

TAGIN GAAM

Kitap-III



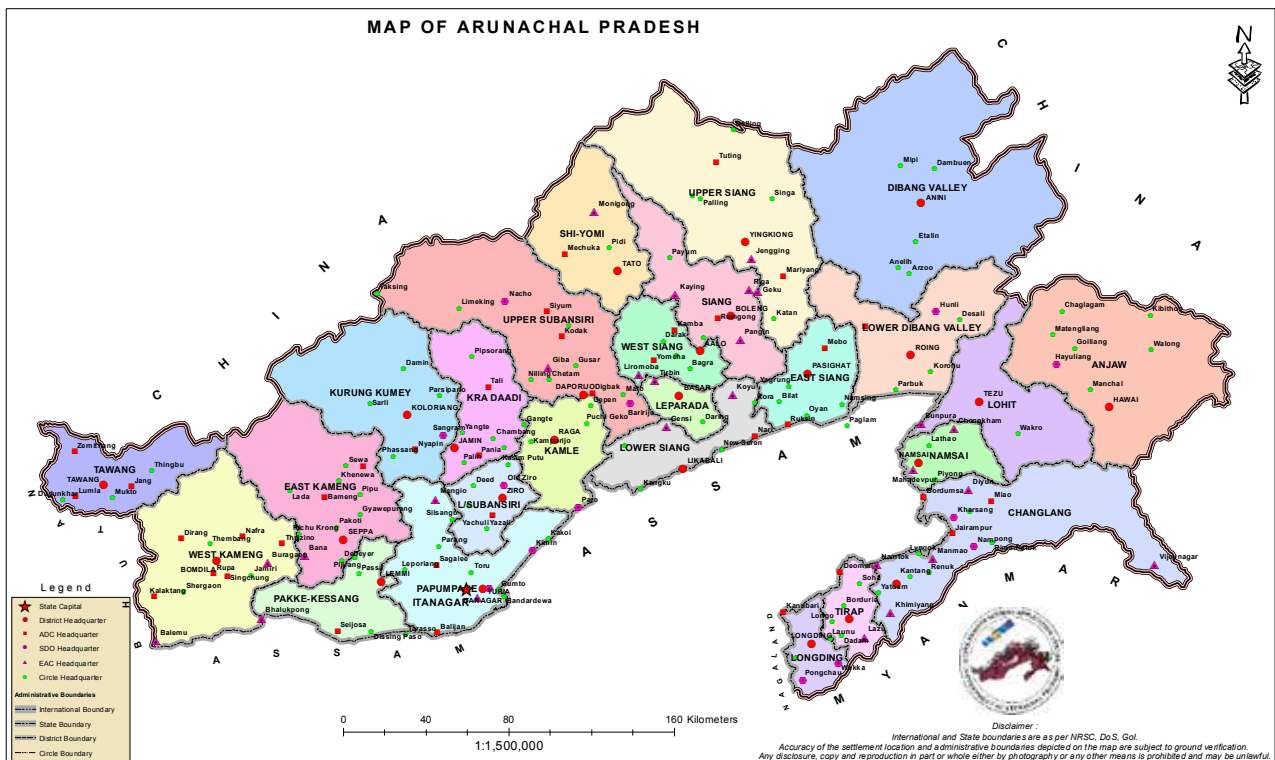
A textbook for Class-VIII



JANA GANA MANA

Jana-gana-mana-adhinayaka jaya he
Bharata-bhagya-vidhata
Punjaba-Sindhu-Gujarata-Maratha
Dravida-Utkala-Banga
Vindhya-Himachala-Yamuna-Ganga
Uchchala-jaladhi-taranga
Tava shubha name jage,
tava shubha asisa mage,
Gahe tava jaya-gatha.
Jana-gana-mangala-dayaka jaya he
Bharata-bhagya-vidhata.
Jaya he, Jaya he, Jaya he,
Jaya jaya jaya, jaya he.

TAGIN GAAM
 Kitap-III
TEXT BOOK FOR TAGIN LANGUAGE
CLASS VIII



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING
GOVERNMENT OF ARUNACHAL PRADESH
GOHPUR TINALI, VIDYA VIHAR
ITANAGAR

First Edition

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FOREWORD

The State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT), an Academic Authority of the state, has been entrusted with the task of improving the quality of education in the schools of Arunachal Pradesh. The National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 stresses on the use of mother tongue as a medium of instruction in the schools especially in the primary and upper primary stage.

Keeping in view the importance of third language, the Government of Arunachal Pradesh has decided to introduce third language books from Class VI to VIII in the state by collaborating with the Apex bodies of various tribes. In the first instance, the books of NYISHI, GALO, TAGIN, MISHMI (Idu), MISHMI (Kaman), MISHMI (Taraon), TANGSA and WANCHO tribes are being introduced. These books will be taught in different schools of the tribes to which community they belong and will be introduced in the schools with a purpose to enhance their content knowledge so that the learners can understand things in a better way.

The introduction of third language Books aims at understanding of the contents in a better way. At the same time, it will help the learners in the development of skills and knowledge. This will inspire them to have close cultural ties with the tribe they belong to. In the recent years, it has been found that many children have been alienated from their mother tongue mainly due to the unavailability of third language in the Schools of the State.

With its introduction as the third language, it will improve teaching and learning of other subjects as well in the schools. This will also help in improving quality dimensions and will equip them with better and improved content-knowledge and pedagogical support while translating their goals in life.

Keeping in view the immediate need of it, the SCERT had been entrusted with the tasks of vetting and coordinating in the development of these books of third language. These books have been the outcomes of hard work by the Book Development Committee of different tribes as well as the Apex Body members of concerned tribes. The credit also goes to the Member Coordinators and the Editors who strived hard to give shape to the books as they are available before us now.

I am sure these books of third languages will meet the challenges in updating learners' ability and will prove immensely effective and helpful in transacting and learning the content. Additionally, SCERT welcomes all suggestions to improve the book for its further editions.

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The SCERT also acknowledges the effort of Er. Lardik Kare, Chairman, Tagin Language Development Committee (TLDC) and Mr. Baman Gyama, Secretary, Tagin Language Development Committee (TLDC) for providing the appropriate content for the book for Third Language titled “Tagin Gaam” Kitap -III for Class VIII.

The SCERT acknowledges the contribution of Late Mato Maying and Mr. Taki Dugi, both Members of Tagin Language Development Committee who put their efforts in helping the TCS and TLDC to develop Tagin Alphabets because of which this book could see the light of the day.

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Special thanks are also due to the Publication Team for its support during the publication of this book. Further, at the end the SCERT expresses its deep gratitude for all those who have been a very integral part for making this book a reality.

INTRODUCTION TO USAGE OF TAGIN ALPHABET. A NOTE FOR THE TEACHERS.

INTRODUCTION.

Notwithstanding the advent of modern administration and political system in Tagin doomain in the late 1950s and beginning of modern education in the late 1960s, the real activity of educational system, as a matter of fact, started only in the 1970s. During those formative years of the Tagin society in the modern era, those who were literate used Padam (Modified RomanSscript or MRS in short) probably originated from Padam community of Adi tribe of the erstwhile Siang Frontier Division and now East Siang, for writing purposes. As a matter of fact, even today, it is the mode of writing used by many. All the names of people, places, names of festivals, etc. of Tagin are written in Padam.

The disadvantage of the Padam script when used for writing Tagin is that it does not produce the exact desired sound of the word when the particular word is spelt or read outbutgives a totally different sound, e.g. tapv (pumpkin) is written as tape(तापे) in Padam MRS that gives a completely different sound. But when it is written in Tagin script as tapv(तापः), it gives the actual sound. A couple of more examples will clear it. Svr̥v (wild boar) is written as Sere (सेरे) in Padam, but when it is written in Tagin MRSSvr̥v (सरः), itthe exact sound. Similarly, Tv̥re (तरे) is wrongly written as tere (तेरे) and so on and so forth.

