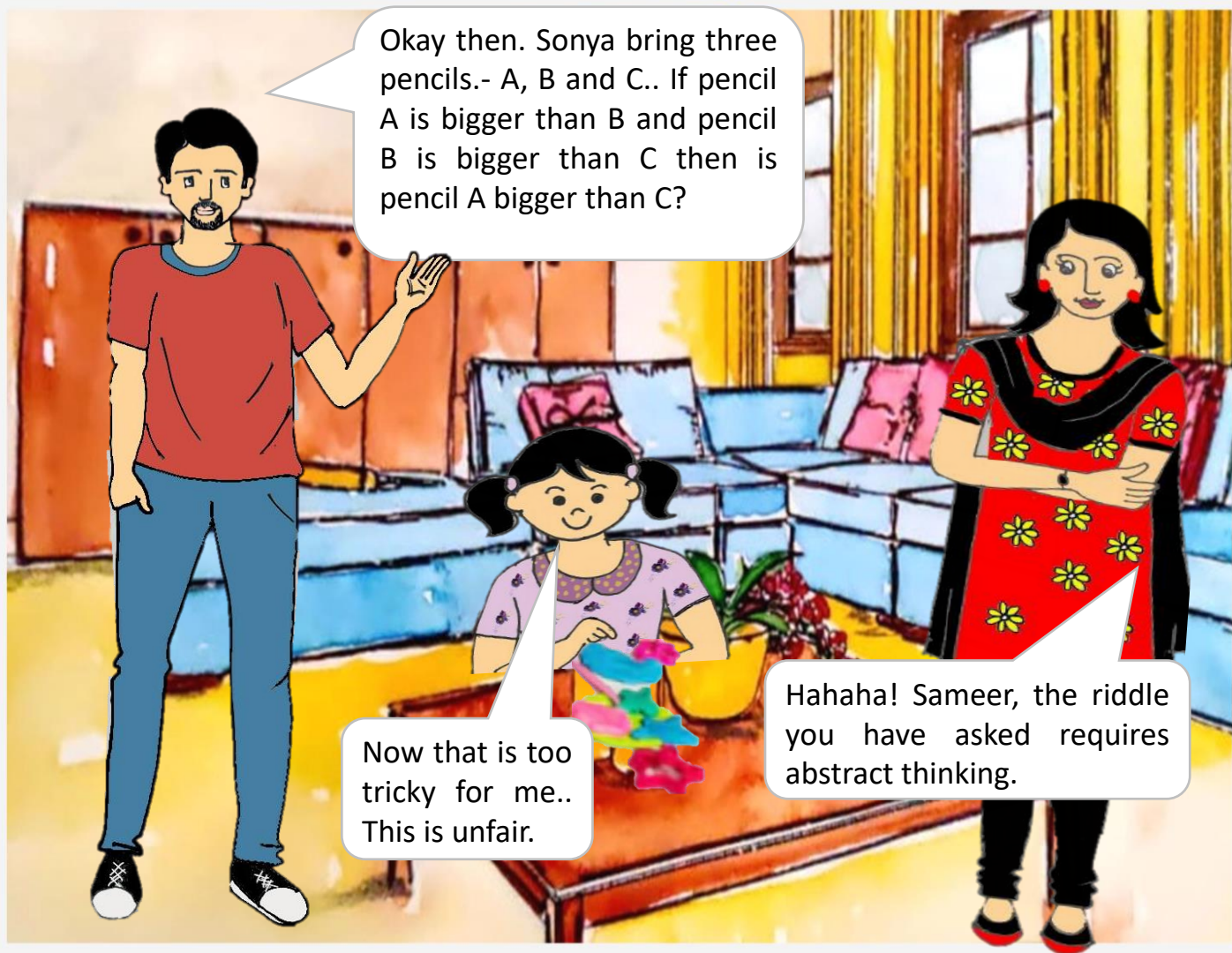
Sonya is playing by herself



Sameer presents the child with two identical balls of clay. One ball is rolled into a long thin strip and the other ball remains in its original shape.







Umang has come to spend the day with Sonya. They are eating lunch at the dining table.



Umang you are a bad girl. My mama says we should not waste food.



But Auntie has put a lot of food in my plate.



Still I will tell your Mama and she will scold you. He! He!

Horrible you!

Why is Sonya behaving like this? Aren't they friends?

According to Lawrence Kohlberg, children's concept of right from wrong are age related and components of moral development.

How? I don't understand.

If she were an adolescent, she would react differently.

Meaning?

She would understand that Umang is feeling full and would tell her not to force herself.

Experiential learning and fun activities

Prenatal and Infancy

1. Make a list of teratogens that would be harmful to an expectant mother.

Infancy & Childhood

1. Visit a park in your neighborhood. Observe the play activities of children of different age groups at different ages and stages. Write a report and make a presentation of your observation.
2. Write a poem on 'The Joys of Childhood'.

Search the Word Human Development

R	E	E	C	I	N	U	P	O	D	R	A	T	I
L	C	I	S	R	A	R	R	R	O	P	E	H	E
A	E	M	I	U	O	I	E	T	A	R	G	G	G
D	N	S	A	E	L	L	O	A	E	O	O	U	O
U	T	S	R	A	O	M	P	G	T	X	C	O	A
A	R	D	E	E	E	R	E	R	I	I	E	H	M
C	A	O	E	N	A	P	R	O	R	M	N	T	S
O	T	U	I	S	A	G	A	S	N	O	T	L	I
L	I	F	E	L	M	I	T	S	T	D	R	A	M
A	O	O	C	N	M	G	I	M	L	I	I	C	I
H	N	M	E	E	S	A	O	O	I	S	C	I	N
P	R	R	U	R	G	S	N	T	I	T	I	G	A
E	A	S	L	L	L	R	A	O	I	A	S	O	T
C	T	M	T	P	E	D	L	R	R	L	M	L	C

PROXIMODISTAL

LOGICAL THOUGHT

ANIMISM

GROSS MOTOR

CEPHALOCAUDAL

FINE MOTOR

EGOCENTRICISM

PREOPERATIONAL

CENTRATION

Adolescence

Sonya is doing homework at her study table and senses a discomfort. She rushes to the washroom.

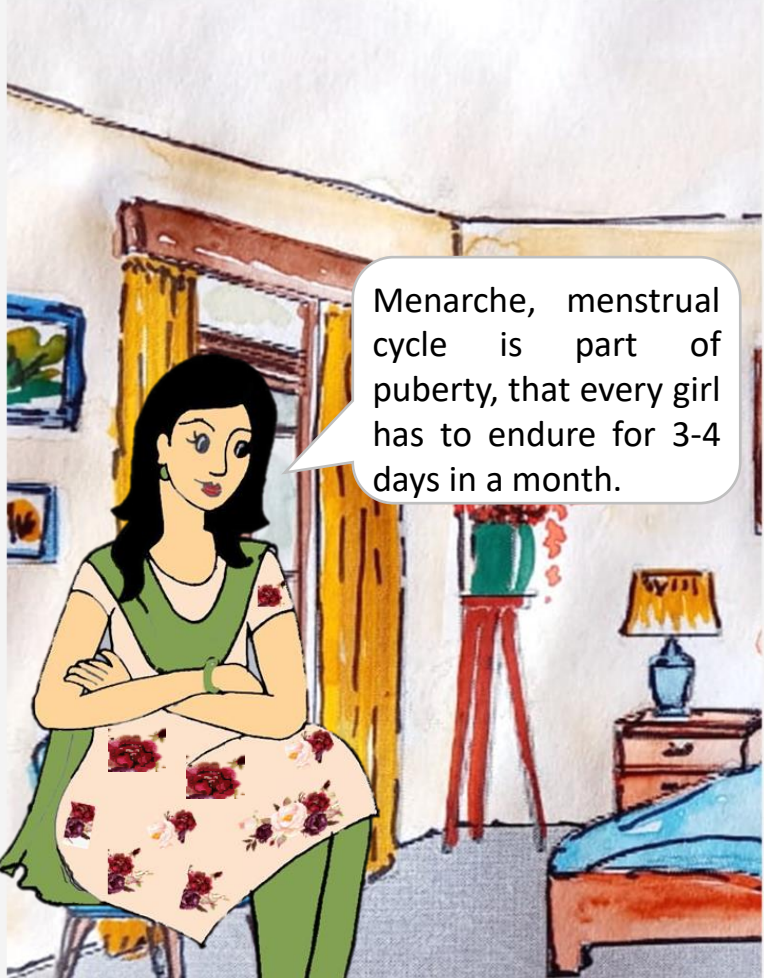


She sees RED! She screams and runs to her mother.





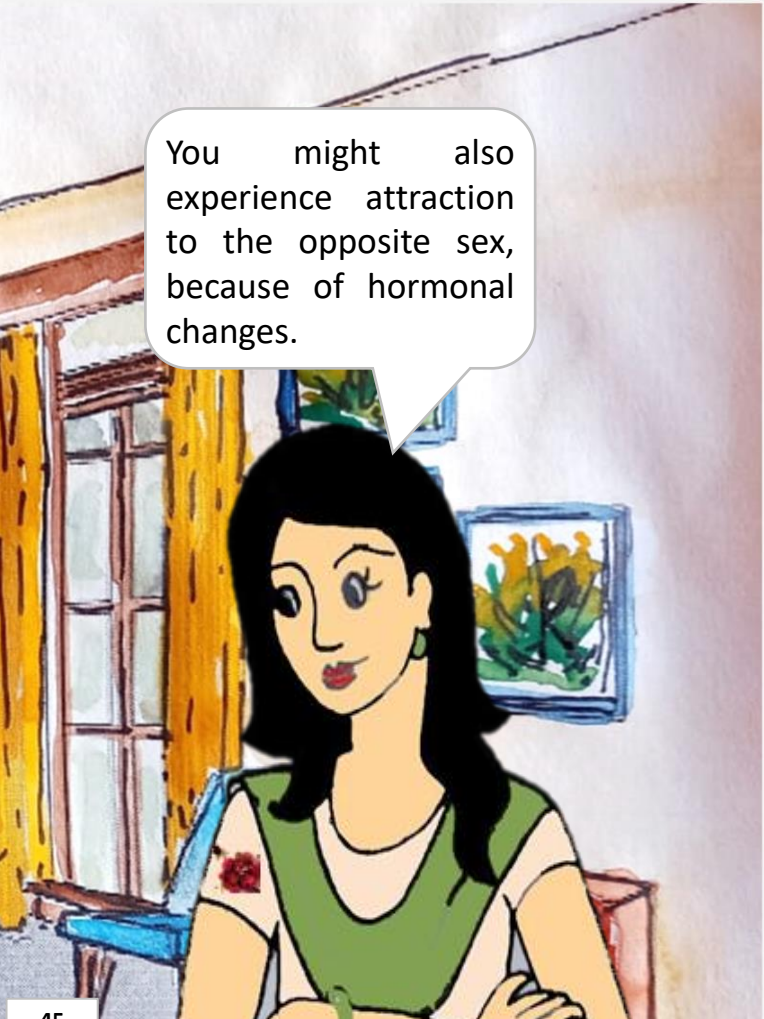
Oh my God!
What is it? Please
explain Maa.