The same is the case with usage of W. When we write tari(creeper) the sound it produces is completely different and misgiving, but when we write it as tarwin Tagin, it gives the exact sound. The TCS identified this particular problem and started contemplating to develop its own script using Roman Script but modified to the phonetic requirement to suite the Tagin sounds while truly adhering to the phonetical system of the IPA. To give it proper direction and shape, the Tagin Cultural Society (TCS) adopted a resolution during the 3rd TCS Conference on 16 – 18th December, 2012 at Daporijo to develop Tagin script.

Accordingly, the TCS conducted its first ever workshop on Development of Tagin Script on 19th February, 2014 at Daporijo in which it was unanimously resolved to adopt Modified Roman Script (MRS) for writing Tagin language with minimal changes of the popular usage of the prevailing writing system as given in Table: 1. To strengthen its pursuit of developing Tagin language using MRS, a week-long workshop was conducted on 8 - 14th April, 2015 at Daporijo. These two workshops were followed by training of teachers in Primer making, Literacy Guide Book making, lexicography, etc. As many as eight batches of teachers were trained in collaboration with North East Centre for Training and Research, Shillong. As a result of these trainings and workshops, the Tagin Cultural Society developed seven different types of books including Tagin Primer and Tagin Spelling Guide Book for primary and preprimary students besides publication of the Tagin Alphabet Chart. As these newly adopted Tagin Alphabet system using MRS were new to the people, especially, the school children, rigorous trainings were organized throughout the length and breadth of Tagin inhabited areas of Upper Subansiri district in the last three years.

USAGE OF TAGIN ALPHABETS.

As already explained above, the changes made on earlier Padam system of writing, is very minimal with the incorporation of only two alphabets as vowels viz. V and W with long and short sounds. Despite some members having the opinion to have the theory of ‘one symbol, one alphabet/sound’, the TCS decided to keep the other alphabets intact as per the prevailing practice in consonance with the English writing system. This has been necessitated by the objective of the TCS to develop a language which is reader friendly and easy to grasp and memorize. The TCS decided not to use any signs and symbol to represent any alphabet /sound which are not easily available and accessible by the common people in the QWERTY system of any keyboard.

In the series of workshops, the historic introduction of two alphabets viz. V and W as vowels were made. The entire sounds of Tagin language are actually hinged on V and W.

As a result, the Tagin Script so developed has now become quite popular not only among the students, but with people of all walks of life.

TAGIN ALPHABETS

Capital	A	B	D	E	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Small	a	b	d	e	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n
Capital	O	P	R	S	T	U	Y	V	W	CH	NG	NY
Small	o	p	R	s	t	u	y	v	w	ch	ng	ny

Table: 1

CONSONANTS:

Capital	B	D	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	P	R	S
Small	b	d	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	p	r	s
Capital	T	Y	CH	NG	NY							
Small	t	y	ch	ng	ny							

Table: 2

VOWELS:

A	E	I	O	U	V	W
a	e	I	o	u	v	w

Table: 3

The Table: 4 below shows the comparison of Tagin alphabet with Devanagari and IPA system which tells the whole story in a nutshell.

Alphabet	Nearest Devnagari alphabet	IPA symbols	Examples with English meaning in bracket.	In English as in
A	आ	a	Abu(father), Apung (flower)	Bar, Mark
B	ब	b	Boru (younger brother), Busu (fear)	Book, Bath
D	द	d	Dvko (spoon), Dvdu (debt)	Dot, Dip
E	ए	ε	Eryungtar (dung beetle),	Led, bed
G	ग	g	Gudung (rise up), Yagwng(axe)	Goat, ago
H	ह	h	Hapok (heart), Himpu(happy)	Hen, Hole,
I	इ	i	Kipung (dog), Yabin (goat)	Ink, limit
J	ज	dʒ	Jipu(generous), Kajo (a while ago)	Joker, Major
K	क	k	Kinung(navel), Tapik (leech)	Kite, book
L	ल	l	Lvnyi (twice), Yalwng (red)	Logo, Believe
M	म	m	Morko (money), Svtum (bear)	Most, Ram
N	न	n	Naru(stench), Kano (hunger)	Nest, Pen
O	ओ	o	Oku (leaf), Alo (bone)	Ozone, Pole
P	प	p	Porok (hen), Lvpa (leg)	Pen, rope
R	र	r	Rimor(mistake), Mvrwng (hearth)	Rose, Bar
S	स	s	Subu (mithun), wsi (water)	Salt, sent
T	त	t	Tarung (mosquito), Ator (strong)	Tea, Pot
U	उ	u	Um (yes), tvvpu (melodious)	Suite, Put
Y	य	j	Yapung (white), Aya(mercy)	Yes, Yore
V	अ	ə	Vji (cloth), bvdw(cliff)	Bird, table
W		u	Wmw (fire), Yalw(red)	
CH	च	tʃ	Chokpia (jaw), Dvcho (steal)	Child, Macho
NG	ङ	ŋ	Ngunu (we), Ngui (fish)	Wrong, Ring
NY	ञ	ɲ	nyi (person), anyi (elder sister/two),	

Table: 4

As seen in Table:1, there are 24 alphabets in Tagin out of which 17 are consonant (Table: 2) and 7 are vowels (Table: 3). The only difference between the earlier Padam style and Tagin alphabet is the introduction of V and W. Thus, the usage of all the alphabets except V and W are familiar to everyone. Besides these two alphabets, another new thing is the introduction of Short and Long sounds of vowels. The words having Long Sound will have double vowels e.g. dooma (not available), aaro (arrived), pootv (fat), etc. And, the Short Sound will have single vowel e.g. tatwk (frog), Dumpu(deer), subu (mithun).

Another significant aspect of Tagin language is the revival of NG(Devanagri - ङ and IPA – ŋ) sound. As a matter of facts, NG sound is ubiquitous in every sentence a Tagin speaks, especially, areas beyond Sippi river towards upstream of Subansiri river. But, as per the available information and data, one thing is crystal clear that NG sound was predominant in the early days and is the root words or sound of Tagin language. However, with the process of societal evolution and exposure to different people speaking the similar language, and; like the way the homo sapiens has lost the tale in the long human evolution; the NG sound was also lost in this process. Even this day, about 80% of Tagin speak with the NG sound. On the basis of this reason, the TCS has decided to adopt NG in all respect in official writing and speaking of Tagin language. Hence, the NG sound has been invariably used in this book wherever necessary irrespective of region.

The geographical gap of variation of pronunciation is too narrow in Tagin language. Sometimes, the variation of pronunciation of the same word is found even in the same village. For example, namv, naam, naang, etc. for house; tvpu, tvvpu, tvvpiu, etc. for sweet to hear; oso, ojo, etc. for rope; wsi, wsing, vji, etc. for wood; apu, apung, apiung, etc. for flower. In addition to these pronunciation issues, there are many synonyms issues which are region based, for example, alv and lvpa for leg, alak and laak for hand, nyik and anyik for eye, agamand gaam for mouth, etc.

In addition to regional variation of pronunciation and meaning, there are certain words which does not have existence in Tagin such as book, thousand, crore, computer, school, bulb, television, office, pen, cinema, camera, etc. For such words, the TCS has decided to borrow and adopt foreign words but written in Tagin script. The adoption is based on popularity of the usage among the Tagin speaker and not based on any particular language. Few such examples are skul from school (English), kitap from kitab (Hindi), opis from office (English), akor from Aksar/akor (Hindi/Assamese/Bengali), kolum from kalam (Hindi), elekson from election (English), kenbas from canvass (English), etc. There are many more such words which requires to be adopted as borrowed words. But to adopt them with unanimity among the speakers, a series of community test process need to be conducted. Since the process of community tests requires time and patience, these borrowed words are being used amply in this book but written in Tagin script.

The primary objective of the Tagin Cultural Society was to develop a language that is understandable by and acceptable to the majority of the speakers so that in the long run only the ones constantly spoken and used will finally remain thereby doing away the confusion created due to regional linguistic differences. With this objective in the view, the TCS decided to choose and adopt those words which have a majority speaker. While making this book, care has been taken to roughly identify that at how many places a certain word is being spoken to arrive to a rough calculation to deduce the majority of population using that word before finally adopting it.