Menarche, menstrual
cycle is part of
puberty, that every girl
has to endure for 3-4
days in a month.



Anything else
I should
know!



You might also
experience attraction
to the opposite sex,
because of hormonal
changes.



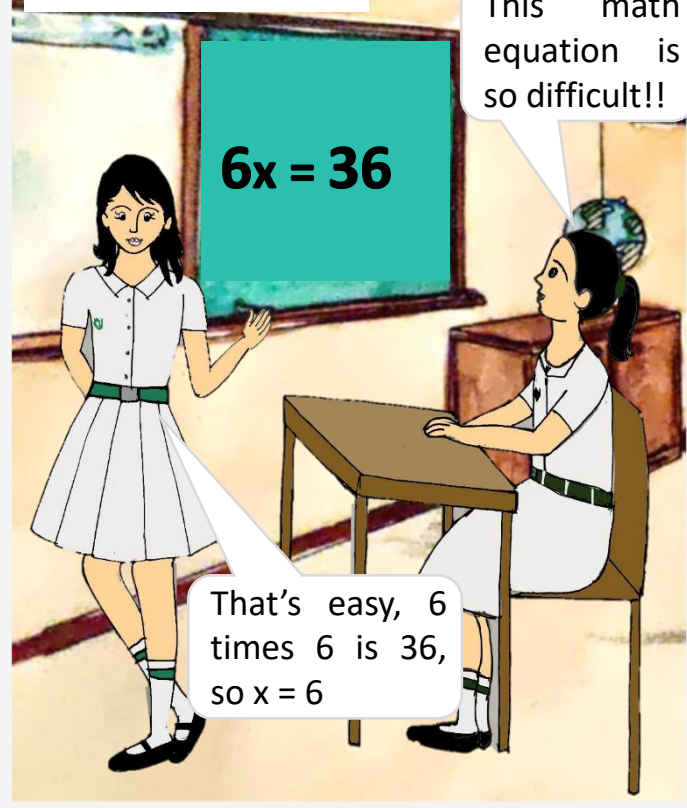
FORMAL OPERATIONAL THOUGHT

Adolescent thinking becomes more systematic in solving problems — they think of possible courses of action, why something is happening the way it is, and systematically seek solutions. Piaget called this type of logical thinking — hypothetical deductive reasoning.

Hypothetical Situation



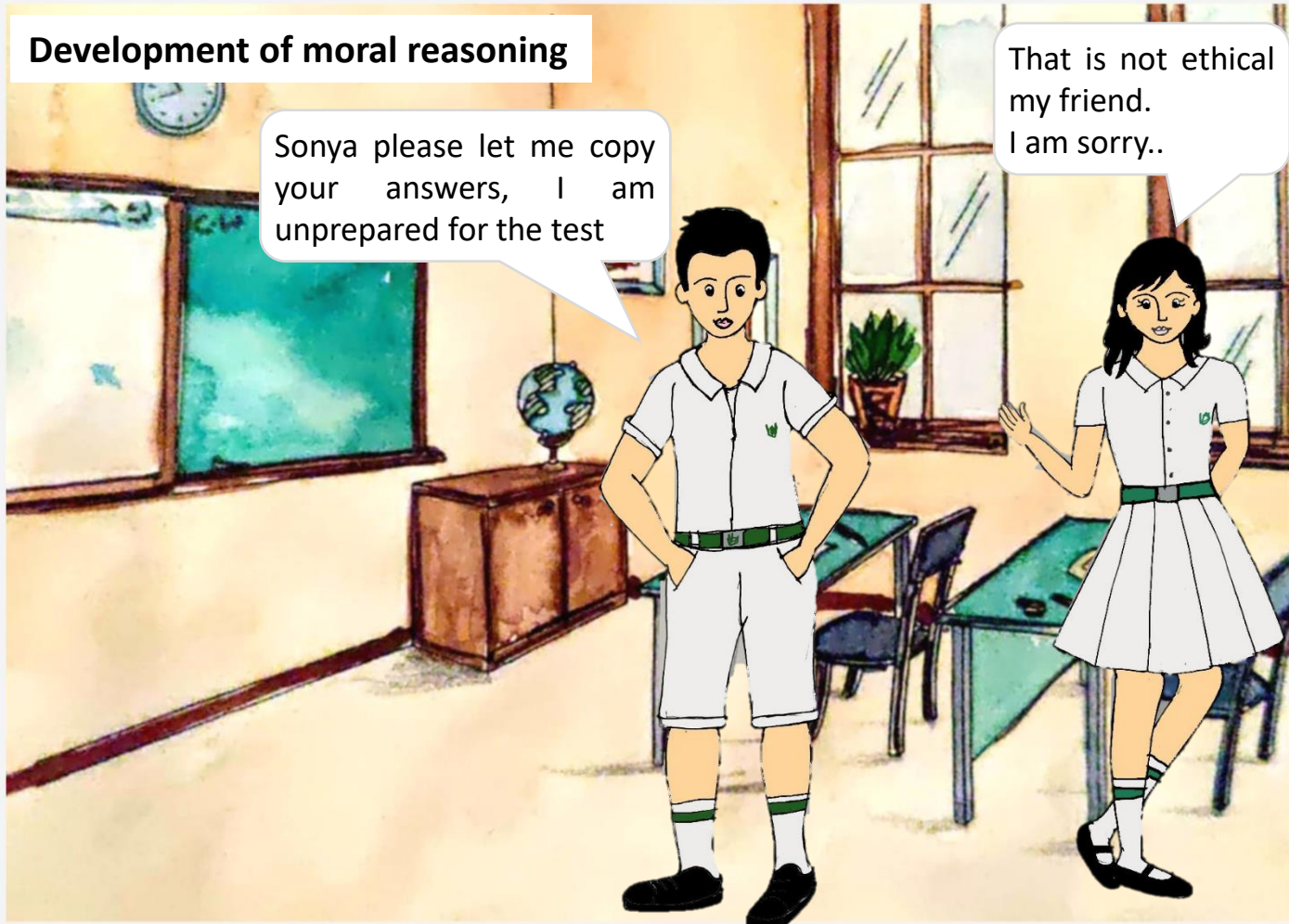
Thinks Abstractly



Knows how to reason



Development of moral reasoning

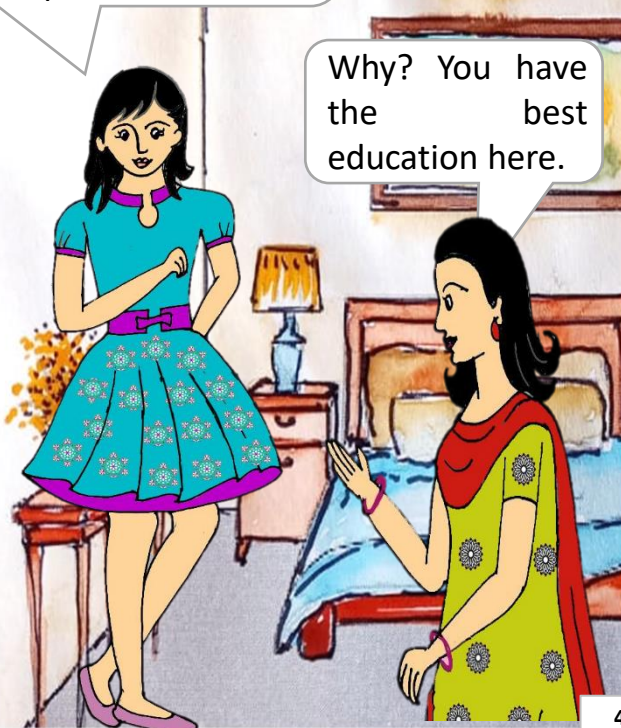


Idealistic thinking

Mama I wish papa and you had put me in a boarding school like Siya's parents.

Why? You have the best education here.

No!! My friend Siya has gone to a boarding school. She speaks so well... I wish you both were like Siya's parents.





Sonya, let's go to the supermarket to fetch some groceries.

Ok dad, but I will take some time to get ready.



Sure, no worries. Come quickly.



Lets go dad.



Sonya, you have taken forty minutes to get dressed. We are not going to a party.

Oh dad! My clothes were so shabby. I cannot go to the market like that.



As I said it's only the market dear!

I do not want people to stare at me and make fun of me. What if I run into a friend?

A man and a woman are in a living room. The man, on the right, is wearing a green polo shirt and dark blue trousers. He has a beard and is looking at the woman. The woman, on the left, is wearing a purple blazer and a pink skirt. She is gesturing with her right hand. In the background, there is a blue sofa with pink cushions, a wooden coffee table with a potted plant and bottles, and a large window with yellow curtains.

You should not care so much about what others think of you. Be comfortable with who you are.

Oh dad. You do not understand me, ever. Nobody around here does anymore.

A close-up of the man and woman. The man is on the left, looking at the woman. The woman is on the right, looking back at him.