The committee has its own limitations owing to many different reasons and does not rule out occurrence of errors in any form in this book. And, we understand that despite our best of endeavour, errors in any form are bound to occur. If any such error is found, it will be rectified and then incorporated and updated in the next edition of the book. Further, the TCS will appreciate and note any suggestion and positive criticism to make this book better in the subsequent editions.

Dated Daporijo, the 10th July, 2020.

Lardik Kare
Secretary General, TCS
&
Chairman
Tagin Language Development
Committee

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VRIK GVLA IKI GV IGU

Kuriumkulu Abu Tanyi, vrik aku la Iki aku soola doogv to. Ho anyi ham Abu Tanyi nw gv dooku lo naam ao hvka doogv to. Kuriumkulu, iki, vrik okv nvgnwng gv gwnvharnv mvnwng hv nyi gaam bv japto. Abu Tanyi la iki okv vrik hv ka nyi gaam bv jamming suto. Hvbv rila ho aom hv alv bv doobam to.

Alu gulo Abu Tanyi achi alv bv lvmma tvku. Lvmma kunam lvga bv Abu Tanyi gv rvngo ngv ramto ku. Hvbv riku namv vrik nyila iki nyi Abu Tanyi minto,

“Ngo gv aam-tami okv aliamu lilwk lwkdw hv kvnwkw pvkv, hvkv lvga bv, nunyi aru nyi rvngo nga mvte ka. Hvyv rvngo nga kai yago mvre dw hum ngo, naam ao lo domure okv miayung bv mvnv anga naako lo doomu reku,”.



Ho kooching bv, loogu nvnga aru kamchi vrik nv iki bunyi hv rvngo bv vngto ku. Rvngo hoka anyi hv vngchi kunam mv vrik hv atu gv rvngo mvtung nga mvráp toku okv iki hv raagam lo svngnv kolv hoka alu yumin pala dooto. Ho alu vrik hv rvngo mdu okv iki hv svngnv doonyum hvka yupkwng la dooto.

Vrik kv rvngo mvtung nga mvnya peeku la arium kunam hv, laung gv koro hoka hursi peela naam bv aato ku.

Vrik ham vngro motu kula iki hv raagam lookv gwlin tvku. Gwlin laaku la, iki hv vrik gv rvngo mvnam hoka atu gv lalam hv bvla dvbv rvngo nga jokyik tvko. Hvbv rinam hv rvngo gv rwkdum rwko mvnwng hv iki gv lalam liv bv dooto ku. Hvbv rinam hv iki gv wk hv kedv bilv bv rito.

Arium naam achi laaku la iki hv minto ku,

“Atu, ngo rvngo nga mvnya piku nv kv. Svlu loonga ngo akin ajin kaama bv rvngo nga mvnya pvnv.” Iki gv hvbv minam ham tvto la vrik hv Abu Tanyi nyi minto, “Iki gv minam vh mvvsu dvnv mabv. Iki svlu longa raagam aala doonyum olo yumin la doosu pvnv maabv. Rvngo ngam ngo akin mvsu pvnv maabv.”

Ho Iki hv minta to, “Atu, no kaaka to, vrik gv ayak vh kedv kaama, drwk chijik do. Rvngo mvma nam lvga bv vrik gv wk hv darwk do”. Ho tvto la vrik hv minto, “Alv re, hvbv ribo lo, Atu no aru nyi rvngo olo lila kaasu laaka”. Ho anyi gv minam hv tvto la Tanyi minto ku, “Alv re, aru nyi rvngo olo lila kaaka riku. Mvngnam mvngma nga, aru nyi rvngo olo kaala kuju”.

Alu loogo nvnga, Abu Tanyi lvmma ngv poya lai kula rvngo bv linto ku. Rvngo linla kaaku namv vrik gv lvlam-laklam go kaapa mato ku. Hvbv rito la iki yaagv lvlam-laklam yanga kaapa tvku. Abu Tanyi arium naam lo aala kula vrik ha yamto kula naakum bv charlu toku. Ho kooching bv Abu Tanyi minto ku,

“Vrik no hvje lookv naakum bolo doola kuka. Hvbv rito la no kano rinyi ngam gokpa laaka. No

Hokv, Abu Tanyi minta to, “Iki no hvje lookv ngam naam ao so dooming gvla kuka. No so dootu la ngo gv dtvung ngam dvria laaka. Hvbv rito la, ngo jima dvdv bolo, no dvpa maare. No ngo gv dtvung ham kabiueeeka ngo jinwng maabo lo jima re”.

Hvbv riku namv vrik hv Abu Tanyi nyi achi alv bv haachi namgo hapok lo dotoku. Vrik hv mwngto ku, Abu Tanyi nyi lvko maje ka lvko gunyi rwkyi naabv dvbv toya toku. Nw mwngto, “Nga rvngo mvya nvnga naakum lo okv rvngo mvma yanv nga Iki ha naam ao lo doomu gvyi kubv.”

Hvbv riku nvngv arium gulo mootum gv tasu hv Tanyi gv porok ha nungbv nampam lo aala Tanyi gv naakum adar hoka toosi to. Tasu hv virk nyi kaapa tvla tvka to, “Ajin, naam tv Tabwngmoria la Yachwngbvlwng dopv ri?”. Tabwngmoria ngv Iki ham minggv dvnv okv Yachwngbvlwng ngv vmv nga minggv dvnv. Si gaam si nyi hv tvvchin maadu bv minsi naam gaam hv. Tasu hv vmv ngala iki ham busu dvnv.



Hum vrik hv minji to, “Dooqv kamcho portak-portak, kaambvri portak-portak” vla minku namv tasu hv naam lo ru-cha la pvrv gv porok ha nungla motum bv kegv la dvto ku.

Vrik hv tasu ha chimma kv hvma bvya, tv donya pvkv hvnv guilo, svlu tasu hv naam chaala porok ham nungla dvma re. Vrik hv Abu Tanyi nyi haachi nam lvga bv tasu ham min-bwk jima tvku la, tasu hv porok ham nungla dvto.

Ho lvga bv Tanyi gv rimur kolo, tasu hv ngonu gv porok ha hvje lodv bv nungla dvdu nv.

Hookv koongv, svlu lodw bv iki hv naam ao lo okv vrik hv naakum lvkwng lo dodo nv. Iki hv mvngla rinam lvga bv hvje loodw bv, amin hv alv maadv. Okv nyi hv minchi nvdo, no iki hv hvla yamri nyi ka mindo.

- Mimpa Nvngv Lardik Kare okv Tasar Doyom

RIKOR

1. Tvulkanam okv mintam sengv:

- i. Abu Tanyi hugu rito la iki okv vrik ham rvngo vngmv pvnv?
- ii. Rvngo ho vngla iki okv vrik hv hugu rito?
- iii. Arium nam vngla kula iki okv vrik hv Abu Tanyi nyi hugu gaam mintam pvnv?
- iv. Iki hv naam ao lo okv vrik hv naam naakum lo hugu bv dodo nv?
- v. Abu Tanyi gv porok ham hvye hugu aring bv nungpv nv?
- vi. Tasu hv vrik ham hugu hvla tvvka to okv vrik hv hugu hvla mintam to?

2. Lvkwng gv gamchar bolo mvnv la gamso lo mvlin to:

Laung Iki Vrik Tasu Porok Lvlam Ngwng Rwkyi Naakum Naako

3. So gamchar so lvkwng gv aro nv bolo yelwk to:

Lvma Doonyum Raagam Lvlam

- i. Subu angv gv..... hv si doopv.
- ii. Ngola hospital si dopv nv.
- iii. Rvngo.....ayi la oku borgu pato.
- iv. Lamda lo ugu rinyilo doonu dvnv.

4. Minjik okv Mimor.

Lvkwng gv gaam bolo Minjik/Mimor gamchar ham yelwk to.

a. Abu Tanyi lvvma lo dooto	
b. Rvngongamikimvmato.	
c. Vrikaluraagamhokadoomin to.	
d. Iki angvariumrvngongajokyik to.	
e. Tasu la vrikajinminsu to.	
f. Tasuhvporok ham nungladvdo.	

5. Mwnggap Laaka

Akusunv Gamchar

Gamchar	Akusunv
Lvkwng	Ao
Dvpu	Dvru
Aru	Arium
Dvji	Kano
Mwngpu	Mwngru
Ugu	Harik
Aso	Adwng

CHINGKOR: 2

ABWNG LA BORU

Anying gulo nampam gulo nyimv nyilo nyigo doba sito yu. Hvbv rinam hv ho anyi hv ku nyilo anyi go doto yu. Hvbv rinam hv abwng yangv pvcha tvyu okv boru yangv nyiba tvyu. Hvbv rinam hv alu gulo ho anyi gv anv abu nyingv nyikvm okv hongu la siyu toku yu. Hvbv rinam hv abwng yangv pvcha nam lvkwng lo nyimv ngv hvye ka mvnggia mabv rila nyeng kama bv doto yu. Boru yaangv nyemv kaapu nv aku naala nyeng bv mvto yu. Hvbv rinam hv abwng pvcha alu ayu chima bv rvngo mvnam ha chimwng tvla hvgu ka richin mvngchin mabv rito kula ho boru angv pakma bv rito yu. Hvbv riye ka nyang angv mvlo tvla riu pvcha nyi nyelu nyi chima dvbv adin, achin okv opo nga jisila dvmu tvku. Hvbv rinam ha kaato la nampam gv nyi adw hv kam rise go doobo lo ho gv pvcha nv angv ham hartv la kam ha riji koto okv kam rinya kubolo nyeru la rito ku. Ham kaato kula boru nyiba nv angv abwng pvcha nyi abu yaya bv kanwng maabv riya-riya tvku.



Hvbv rito la boru angv achi alv bv nyegam gamtv nvgo bv rito yu. Nw alu gv dwki bv tumru aku ama lo hiram aku apto, ho malo bimbu aku apto. Ham nampam gv nyi ha charsak bv twkla dvvgv tvku. Hvbv riri kunyi nampam gv nyi dvdv ngv nw nyi achi alv bv hartv laku okv pakla rito ku. Hvbv rinam hv alu gulo nw bimbu si gulo ala doto la bimbu adw gv soolwk nama kaaria la doomin tvku. Hvbv kaaria namv, bimbu hv sooSin sooyin lwkla ku si ha tvngmin la dooto ku okv aku nv aku nyi riakmi sula achi alv bv pakmi sidu bv nw kaato k.

Anyiung ngam sabin anv gula kuu go aaba sito ku. Hogv ayung jeema nga paatv aku aala mvnwng nga gambv chariak pato ku. Hvbv rinam hv mvnwng ngv kiak-kichak la rito ku. Hvbv rito la anv ngv ku ha kiyu maabv paatv ha ku ha gamji kv vla vngchir vngyir la ringria la dooto ku. Ham boru nyiba nv angv kaato la aya kapa to okv paatv angv yaanga chara piku la moodw gonv bv vngto ku. Hvbv rinam hv nw hiram aku kaapa tvku, ham nw apto ku. Hiram anga gvla hiku la nw lamda hoka mvngjuk payengto, “Hvkum aring bv bimbu wdw hv pakmi sunv ngv okv aku nv aku nyi riakmi sunv ngv paatv nga kaato la atu hv mwnggwng bv kisu dvnv, aku nv aku nyi kigv kuma bv ridu” hvla mvngto ku. “Hvbv rito la anv akin hv atu gv kuu ha gamji kv vla ringria la domwng dunv?”. Hvbv rinam hv nw mvngda tvku, “Ngo gv nampam nyi ham paknam hvka nga ka hookv nyi svbv riji maari” hvla mvngto ku.

Hvbv rinam hv nw gvngrap tvku. Hvbv riku nvngv, nw lamda vnglum hoka burta sogo kaapa tvku. Nw ho gv boorta songam paki tvku. Ham mvki lai kula hiram gv ao lo gvtum tvku. Hvbv rinam mv nw nampam gv nvchi laong lo aachi tvku. Nw hiram anga lamda adar gv yamcham gv arwng lo

gvching tvku.

Hvbw rito la nw atu boogv hordo nga nalin la lvnv nga bvktak pasu to. Hvbw rito la burta soonga naalin la atu boogv lypa nga leebum lwkto ku okv gokrup to. Ho kooching lo goktv ku. “Martwng nyi tabw hv gamki pvkv. Ngo laong si sida seengv rito la gejo pvnv kv.” vla nampam nyi ha tvpa dvbv gokto ku.

Hvbw rinam hv nampam gv nyi dvdv ngv mimpa minsu to okv mimi svto ku. “Nunu tvvpa pvnv ri? Martwng nyi tabw hv cheki pvyu kv. Ngunu sema bakbv vngji ma. Arw svnyi bv hvye tabw gamki nvkv sema nga bakria re.” Nampam nyi adw hvvmi sula arw rito ku. Ho adw hv vatu-atu gv naam ha mvtum tvla dooto ku. Kvgo nv mooying vngpi kula naam bv akur kunv ngv kaapa to lamda hoka sipv nvkv hvla gvngla doonam ha. Ho adw hv kaapa tvla ya minto ku, “Abu nyitin doopv nv, anga soonv ngv sojo dola; kobung baanv ngv baajo doolo vnam hv. Alu gv dvki bv



mootum vngnv ngv hvkv go vngpa ji mvngnam hvma bv” vla minto ku. Hvbw rito la sedin maapv tvla ya, lamda adar bv arw la vngye tvku. Hvbw rinam hv anyiunga abwng pvcha gv tvpa tvku. Ham tvpa kunam hv abwng pvcha ngv vbar gv se ha naala hiku la boru gv sema nga gvku bv ajin kaama bv kapying la vngto ku.

Boru gv dooku hvka aachi namgo la abwng Pvcha; achi gv Martwng jeenga lo, vla kaprap tvku. Hvbw rinam hv boru, abwng nyi lamdu bv, “Puu taalv” hvla milam patvku. Okv, abwng nyi jarbwng tvku la boru kaprap tvku. Hvbw rinam hv boru kapying dvla minto, “Achi na ngo hiram gvbv ka hiram yakmar chargu dvmu tvma; tumru gvbv ka tumru yakmar chargu dvmu tvma kv.” Hvbw riku nvngv, boru Martwng, abwng pvcha nyi jarbwng tvku la kapying la minto ku,

Takwng anv nga nvje ka

Talwng anv nga nvje ka

Nvvnam kaku ma.

Chengtung anv ngv anv dvdv su

Deekv abu hv abu dvdv su

Taomarw hv nyido hardung jaka

Hhibv kiampwk lo asu dvdv

Humpium Yangam hv svngtung chadin jaka

Yamcham arwng lo asu dvdv

Twkrw sengv twkrw svbi dvku nyi

Baaarw sengv baarw sebi dvku nyi

Hvbw rito kula boru yamdwng arwng gv hiram pvti pvku nama joolin laku la abwng nyi gvmu tvku. Abwng boru nyingv laong lookv gokrv rvlwk laku la nampam ato ku. Hvbw rinam hv nampam gv nyi dvdv ngv kaapa tvku la arw la naam ha mvtum tvla doonv mvnwng ngv adin dvbw Martwng gv naam lo akum nriato ku. Ham nw kaato kula minto ku, “Chengkvmachak hv kedv svngnyu madu nv. Nyubu hv nyitu svngnyu madu nv.”

vbv minto kula Martwng hiram anga seelin laku la pamwk tvko. Abwng pvcha nyi sen okv yakmar mego nyi kvngji tvla dvmu tvku. Okv nw atu gv nyeng ham mila kula opo linji moto kula adin ha tvngbik moopv kunv yu.

Hvbw rinam ha kaato kula nampam gv nyi dvdv ngv hinying ngv sung pato kula atu-atu gv naam bv vngkur svpv kunv yukv.

Ho gv dw lokv boru Marwtng, abwng pvcha nyi pakrup tvku. Anyung nga nyimv aku naaji tvku. Hvbw rito kula, abwng nv boru bunyi gv homv hou hv bokta laaku la alv bv dooto ku. Hvkv lvga bv, svlu gubv abu gv mimbu hv doobwng dvnv:

Twkrw boongv twkrw svbi dvnv
Barw boongv barw svbi dvnv
Moogu boorta nga mvrini
Moodw boorta ngv svbi dvnv
Modw boorta nga mvrini
Moogu boorta ngv svbi donv,
Abwng hv abwng bv dvdsu
Boru hv boru dvdv su

Hvkv lvga bv nyi hv atu gv abwng boru ham asar alv bv pakmi sula kv hvla mindo.