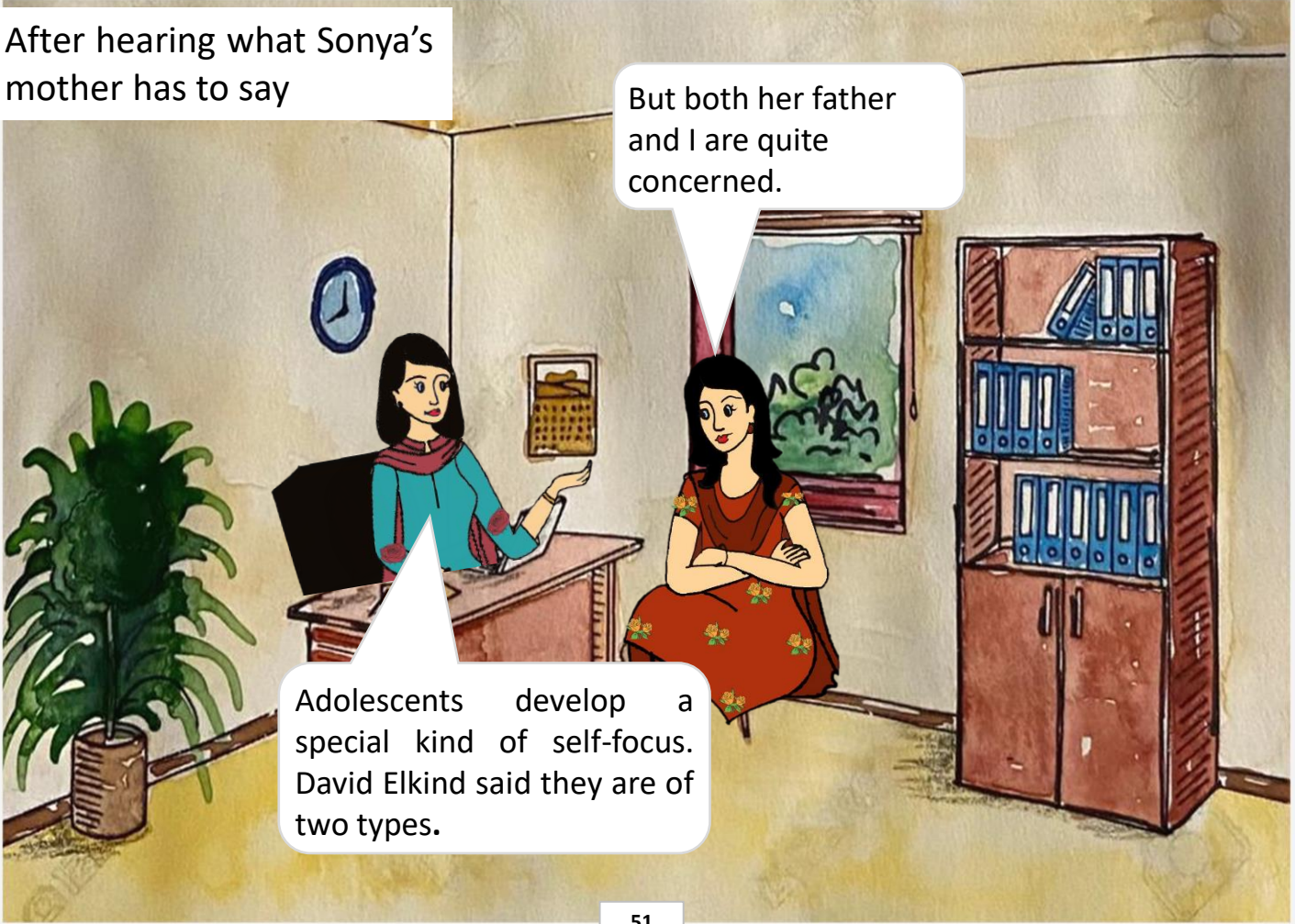
That's not true. And you know it.

It's so frustrating to talk to you. Ugh!

Mother overhearing the conversation between father and daughter, decides to speak to Sonya's teacher.

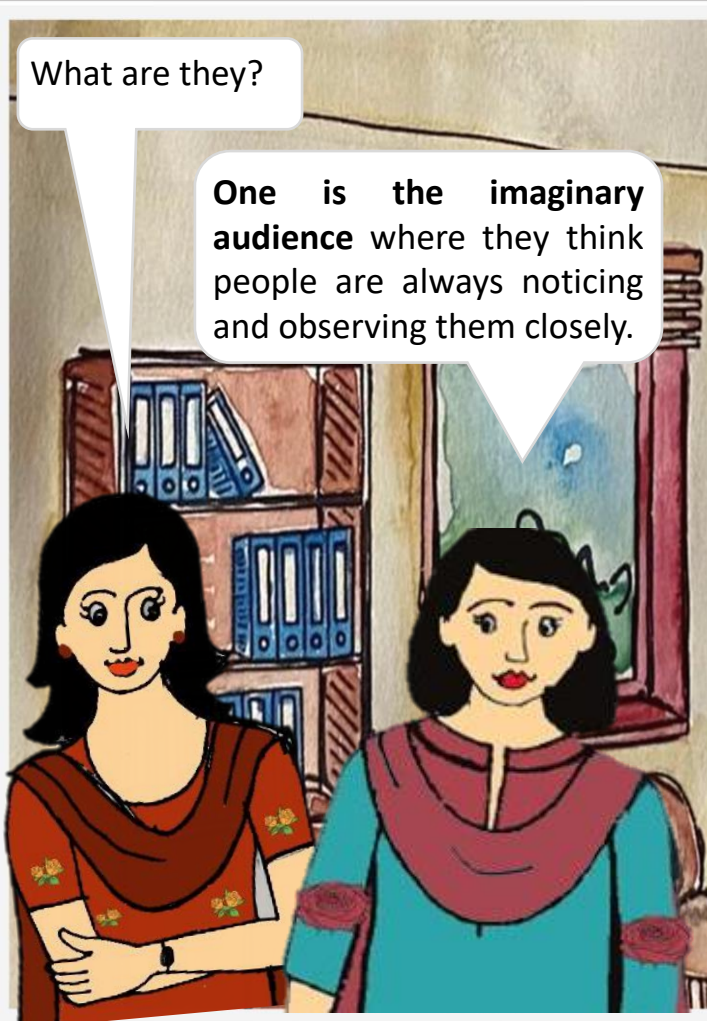


After hearing what Sonya's mother has to say



What are they?

One is the **imaginary audience** where they think people are always noticing and observing them closely.



And what is the other?

Personal fable, where they think that no one understands them.



Oh! I see.

It is quite normal at this stage. Just ensure that you don't judge or criticize her.

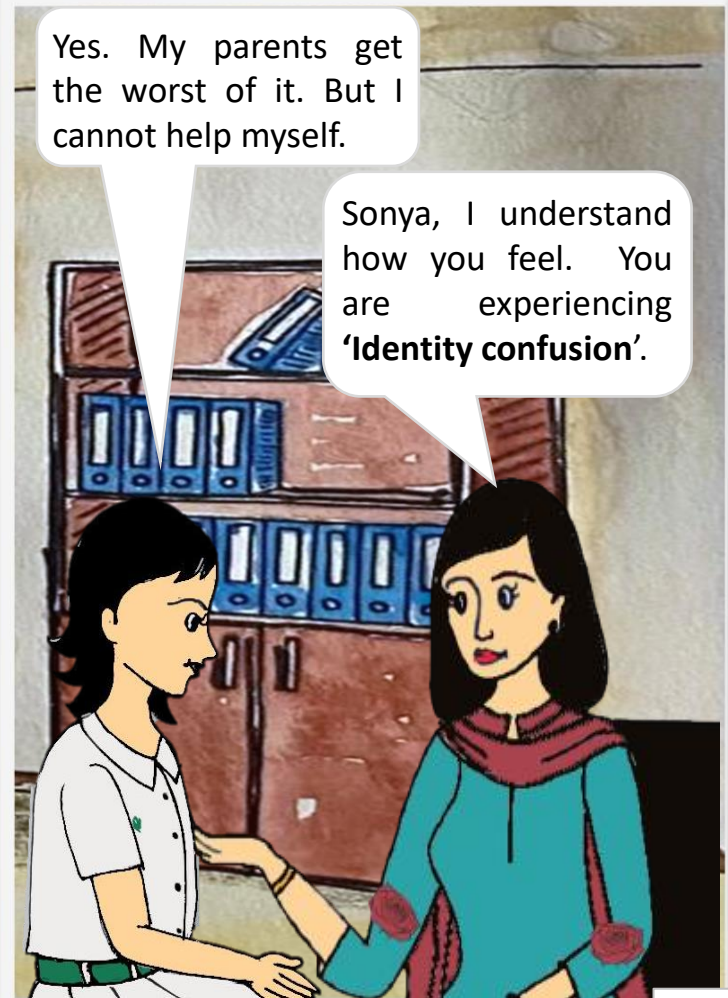






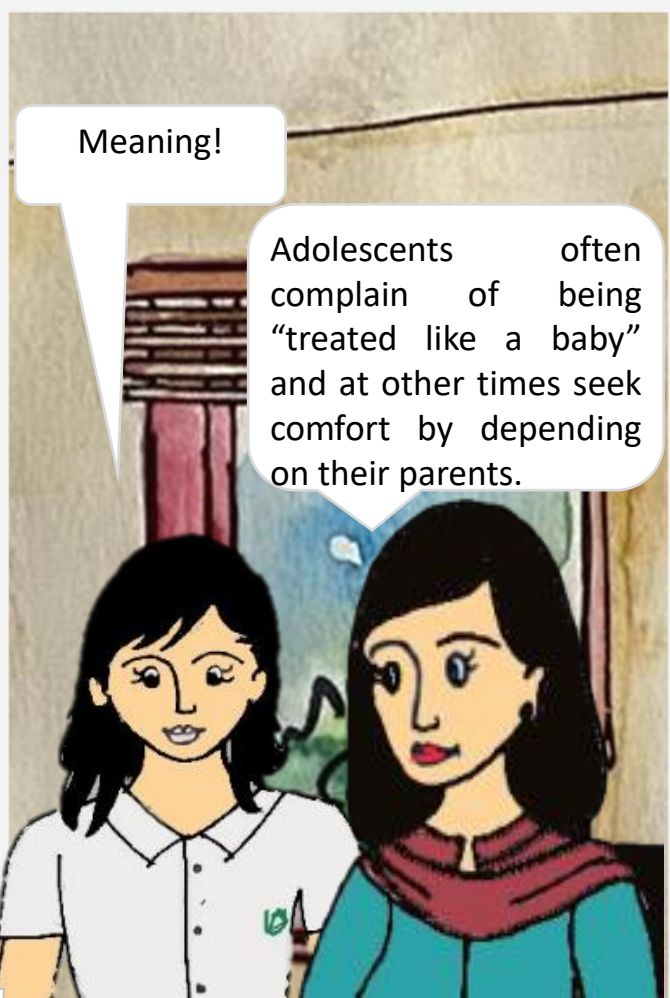
Ma'am, I often feel lost. I do not know what I want or what I want to do.

You feel as if you do not know who you are anymore.



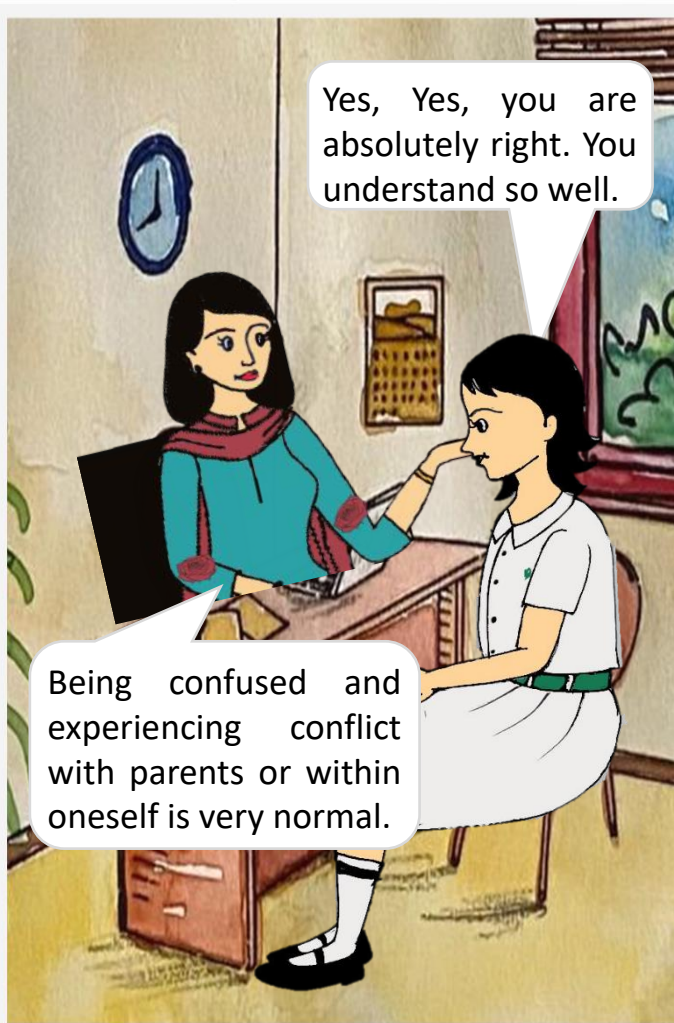
Yes. My parents get the worst of it. But I cannot help myself.

Sonya, I understand how you feel. You are experiencing '**Identity confusion**'.



Meaning!

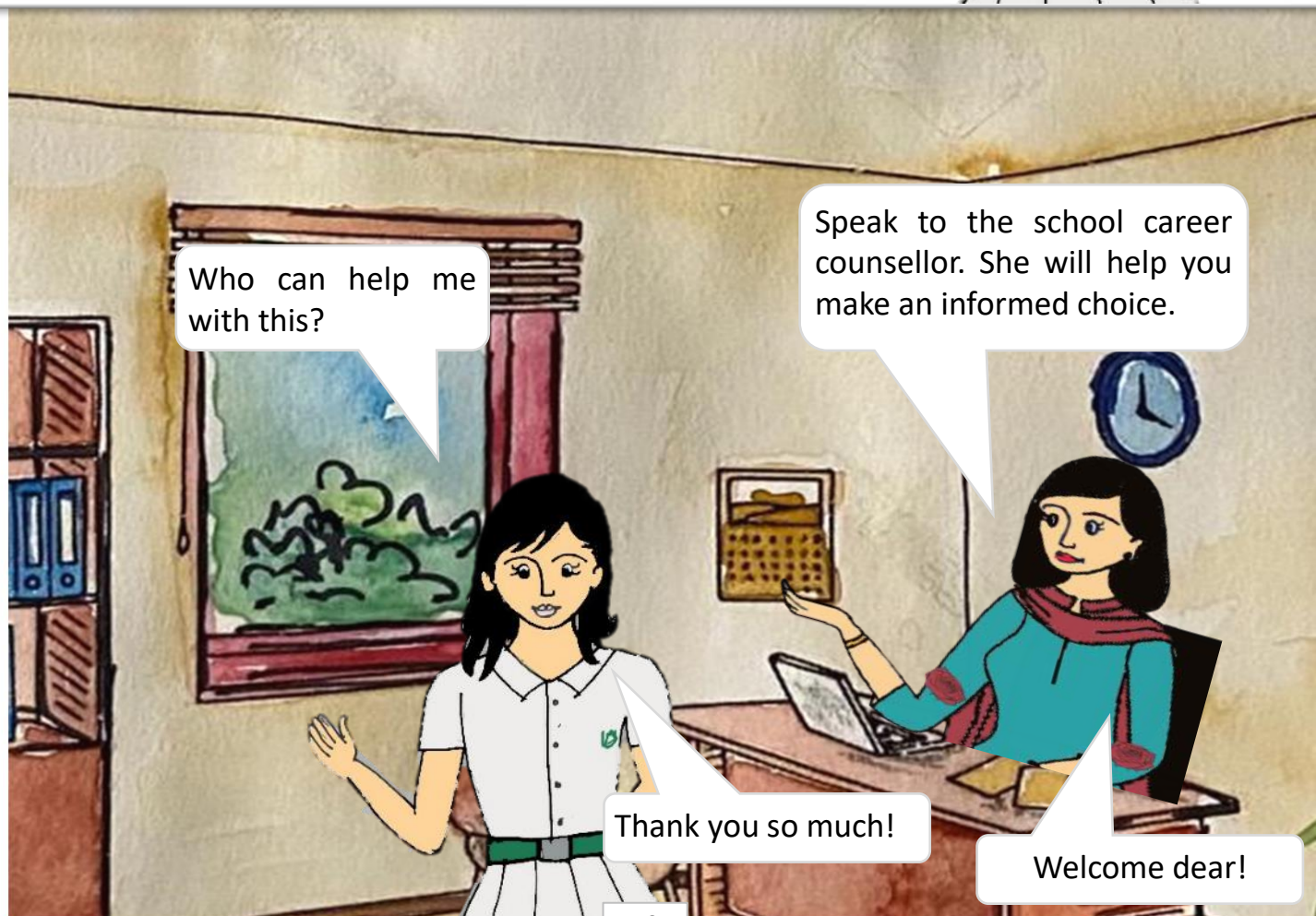
Adolescents often complain of being "treated like a baby" and at other times seek comfort by depending on their parents.





Which subjects should I choose for my higher education? My parents confuse me more.

Vocational commitment is an important part of identity formation. It's your ability to set realistic and achievable future goals.

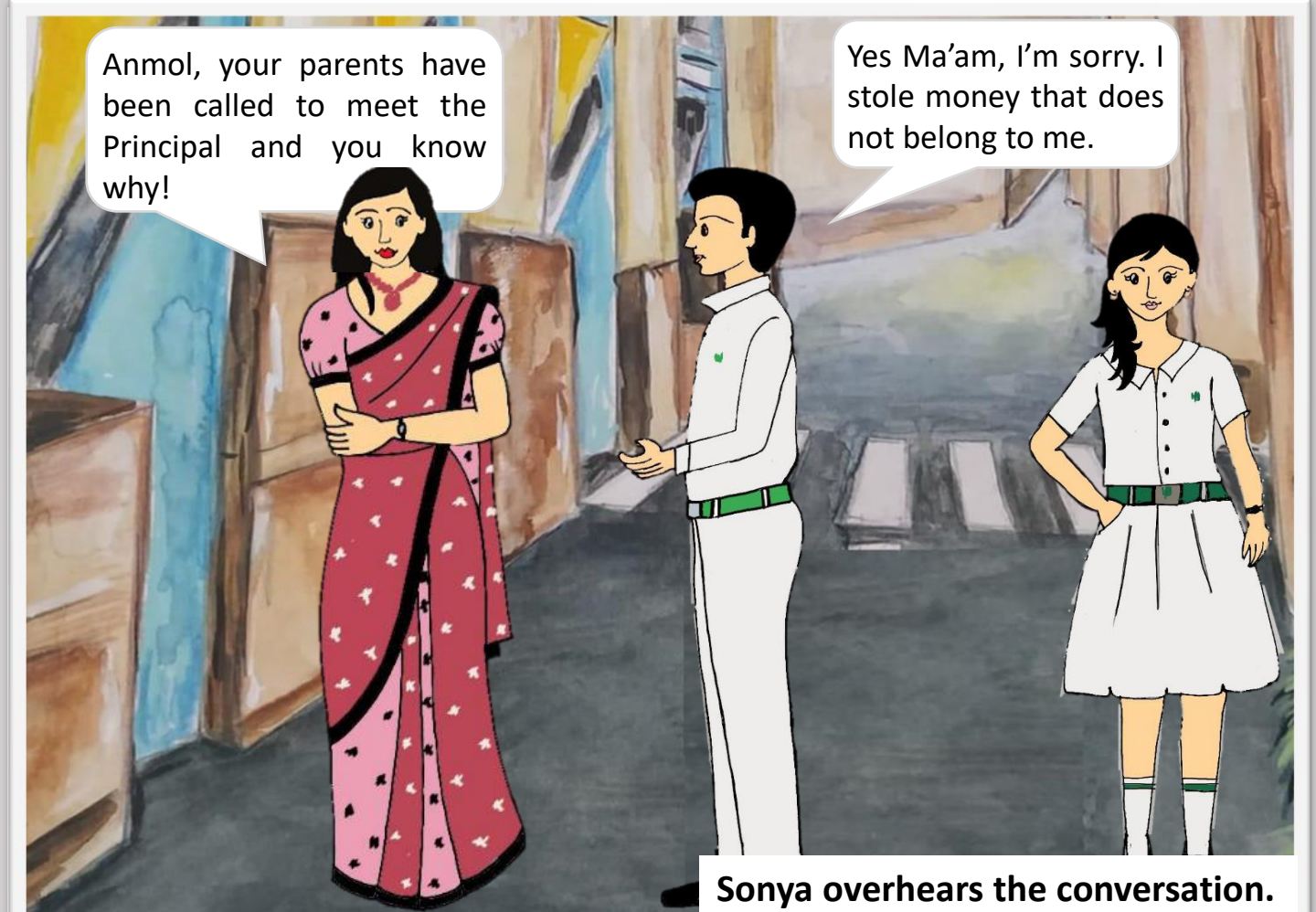


Who can help me with this?