- **Baman Gyama**

RIKOR

1. **Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:**

- i. Nampam gv nyi adw hv abwng pvcha nyi hugu aring bv ripv nv?
- ii. Martwng nw ham tabw hv chvpv kv hvla nampam nyi ham gokpa nvnga tvvtu la, nampam gv nyi adw hv hugu ripv nv?
- iii. Paatv nga kaapi laa, svbin kwbi hv, svbin anv ku sunyi ham keyu rilo, Martwng gv haapok ara lo hugu bv mwnto?
- iv. Lamda hoka boorta songam kaapa tvla Martwng hugu gwngring gu gwngto?
- v. Martwng la abwng pvcha bunyi hiram anga naam lo gvlwk lai kula hugu mvpv kunv okv nampam nyi adw hv hugu rito?

2. **Minjik okv Mimor. Lvwng gv gaam bolo Minjik/Mimor gamchar ham yelwk to.**

a. Martwng si hoka svbin aku apto.	
b. Abwng pvcha nyi Martwng nyemv gu rvji to.	

c. Martwng nyi boorta ngv cheeto.	
d. Martwng nyi abwng pvcha laong ho vngrwk tvku.	
e. Martwng hiram adin ham nampam gv nyi ham jima to.	
f. Paatv angv svbin aku cheeki to.	

3. Lvwng gv gamchar bolo mvnv la gamso lo mvlin to:

Paatv Sii Svbin Boorta Gwngring Yamdwng

4. So gamchar so lvkwng gv aro nv bolo yelwk to:

Hiram Abwng Nyubu Mooying Kapto

a. Ngo gv abu vngyi nv.

b. Ngunu mvnwng hvnyetu hvma bv pakming sula ju.

c.agv hijung hv kai do.

d. Taga ngv punu nvngv Dootwng.....ku.

5. Lvwng gv miri gaam som nyu gaam bv yeto.

Twkrw boongv twkrw svbi dvnv

Barw boongv barw svbi dvnv

Moogu boorta nga mvrini

Moodw boorta ngv svbi dvnv

TAAKW YAJI GV NYEMV NYAMNAM

Kuriumkulu lo pvta pvga ngv nyi bv rito la gaam minto. Hvbv riri lo, Taakw Yaji nyi nyemv nyemu to. Nw gv nyemv nyamri lo, Mwra Keki (Pvta Garak) hvnam pvta aku dotv laayu, mvnwng mvnwng gv nyemv nyamri nyi gala hila vngv riato. Taakw Yaji gv nyemv nyamdu bv hvla, singpum rungta mvri alu lo pvta pvga mvnwng ngv aakum nriato. Ho doonv mvnwng hv Mwra Keki nyi hugu aring bv pator sengv dw hvla raato. Mvnwng hv, ngo hvbv pare, hvbv mvre hvla kula suktak bv min-la yu opo tvngla kula rito. Pvkok Regok kv riokse bargu bukto la “Mwra Keki abo lo ngo hvbv pare,” hvla pakwpapak tvku yu. Chikriup hv nvngbung sogu bvngto la “Ngunu hvbv nwkre” hvla nwknwkpak



la mvtv yu. Okam Paklo ngv huktung yakia bogu hukto la, choi bv poktung tvla doonam hvyu. Opo jinv adw hv chapsakchapnyak dvbv nw nyi jibo jilik la ritv yu.

Nyeda ngv soorap laku la vngku nvngv lamda hoka, Mwra Keki holwk la Taakw Yaji nyi gaala hila jargv tvri lo, kajo bv ngo vbv pare, hvbv nare hvnv adw hv kajo bv kero tvku yu. Ho koochi bv Pvkok Regok kv yamdwnng arwng bv kelwk roku, Chikriup hv kulung lungrwng lo kelwk rotv kuyu. Mwra Keki Taakw Yaji nyi gala hila jargv tvvto ku. Ho jargv tvri lo, Okam Paklo ngv jarmwng gvla, Mwra Keki nyi paami suto. Mwra Keki la Okam Paklo bunyi hv achi alv bv pami suto ku. Okam Paklo ngv maanying alv bv nyimin nam lvga bv, nw rioktung achar gu bokje ka Mwra Keki nyi paya yaaku maato. Paadvpaadv la anyunganya nga, Okam Paklo Mwra Keki nyi paya yaato ku. Mwra Keki nyi paya yaala hiku la, Okam Paklo Taakw Yaji nyi papi tvku.

Hvbv riku nvngv, nyeda lo soonv mvnwng ngv, sookum laaku la Okam Paklo nyi achi alv bv aring tvku. Okam Paklo nyi opo chapsak dvbv jibo nv dvnv wdw hv nw nyi ponya nga jito kuyu. Hvbv alo nga jinv nyi wdw hv, ayak blv nga jito kuyu. Ho nyeda vngv dvdv ngv ho alu lookv, Okam Paklo nyi achi alv bv mwngdv pvku nvyu.

Hvbv riku nvngv Pvkok Regok hv yamdwnng lo okv Chikriup hv kulung lungrwng lo hinying laaku laa toosi sikar la ripv kunv yu.

Taakw Yaji nyi papi laayi kula, nyeda ngv soopv ku. Taakw Yaji nyemv nyamching nga nyampv kunv yu. Hung Mwra Keki nyi, Nyilo Radv mimpv kunv yu. Hugu ari bv Nyilo Radv Mwra Keki nyi Mimpv nv.

Hvkv lvga bv nyi ham ayak ha kaala mwngsa maabv ka. Nyi gv maanying hv, ayak lo dooma dvnv, nyi gv ator hv maanying hv haapok ara bolo koongv lindv nv. (Nyilo Radv hugu aring bv Mwra Keki nyi mimpv nvyu, ho yarak ham nunu *Nyilo Rad Gv Yarak* ham tvla ka).

RIKOR

1. Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:

- i. Taakw Yaji nyi ringria nvpv kv hvla minv ngv yv bonu?
- ii. Pvkok Regok okv Chikriup hv hvgulo toosi pvnv?
- iii. Taakw Yaji nyi ringria nv ngv yv la?
- iv. Taakw Yaji gv nyemv nyamrap tvvri lo, ho nyi aakum nv adw hv hugu rinya pvnv?

2. So gamchar so lvkwng gv aro nv bolo yelwk to:

Yamdwng Maanying Kulung Nyeda Hinying

- i. Chikriup hv arwng lo jarsum tvku.
- ii.lo nyemv nyamdv nv.
- iii. Dvcho nv nyi si.....la doopma aama dvnv.
- iv. Pvkok Regok hinying lai la..... Lo toosi to.
- v. Netaji nyinvvgu bv rito.

3. Anyi ham mvdum suto:

1. Chiriup	a. Riokse
2. Okam Paklo	b. Nyemv nyamnam
3. Pvkok Regok	c. Nvngrbung
4. Taakw Yaaji	d. Huktung

4. Mwnggap Laaka.

I. Akinnv Gamchar

Gamchar	Akinnv
Yamcdwng	Yamcham
Huktung	Satam
Nvngrbung	Nvngrbung
Riokse	Rioktv
Riokchok	Chokmor
Chuku	Kutung
Rioktung	Oriok

II. Gamchar hv Akin tvla Anyung hv Nvgwng nvngv

Gamchar	Minchinvv Gamso
Achi	1. Tav duto la ngo gv lvpa ngv achi do.
	2. Ngo gv achi gv amin hv Tvrwng.
Mvnwng	1. Nyi mvnwng si atu gwngda nga pakdo.
	2. Nyi alv maanv so ngo mvnwng do.
Dvcho	1. Ngo gv komla nga nyi hv dvho gvyi bv.
	2. Nyin adw so achin dvcho mootu ki.
Atu	1. So iki ag vatu hv hugu lo.
	2. Ngo g atu ngunam achi bv pakdo.