Speak to the school career counsellor. She will help you make an informed choice.

Thank you so much!

Welcome dear!



Anmol, your parents have been called to meet the Principal and you know why!

Yes Ma'am, I'm sorry. I stole money that does not belong to me.

Sonya overhears the conversation.



Of course it doesn't belong to you ...you stole it.....AND...

... was found smoking in the washroom.

Sonya talk to her friends and shares insights she got from a seminar she attended on major challenges and concerns of adolescence.

Anmol, the offences you committed are socially unacceptable delinquent acts. Why Anmol, Why?

I am very unhappy about what happened. But what do I do? I just wanted to feel accepted.



What do you mean by "accepted"?

But you were also found stealing!

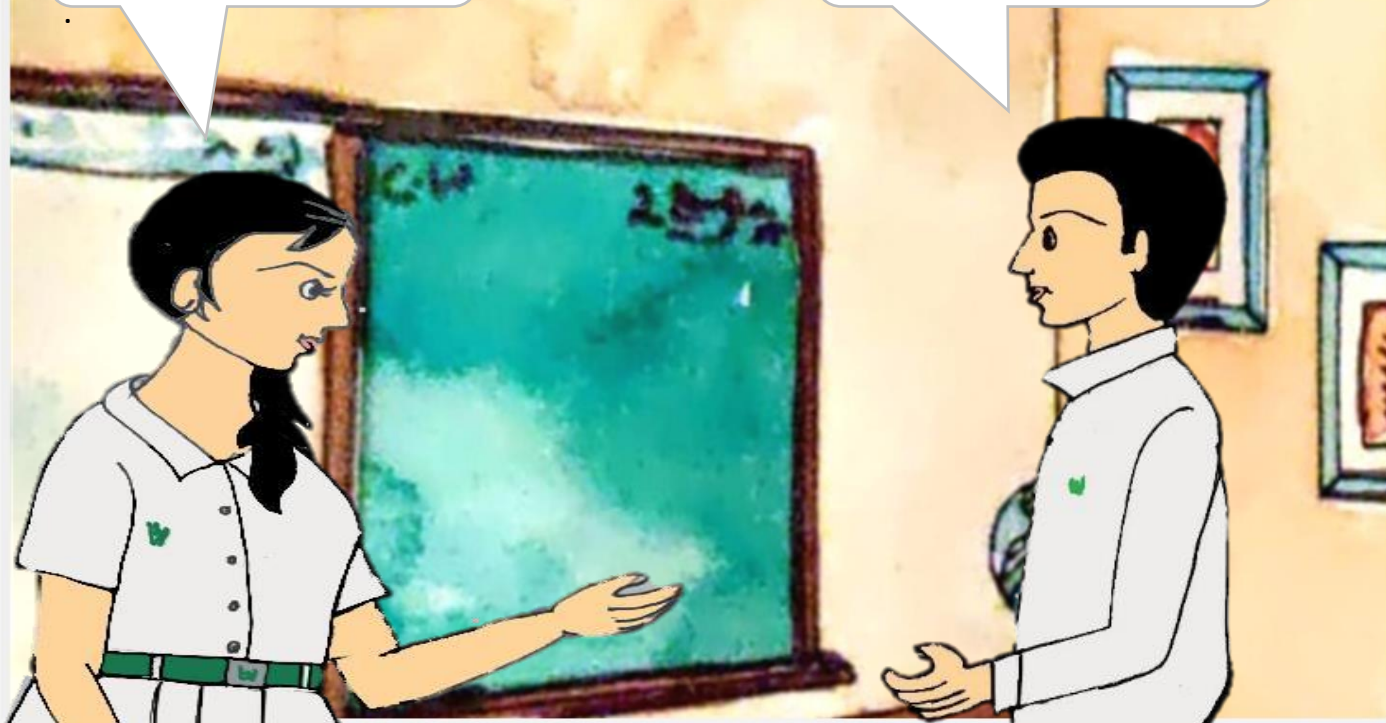
They said I could be a part of their group only if I smoked like them.

I needed money to buy the cigarettes.



For how long have you been smoking Anmol?

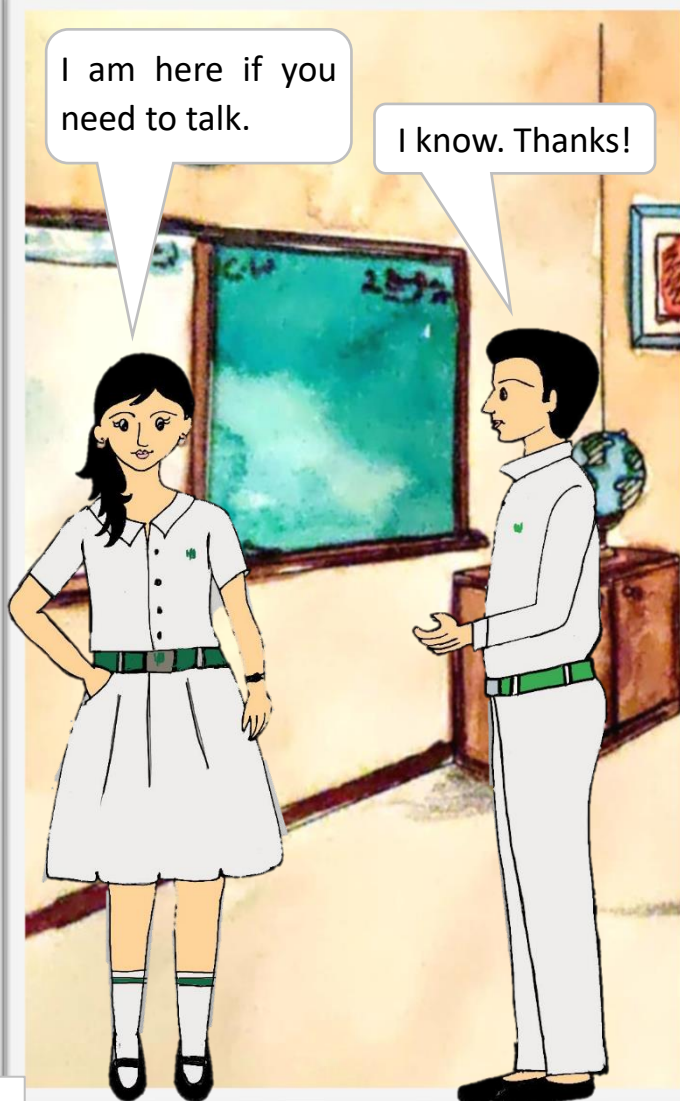
It's been almost 6 months, and now I feel I cannot stop.



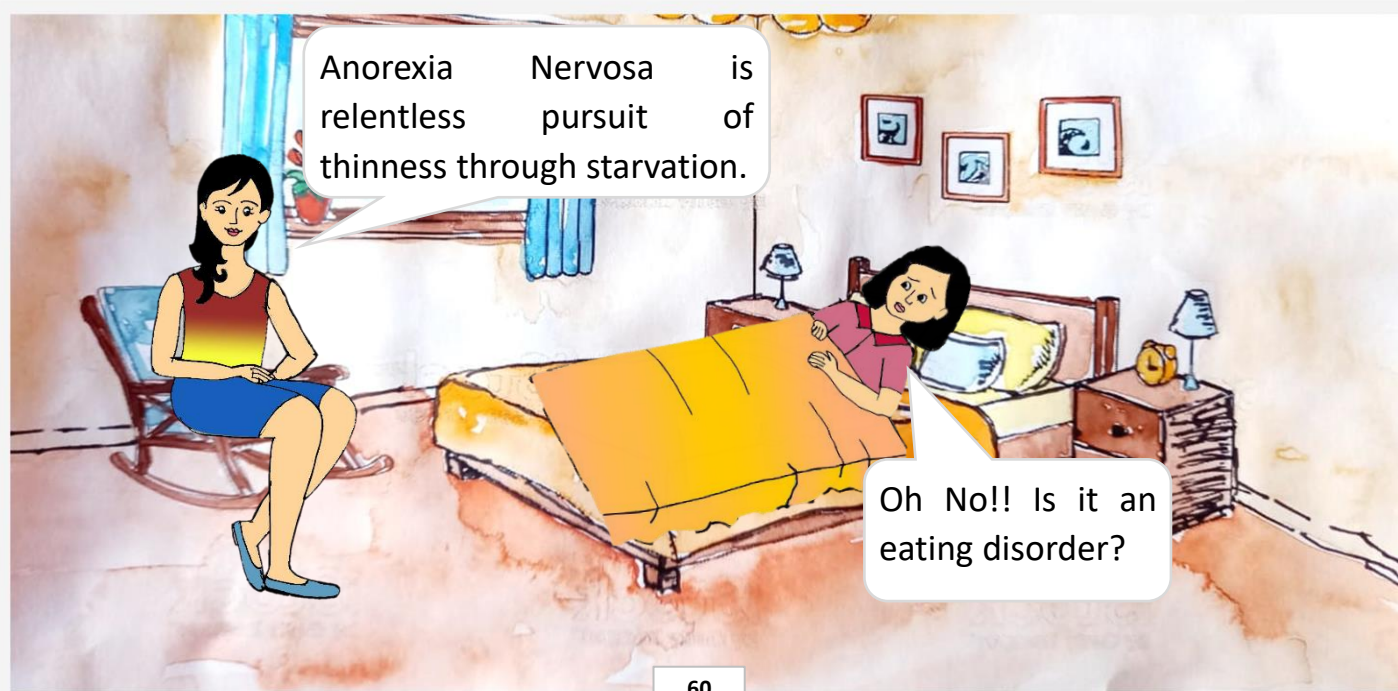
Anmol, this habit can interfere with responsible decision-making, grades etc. Please speak to your parents and get help.

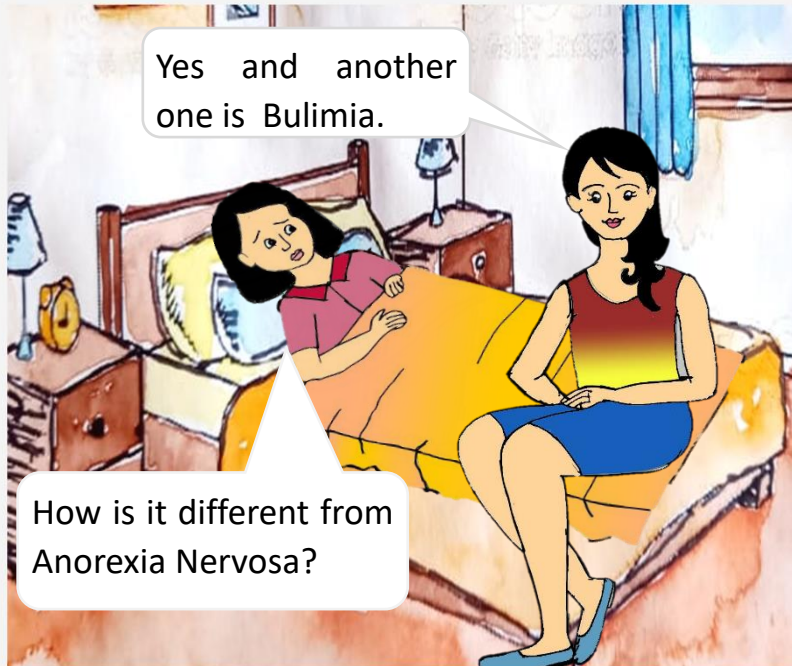
I am here if you need to talk.

I know. Thanks!



Thank you Sonya. I really want to get rid of this habit.





Yes and another one is Bulimia.

How is it different from Anorexia Nervosa?



It follows a binge-and-purge eating pattern.

Meaning?



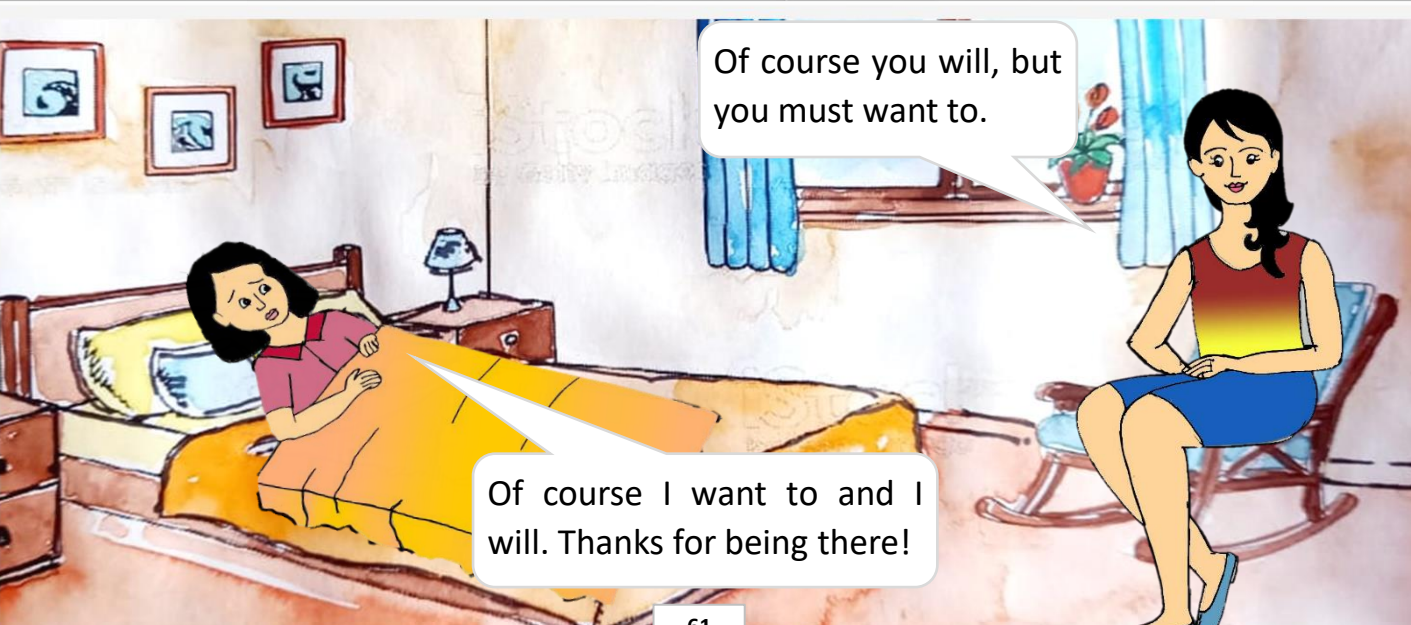
The bulimic first binges, then purges through self-induced vomiting or use of laxatives.

Thankfully, I don't have that tendency.



But you need professional help, Umang.

Ok. Will I recover soon?



Of course you will, but you must want to.

Of course I want to and I will. Thanks for being there!

Experiential learning and fun activities

1. Let's find out!

Write down five qualities that you think defines you. Request a friend to do the same for you. Is there a match between how you view yourself, and how others view you? Write a report on the same.

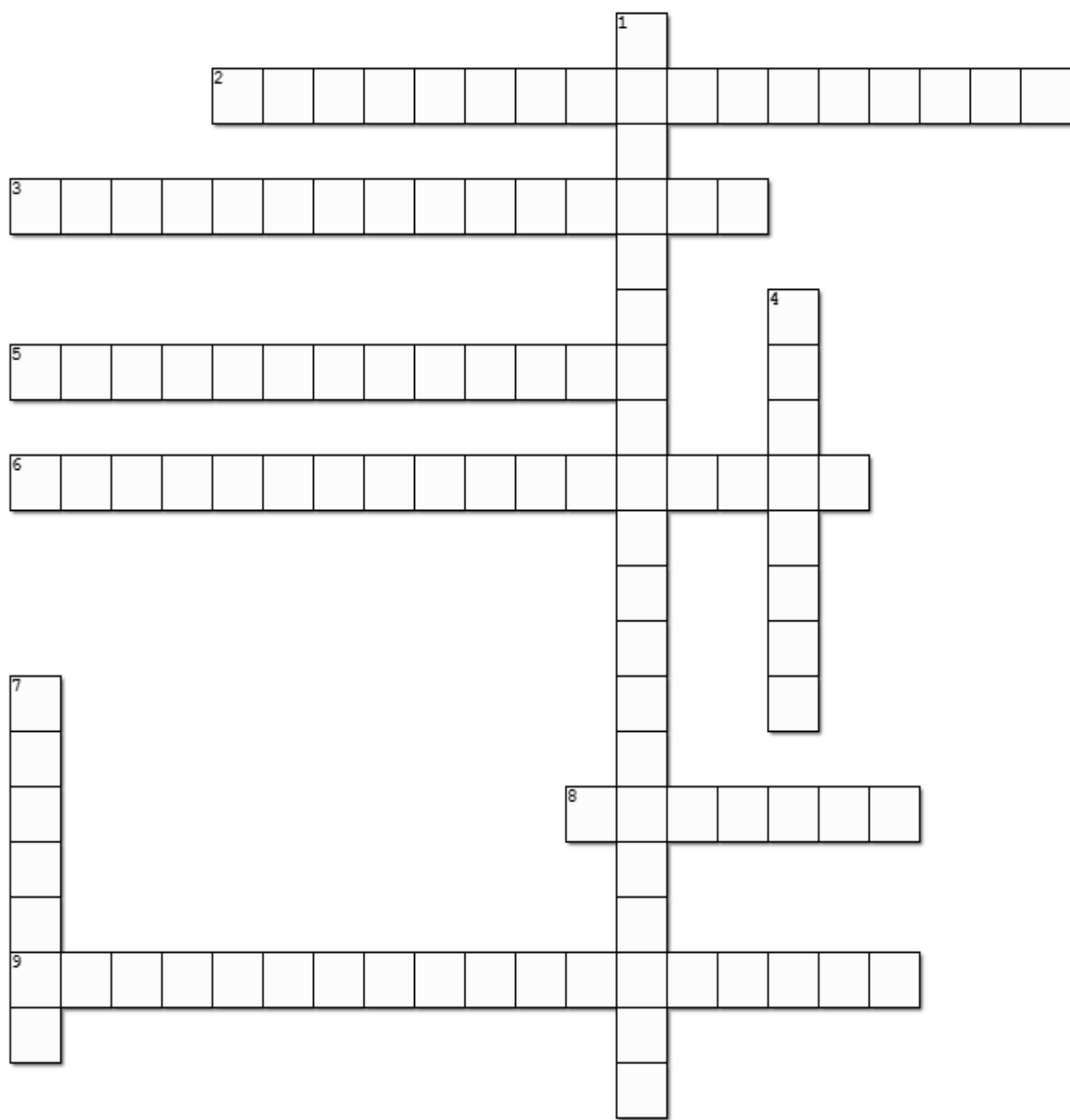
2. Conduct an interview with any one from the options given below. Identify the challenges faced by the interviewee along with his/her best coping strategy to overcome the challenges.

- a. Sister/brother/friend
- b. Mother/Father/Aunt/Uncle
- c. Grandparent

3. Write an essay in not more than 200 words on 'The Terrific and Terrifying Teens.'

CROSSWORD

Human Development- Adolescence



Across

2. Adolescents imagine that people are always noticing and observing them all the time
3. Name Umang's disorder that involves relentless pursuit of thinness through starvation.
5. Sonya at age fifteen thinks, 'nobody understands me and my feelings'
6. Stage where adolescent thinking expands beyond actual concrete experiences
8. Anmol has observed dramatic physical changes in his body, characteristic of__.
9. Adolescents begin to think about ideal characteristics for themselves and others

Down

1. Sonya is now able to systematically solve problems.
4. The onset of menstruation
7. This eating disorder follows a binge-and- purge eating pattern

Adulthood

Sonya is now a young adult. She has completed her masters in International Relations, and has been placed at a Multi-National Company.



Hi Sonya! How is the new place and work treating you?



Hello Umang! Work is good. Just some adjustments that I think everyone needs to make, once they start working.



Like?



Like there's a constant pressure of proving myself and there is so much competition.