CHINGKOR: 4
ANGV GIUMNAM

Anga nyi mvdu nv si hvyee laa aa.

Ngabu nvgu bvri

Ngachi nvgu bvri

Ngapa nvgu bvri

Ngatu nvgu bvri

Ngayu nvgu bvri

Kvi nvgu bvri

Dungnv nvgu bvri

Maktv nvgu bvri

Ringnv nvgu bvri

Rigu nvgu bvri yvv,

Nyingbvng nvgu bvri

Nyengu nvgu bvri

Hvnyi nvgu bvri

Hvu nvgu bvri



Anga nyi mvdu nv si hvyee la

Dodum hvyee ri

Gunggw hvyee ri

Bagwng hvyee ri

Anga nyi mvdu nv si hvyee la

Sipi gv amin na naaji re

Koopung gv aminna naaji re

Siku gv amin na naaji re

Svngtar gv, vh amin na naaji re,

Rungtam gv amin na naaji re

Kamtam gv amin na naaji re

Riku gv amin na naaji

Talu gv amin na naaji re

Ayin gv rubin nam naaji re

Dumpin gv amin nam naaji re

Tokru gv apu ngam naaji re

Naayi gv agar hvm naaji re

Takar gv amin nam naaji re

Poolu gv amin nam naaji re

Anga nyi mvdu nv si hvye la
Konya nyi mvdu nv si
Kopu nyi mvdu nv si
Nyiknya nyi mvdu nv si
Taado nyi mvdu nv si
Taachak nyi mvdu nv si
Mvu nyi, vv, mvdu nv si
Hvye la mvdu nv si
Taamw nyi mvdu nv si
Dumdw nyi mvdu nv si

Vmi to mimi to

Vmi to mimi to

- Mimpa Nvngv Takio Sok

RIKOR

1. Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:

a. Anga ngv kapri nyi yupmu hvgu hv hvla mindu nv?

2. So gv miri minam so nunu mwnggap tvla kaama bv yeka to.

3. Lvkwnv gv miri gaam som nyu gaam bv yeto.

Togru gv apu ngam naaji re

Nayi gv agar hvm naaji re

Takar gv amin nam naaji re

Polo gv amin nam naaji re

SVCHING PANV LVNGUNG TVNGTUNG NAM

Ngunu gv abu apa gv higu yarak hv mindo, kulu ngunu Pui Pudu tolo kongv miolv pvnv kv hvla. Pui Pudu tolo kongv Pui Gelwng nga vngpik la vngto. Pui Pudu ngv Nyemv kardum gv ara lo dooto. Ngunu Tanyi ku adw hv kvnv gunv, Nyemv kardum gv Pui Pvdu tolo doogia kuma nvngv, nungring bv mogi gilv tvku. Ho mogi ginv ngv moodw dwring nga boola okv wsi horing ngam rapla vngto.

Ho gv ditv gv dimum ara ho paatv ngv, boorta ngv okv mootum gv gwnw harnv ngv kvnv gunyi chvki la dvto. Nyi mogi ginam kvvgu nv tarak lo holu la, wsi lo hoolwk la okv lvvma la sito. Hvbv rije ka, kayi yangv mogi gila, anv nungringng lo vngchi to. Nungringng lo vngchi laaku laa, nungringng jaaring lo kardum ha tunglwk laaku la dooto.

Nyemv kardum lookv nungringng idu bv modw gv dimum ao lo geeko aku dooto. Hv geko agv amin hv Pui Gelwng. Pui Gelwng angv hv seriu aku gv dooku lo dooto. Ho seriu



gv ara hoka Panv Lvngtak hvnam gu vlvng lvngtak taktv boogu dooto. Hvyv geko gv takdv gunv lo linso mwngpv dw, hv Pan Lvngtak gv ao bv vngto. Panv Lvngtak hv achi alv bv alap bvsok to. Lvngtak ao lo achi alv bv suji hv dooto.

Ho seriu gv arwng hoka doojing buru jeebv busu kaapa nvgu svnwng aku dooto. Ho gv svnwng agv amin hv, Svching Panv. Svching Panv, Panv Lvngtak hoka Panv Rebv hv sorpv tvla, alap bvsok dvbv mvto. Ho riyu gv amik ayik hv siju jeebv rila Panv Lvngtak nyi alap bvsok dvbv mvto. Nyi mogi ginam ngv Panv Lvngtak gv ao lo korpv rinyi alap laayi la seriu arwng lo Panv Gambu gelwk to. Ho nyi gelwk nvngam, Svching PANv dvria to. Hvbv dvdv bv rila Nyemv kardum lookv mogi gilv nv nyi ham Svching Panv dvrium to. Hvbv rila halung meegu nyi dvrium jito.

Ho apo gv kulu anying lo Nyito, Nyiko okv Nyibv hvnam abwng boru aom gu Nyemv Kardum tolo dooto. Ngunu hvjak gv Tanyi ku si kayi yanv ho abwng boru aom gv ku husi hv.

Ho gv aom hv ka Nyemv kardum lookv, anv nungring bv mogi gilv dvbv ka mwngka to. Kvvlo ka nyi hv anv nungring bv vngdu bv hvla vngnv adw ham ka Svching Panv dvto. Hvbv rila Nwkw Manw, Kedvkepv okv Nyidogo halung ngam ka Svching Panv dvrium to. Ho apo ara ho Bumbv okv Karbo hvnam haalung gu Nyemv kardum lo doota to.

Alu loogu lo Nyito, Nyiko, Nyibv, Bumbv okv Karbo; anv nurngring lo mogi gilv dvbv hvla doopam gu pamto. Doopam hoka mingku nvngv mvnwng hv anv nungring lo mogi gilv dvbv hvla minto. Ho kooching bv Atu Nyito, Atu Nyiko, Atu Nyibv, Bumbv okv Karbo; atu-atu gv nying kuu

adw ha vngv layi kula mogi girap tvku. Ho adw ham vngming gvnv ngv Yalik okv Tapa ngv vngming gvta to. Ho adw hv hokv Rvkoga nga vngchi tvku. Rvkoga ho adw hv doonu pvtv kula minto, “Ngunu horap kaanam aring bv, svnngai lo giaka laaju. Hvy svnggia nga apjik maari dw, hv nyi hv anv nungring lo vngchi jeeka alv bv svngpa ripa maare okv lamda lo singdwng pokmap nvgu ka doore. Okv, hvy svnggia nga alv bv apjik ridw, hv nyi hv, anv nungring lo alv bv vngchi re okv alv bv svngpa ripa la doore”. Hvbv minto kula, ho adw hv svnggia giarap tvku. Bumbv nv Karbo bunyi berap la pvta svnngia nga giarap tvku

“Ngo Bumbv hvmi hv, Anv Nungring lo Bunbv tvrwng hv tvto jibv ri
 Ngo Karbo hvmi hv, Anv Nungring lo Karbo tvrwng hv tvto jibv ri”

Ho anyi hv svnggia nga aplak pato. Ho kooching bv Atu Nyito, Atu Nyiko okv Atu Nyibv svnggia nga beetv kalam tvku la giarap tvku.

“Ngo Atu Nyito ngo, Atu Nyiko ngo, Atu Nyibv ngo
 Anv Nungring lo Nyito tvrwng, Nyiko tvrwng hv, Nyibv tvrwng
 Anv Nungring lo, hidu pvlu kolo, hipa gvka kolo hakra jvnyak kolo
 Anv nungring lo tvrwng hv tvto jibv ri.”
 Hvla beeto kula, ho aom hv apnam hv, pvta svnggia nga apjik tvku.

Hvbv riku namv, Bumbv nv Karbo bunyi, Nyemv kardum bv chaakur tvku. Okv, Nyito, Nyiko, Nyibv, Yalik okv Tapa ngv anv nurnging bv vngtu ngam vngdu bv hvla dibv pootv ku. So, Bumbv okv Karbo hvnam si svlu gv Nyemv kardum gv Tibet gv nyi adw hvku. Ho Bumbv nv Karbo bunyi ham aya ngv hvla kaaming gvla Yalik alak ham koogak so chambwng sutu la kaaming gvnv lvga bv hvjak ludw bv, yalik svngnv ngv moodum bv tungwkw tvla doodu nv. Ho nyekar anyi gu Yalik okv Tapa hvnam si svlu ngunu gv yalik okv tapa svngnv sam minggv dvku nv. Bumbv nv Karbo bunyi ham Nyemv kardum bv chaakur mope kula, ho gv abwng boru aom hv Pui Gelwng ham vngchi tvku.