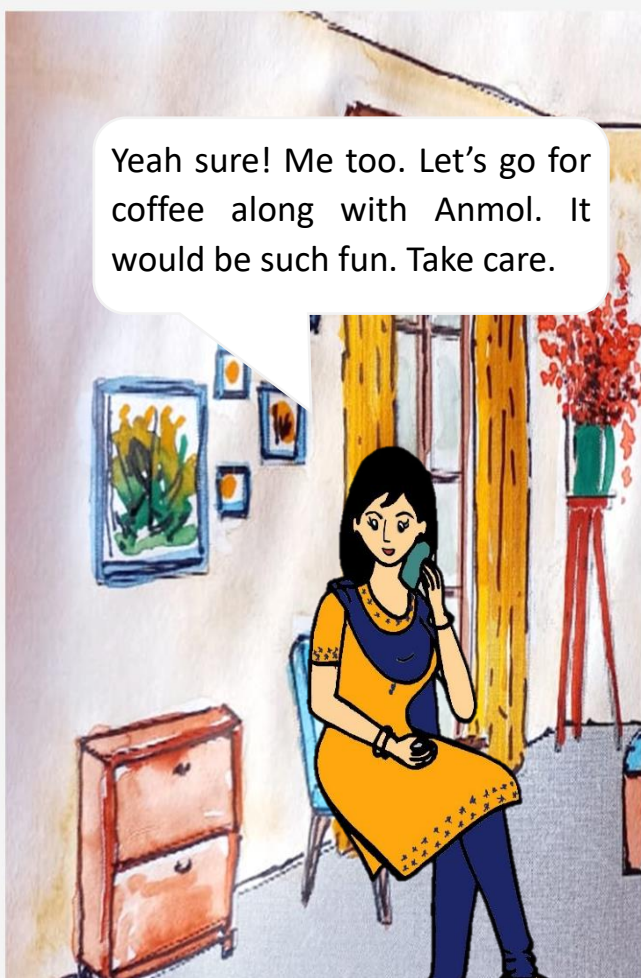
So true! And there's also an endless need to meet your own expectations and that of your employer.



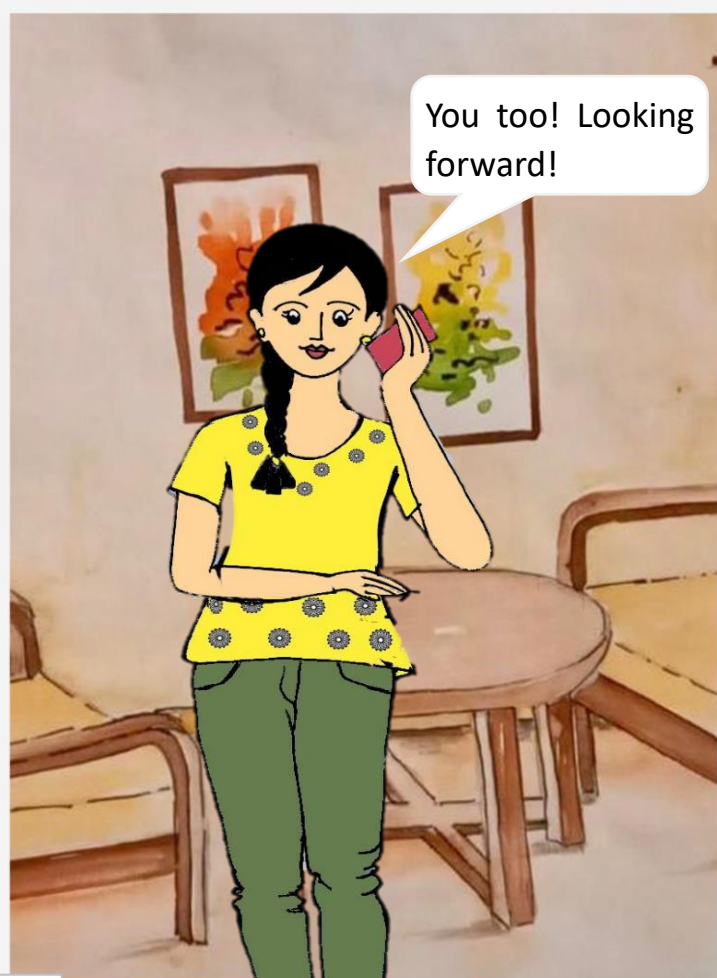
That's right! I am happy to be here though! How I miss our school and carefree college days!



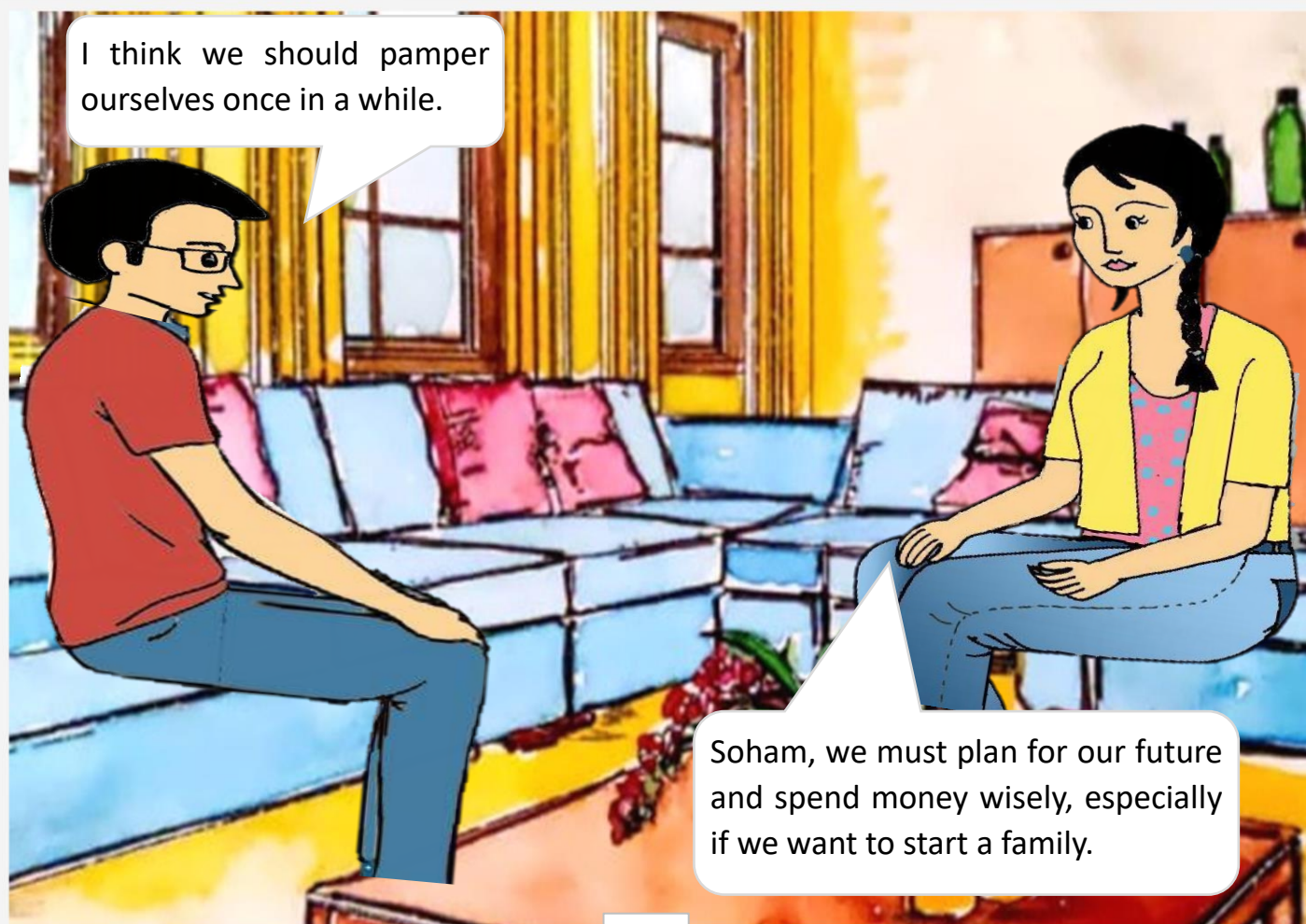
Yeah sure! Me too. Let's go for coffee along with Anmol. It would be such fun. Take care.



You too! Looking forward!



Sonya met Soham at her work place, and married him two years later. In the first year of their marriage, they are getting to know more about each other.





Yes, you are right but
let's celebrate our first
year together!

Okay, only because you really want
to go! But instead of Spain, let's go
to Shimla. Both start with an 'S'.



Ha Ha ! You are so
smart. But OK. We
will have it your way.

Two years have passed by, and Sonya and Soham have become parents of a boy. They name him Arush.



You are right. I also think that we could take support of our parents to help us out.

I know, they will be too happy to help.



After thirteen years, Sonya's life seems settled and now she is helping her son with his studies while managing her work as well.

Mom, I can't find my assignment booklet. Do you know where it is?

I do not have the same energy levels anymore to take care of everything around the house. Where did you keep it last?



Old Age

Seven years have passed since Sonya retired from her job. After years of working it's now time to make adjustments again during old age.





Your father and I are very proud and so happy for all that you have achieved.

It's because of your support Ma.



Arush, with your love and care, retirement from work, and no financial responsibilities have made the transition to old age easy. Now, I look forward to being a grandmother.

It would be a great help to have you around Ma, to impart the values, to support and guide us through this.

.....now faced with another challenge- death of a spouse.



Luckily, I don't experience any of the other challenges, except loneliness, but I know all of you are so busy.



I look back and think of how I was when I was your age. Curious and full of energy!



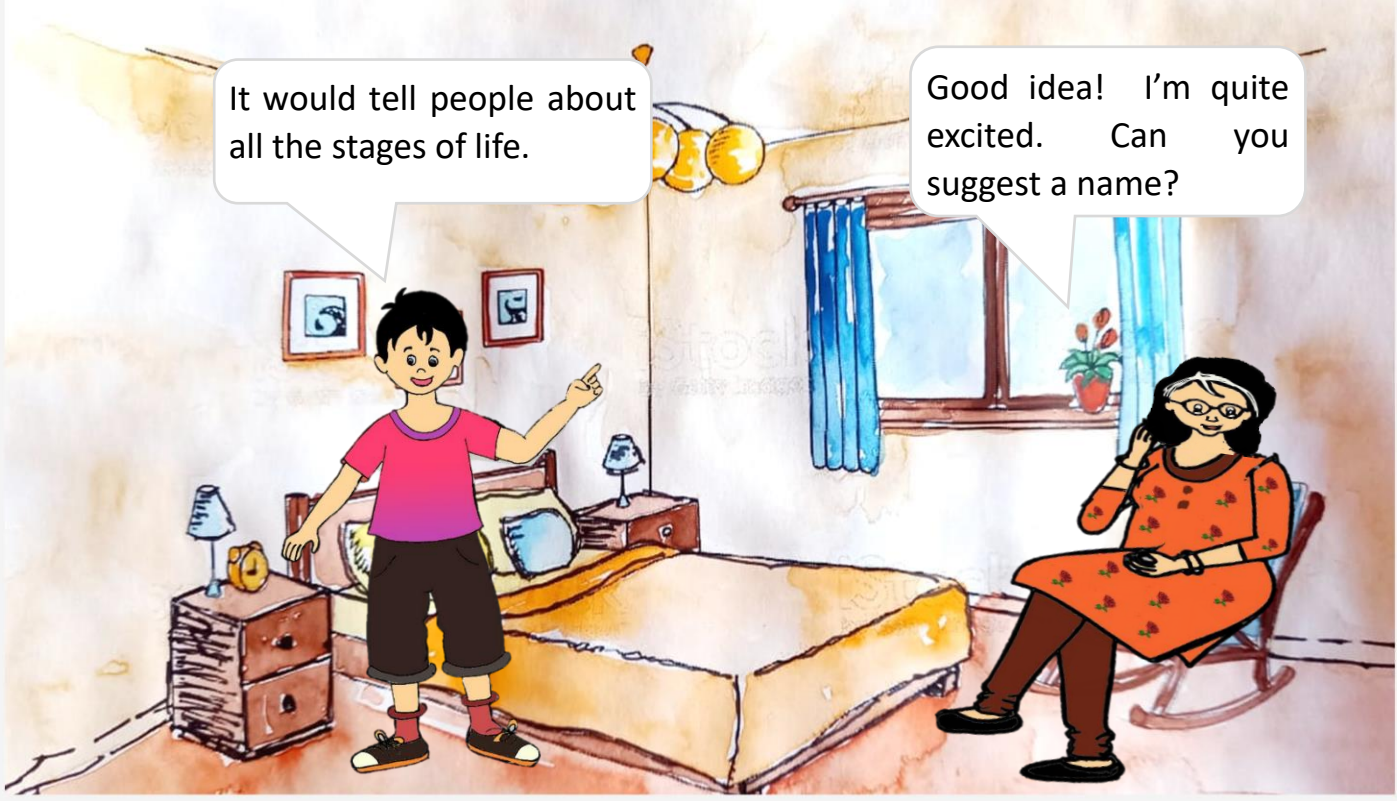
Dadi, you said you feel lonely. What is it that you enjoy the most?

Oh! Let me think. Yes, I think I enjoy writing.



Then why don't you write about your life and the people who made you the wonderful Dadi you are today.





It would tell people about all the stages of life.

Good idea! I'm quite excited. Can you suggest a name?



I got it Dadi.....You could call your novel
'Human Development- *The Cycle of Life*'
I'm sure it will be a best seller!!

Experiential learning and fun activities

1. The best gift that we can give to the old is the gift of time. Spend a day at a home for the aged. Write a diary entry expressing your feelings after your visit.
2. The future of aging: draw a graphic representation of an old age home in the year 2050.

Solutions - Experiential learning and fun activities

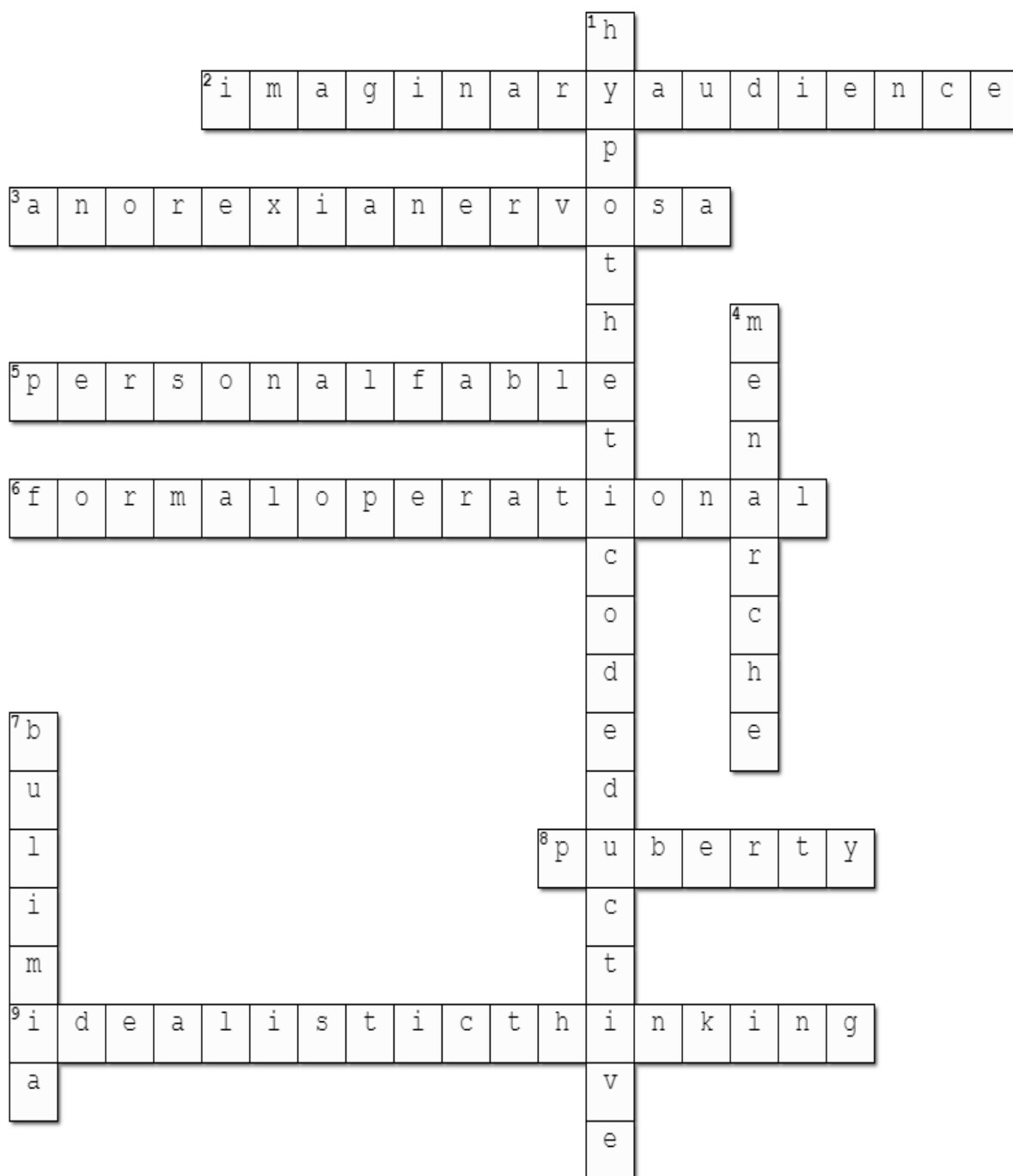
Search the Word Human Development

R	E	E	C	I	N	U	P	O	D	R	A	T	I
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P	R	R	U	R	G	S	N	T	I	T	I	G	A
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C	T	M	T	P	E	D	L	R	R	L	M	L	C

Solutions

CROSSWORD

Human Development- Adolescence



Concepts Covered

Prenatal Stage:- Teratogens

Infancy: Motor development, Sensory abilities, Cognitive development-object permanence, Socio-emotional development-attachment, trust v/s mistrust

Childhood: Physical development- cephalocaudal, proximodistal

Cognitive development-Preoperational stage (egocentrism, animism, centration) & concrete operational thought, Moral development

Adolescence: Physical development- puberty, menarche, changes in boys

Cognitive development- Formal operation thought stage, hypothetical deductive reasoning, special kind of egocentrism- imaginary audience & personal fable, Identity formation

Some major concerns: Delinquency, substance abuse and eating disorders

Adulthood: Early Adulthood Challenges: balancing marriage, work and parenting

Late Adulthood: Decline in physical capabilities and memory

Old Age: Challenges of Old age

Retirement, adjusting to new roles, financial dependency, death of spouse and loneliness

Bibliography

- ❖ Psychology. Textbook for Class XI. NCERT.

IT tools used

- ❖ MS Powerpoint
- ❖ Expression Changer :
many-fe.noprod-b.kmt.orange.com
- ❖ Autodesk SketchBook version 8.7.1

Message from Director Principal



The creation of this graphic novel has been a unique experience for all of us. It has, in a sense, involved the 4 Cs, the 21st Century skills : Creativity- since all of us have created these graphic novels, Collaboration- all departments came together to work as a team, Critical thinking- putting our heads together to think of the best ways to engage our learners and of course, Communication - among ourselves and more importantly, communicating learning outcomes to our audience.

I think the Graphic novel is a great way to break up complex modules and explain them through a story.

My heartfelt gratitude to Ms. Anita Karwal and Mr. Manoj Ahuja, for encouraging the teams to create this content. A debt of gratitude to Mr. Sandeep Sethi, without whose training and patient hand holding, this novel would not have seen the light of day!

Kudos to the teachers for venturing into uncharted waters and reaching their goal!

Aditi Misra
Director Principal
Delhi Public School
Sec 45
Gurgaon

Sonya - a girl child born to loving and informed parents has the good fortune of being brought up in a caring and nurturing environment. Now a grandmother, she writes a novel at the request of her grandson Ritik, taking us on a journey of her life experiences through which the fascinating stages of human development slowly unfold. Sonya's journey is a story of breaking gender stereotypes and highlighting certain values that are integral to Indian culture.



DELHI PUBLIC SCHOOL – GURGAON

(Affiliated to C.B.S.E.)

Site No. 1, Sector-45, Urban Estate, Gurugram-122003

www.dpsgurgaon.org