Pui Gelwng ham vngchi kunam hv, Panv Lvngtak okv seriu anga vngbo dvbv riku ma. Seriu angv gv arwng hoka Svching Panv dootum rooku. Hvbv riku nvngv, ho acham hv, Nyemv kardum bv chaakur tvku.

Nyemv kardum chaachi tvku la, Atu Nyito, Atu Nyibv okv Atu Nyiko alu loogu dookum pvtv kula sarsin horap ham jidw kwmchi bv kaarap tvku. Pui Gelwng gv seriu gv Svching Panv nyi hugu



aring bv mvku seengv dw hvla lw ngam mvto. Anyung gv anya nga, ho abwng boru aom hv Svching Panv nyi mindu bv hvla lw mvka to. Svching Panv nyi mimbo lo Pui Gelwng nga alv bv boori dw hvla mvto. Okv Svching Panv doobwng boolo hvye ka anv nungring bv vngnyu ram hvla mvnwng hv minto. Svching Panv nyi mindu bv hvla lw mvnam hv ruu hv alv to. Hvye mindu bv hvla lw mvnam hv Atu Nyito gv ku Topo gulo mvlwk to. Hookv koongv, Atu Topo nyi Svching Panv nyi mindu kubv hvla ho alu lookv mimpv ku.

Atu Topo nw nyimin okv nyilo bv rin v gubv rito. Atu Topo achi alv ayak hv kayi da okv achi alv bv ator nv nyi gubv rito. Nw opok apje ka, oriok paje ka okv tornam laanam hamchin maanying to. Atu Topo nyi hvye ka himpo maato. Atu Topo nyi dvkar dvyar gv nyi mvnwng hv achi alv bv mwngdv to. Atu Topo Nyemv kardum lo hvbv rila nw gv nying ku adw ham doogv la alv bv doomin to. Atu Topo ka Panv Lvngtak ok Svching Panv gv yunying ham ka tvchi la dooto. Svching Panv gv nyi dvrium nvngam chin nw chinchu la dooto

Svching Panv nyi mindu bv hvla lw mvlwk kunam hv Atu Topo ka, nw anv nungring ngam mwnggia tvku. Hokv kooching ham nw gv mvngrum hara ngv hvje nungring yanga mwnggia giarap tvku. Atu Topo mwngku nvngv, ngo diku kardum gv alv yaku lo, chirmwvmvlo gv alv yaaku lo, taching tabi gv okv tumpv hmvv gv rvla nga bokta yaku lo, anv nungring bv vngdu kubv hvla mwnrap tvku.

Atu Topo haapok arwng lokv mwngnap rooku, nw nungring bv mogi gilv dvku bv. Ho lvga bv, nw alu logu lo lw mvrav tvku. Lw mvku nvngv nungring bv vngdu bv hvnam hv alv to. Hvbv ritv la Svching Panv geeko ho doobwng boolo vngnyu maare hvla ka atu Topo mwngto. Ho lvga bv Atu Topo ru chargu koka to, Svching Panv nyi mvki dvbv hvla. Hv ru hv alv to.

Hvbv riku nvngv, Atu Topo nw gv nying okv Nyemv kardum lookv mogi ginv acham ham vngv laayi kula, anv nungring peelv bv aru kamchi bv vngrap tvku. Atu Topo atu gv hidu ha gvki laayi laa vngrap to. Atu Topo satam sarok hokto ku, rvtw sooring nyi bokto ku okv gwtum muyi ham bvvla hiku la pakbu Taar ok paknv Yaak nyi vngv laayi kula vngrap tvku. Hokv, nw svnv Dore nyi boola hiku, kibu Maar nyi sela hiku, Pvnve Rokpu nyi gaala hika, chukri raajung gu gvla hiku laa Pui Gelwng nga vngchi tvku.

Pui Gelwng nga vngchi tvku la, Atu Topo, seriu ara gv Panv Lvngtak gv ao ho chukri raajung nga toopv to. Chukri raajung nga topv kunam hv, lvngtak hv alap kuma. Atu Topo ho kooching bv svnv Dore nyi seela hila, lvngtak ao bv japcha to. Nw hvbv mvtv la kaanam hv, Svching Panv seriu arwng bv yup la doopv. Lvngtak ao boolo dakpv tvla Atu Topo Svching Panv nyi goyam to:

“Abu Topo ngo, Topo Lodv ngo.



Tanyi ku gv mumta kobv.

Taar ku gv mumta kobv.

Svching Panv nyi, panv lvngung nga tvngtung rin

Svching Panv nyi panv habo nga pachi rin”



Atu Topo gv goknam ham tvvtu la, Svching Panv, dogum jebv gumrap tvku, dooriak jebv gwrap tvku. Svching Panv Atu Topo nyi kaapa tvla, dvdu bv hvla, Panv Lvngtak lo pokcha to. Hvbv rida soopik, Atu Topo kibu Maar nyila Pvnye Rokpu nyi Svching Panv gv gambu ho harlw okv svnv Doren nyi tuda boongv, Svching Panv gv gambu ho tunglw to. Svching Panv, svnv Doren gv lvgu nga gambw to. Hvbv mvnam gula, Atu Topo rwtv soori nyi twksik daabo nvngv, Svching Panv gv lvnggung nga chak pabv parik to. So gv Svching Panv nyi minam sa hvkv lvga bv, Svching Panv Lvgu Tvvtu hvgv dvnv. Atu Topo nyi mvnwng gv busu kunam okv dogin ginam mvnwng ham dvrium nvnga minam lvkw bv Atu Topo nyi, ho alu lookv svlu gubv Topo Lodv hvtv ku. Lodv

hvnam si, Atu nyi Svching Panv nyi minam lvkwng bv hvbv abvwng dvbv hvla amin aku jnam gu.

Svching Panv nyi paki tvku la, ho nyi dogin ginam dvdv ngv, adin ham mvnwng ngv twkla dvto. Hvbv riku namv, Svching Panv gv panv dumpo ngam naanv adw hv kooji-maji gv nyetv ha tvto, panv hubda nga naanv adw hv riokrw-riokda gv nyetv ham tvto, panv habo nga naanv adw hv chirmw mvlo gv nyetv nga tvto, panv asin ham naanv adw hv, sengtv-satv gv nyetv ham tvto okv panv pintv ngam okv panv rKipung ham naanv adw hv, jvtv vji gv okv wji-looma gv nyetv nga tvto. Hokv Svching Panv gv adin ham dintwk twkla hiku la, ho gv dogin ginamdvdv ngv Gelwng Geko nga bootv ku.

Atu Topo nw gv ku adw ham, nw gv Nyemv Ayu Karbo okv svnggia apjik nv adw ham vgv laayi kula moodw bo-orap tvku. Atu Topo Rokoga nga boola hikula Payi-Payir, Rutu-Hampu, Mubuk-Moya, Yordw-Kadw, Tada-Dege, Pumi-Putv okv Tadin-Talv ditv moodw ham bootv ku. Ho



moodw adw ham boola hiku la, Atu Topo Lvjak moodw bv boolwk laaku la Lipi-Kora bv boolwk tvku.

Anyung gv anya nga Atu Topo anv dvgu nungring bv aachi tvku. Atu Topo hoka atu gv namtu rvngo gv rwrap la anv nungring lo dotv ku. Anv nungring bv ilin kunam hv Atu Topo nyi gwngda wsi hv yorto ngv jegio jila kula, pungri ngv dvmwng jila kula, rvngo nampo mvnam hv, tachng-tabi hv okv subu-riokpu ngv alv bv booklin jitiv ku. Hvkv ao lo, tumpv hmvv gv rvla ngv bookta laaku la, homv hou hv achi alv bv dootv ku.

Ho gv ku adw hv, hvje gwngda mvnwng lo namtu-rvngo mvla atu-atu hv doosu tvku. Atu



Topo gv ku adw hv gwngda mvnwng lo vngsik tvku la doosik tvku. Sipi, Hvlv, Lwdw, Lwtur, Tumlv, Radin, Sira, Nyarbom, Huri, Rua, Banyomka, Piji, Horgi, Takse okv Taktv moodw ham boola hiku la Sinyum gv asing bolo alwk nyatv ku. Atu Topo gv ku adw hv svlu ludw bv anv gv Lwtak, Moya, Guri, Gunv, Sakpv, Rapv, Sira, Nyarbum, Takse, Taktv, Ramri, Dvmo, Gomtv okv Rvmv lo doobw do.

Hvkv lvga bv svlu lodw bv Atu Topo gv amin ham Topo Lodv hvla lungtv-daav gv kiri nyi okv doopam mvnwng lo mimpa do okv doochi nvvdo.

- Mimpa Nvngv Lardik Kare okv Tayir Bulu

RIKOR

1. Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:

- i. Atu Nyito gv ku hv hvv bvnu?
- ii. Svching Panv nyi hvgu aring bv mimpv nv?
- iii. Atu Topo gv gwngda gv amin ha kika to?
- iv. Atu topo Svching Panv nyi mindu bv hvgu go gvla vngv pvnv?
- v. Atu topo gv amin ha hvgu bv lLodv hvla minpv nv?
- vi. Atu Topo nyi anv nungring lo hvye vngming gvpv nv?

2. Lvkwng gv gamchar yenam bolo gamchar anyung yelin jika to.

Pui Pvdu, Nyemv Kardum, Panv Lvngtak, Nungring, Doopam, Svnggia

3. Lvkwng gv gamchar bolo mvnv la gamso lo mvin to:

Tarak Kooching Apjik Geeko Seriu Nyimin Nyilo Mogi

4 Minjik okv Mimor. Lvkwng gv gaam bolo Minjik/Mimor gamchar ham yelwk to.

a. Yalik hvla Tapa ngv Atu Topo nyi moolu minggv to.	
b. Atu Topo Panv Lvngtak hoka kedv toopv to	
c. Atu Topo gv svbv gv amin hv Svnv Dore	
d. Atu Nyito gv ku adw hv svnggia nga aplak pato	
e. Atu Topo gv nyemv gv amin hv Paknv Yaak hvto.	
f. Bumbv nv Karbo bunyi ka anv nungring lo ichi to.	

5. Atu Topo gv lvkwng lo gamso sooring gu yeka to.

CHINGKOR: 6

NYEYA –NYEYA JEEKU

Nyeya nyeya jeeku
Moodw gv svngnv hv
Modw gv svnwngsvmin hv
Svngcho gv beechung hv
Svko gv tasum hv
Svlv gv ngui hv
Nyeya nyeya jeeku
Atu gv nyitin minam hv
Ayu gv dooyi minam hv
Kurium gv gaam mimbwng hv
Kulu gv svngdung hv
Nyeya nyeya jeeku
Ngunu ngemu mabvju
Diku ha kaapu bv doogv laakuju
Bogdu ha kaapu bv rigv lakuju
Atu gv gaam ha minsik sula ju
Nyitin dooyi ha raasik sila ju
Ngunu lvngdw bv dipv jilaju
Ngunu soodok bv lvpv jilaju
Chenggo kaanv ngv kaapa dubv
Doogo tvnv ngv tupa dubv
Ngunu ngemu mabv ju
Ngunu ngemu mabv ju
Nyeya nyeya jeeku

-Tasok Debom

RIKOR

1. **Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:**
 - i. Hugu gunv Nyeya Nyeya jeeku? Gamchar lo chamnyi gu yeto.
 - ii. Mootum gv pvta okv svmin ham nyema dvbv, hugu ribo lo alv re?
 - iii. Kulu abu apa gv gaam ham nyema dubv hugu ribo lo alv re?
2. **Lvkwng gv miri gaam som nyu gaam bv yeto**

Atu gv nyitin minam hv
Ayu gv dooyi minam hv
Kurium gv gaam mimbwng hv
Kulu gv svngdung hv
Nyeya nyeya jeek

AYUM NVNGV KOKUM LA, AMV NVNGV RILV LA

Nampam gulo, Asok okv Akar hvnam hvmi abwng boru anyi go dooto. Asok hvnam hvmi hv achi alv bv cherv to. Nw minam haka pakpakhvak bv minto. Asok nampam gv naam mvnwng nga juksik karla jarkw pajuk la rimir to. Asok achi alv bv nyiba okv milak to. Naam gv ridung vngdung ngaka alv bv rito. Anv abu gv kanam ngam ka alv rong bv tvnv gobv rito. Ho kaato la Asok gv anv abu hv achi alv bv himpu to. Asok gv abu hv mindo,

“Ngo gv ku Asok svngcha boolo nyilo aku bv svngre” Ho Asok gv anv ngv mintum mingv pv,
 “Vm, abu no minjik do. Ngunu gv ku Asok jeje parv bv nyi abwng nvgo bv svngre”

Ho gv ku akunv Akar hvngrwng hara manv gubv rito. Hvbv rito la Akar anv abu gv minam ha alv bv tvto. Akar nyigv naamrwk naamko loka halu gubv vngkar maato. Hokv nyigv dopum acham loka chilinpoklin la raakar ka mato. Ham kaato la akar gv anv okv abu hv achi alvbv mvngdwk to. Alu gulo rvkbu buying dvla Akar gv abu hv minto,

“Yakwng, Asok dv nyi gubv svngyi jima bv. Hvbv ritola Akar gv lvkwng bv achar go mvngdwk pvkv. Anv Abu gv minam ha alv tvku ring hvbv rito la sidu mabv doodu kv hai.”

Ho tvto la Yakwng mindu

“Um, Asok gv abu hvbv rije pvkv tvlo. Ngo gv Asok dv nyi nyilo gobv singyi jima bv hvbv ritola Akar dv nyimum aku bv singnyi jikv tvlo.”

Anying gunv lo Akar nv Asok bvnyi hv skul bv vngto ku. Skul lo vngla kula ho anyi hv puri tvku. Skul gv sar hv ho anyi ha aring tvku, ho anyi hv skul lo vngla alv rongbv puri basu to. Asok kvlo lo apia bv skul loka cherincherv bv rito, ho hinla hila skul gv sar vdwv asok nyi skul gv kepten bv mvto ku. Hvbv riku namv asok skul ha alvbv rigv jitoku. Kepten bv rijeka puri ha alv bv rito ku. Asok skul gv rinam mvnwng ngam alv bv rito. Jarkw-pajok, boli linam, mingkw sinam okv rinam mvnwng ham alv bv rito. Ho kaala yiku la skul gv sar mvnwng hv achi alv bv aring to. Skul gv sar hv minto,

“Asok no kanam mvnwng nga okv rinam mvnwng ngam alv bv chindo. No puri ham alv bv sibv dvdv bv ribwng laaka. No alu gunyi, nyigam abwng nvgu bv svngre.”

Asok kvvlo gv apia bv, haom bv raama buma bv, atu gv puri ham chigam alv bv rito. Nw sar adw gv minam ham ka asar alv bv tvdo. Hvbv rito la Akar skul gv rinam minam ham alv bv ribwk maato. Nw puri chinam ham kaa Asok jeebv riyo maato. Hom kaala yila sar adw hv minto,

“Akar, no alv bv puri maabo lo nyigam svngnyu maare. No skul gv rinam minam ham kaa alv

bv chima. No skul gv gaam hugu japnam ham ka japchin maa. No nyigam svngsi mwngbo lo, puri gv ao lo, rinamvngnam ha chin alv bv rila ka.”

Alu hv ayu bv, dwrw hv dvra bv riku namv, Asok nv Akar bunyi aninyg ningring kooching lo atu skul lookv puri rilin laayi kula, Daporijo lo puri tvbv ato ku. Daporijo lo hogv anying dapring lo skul bv ato ku.

Anv gv dwrw bokri lo, abu gv hila paari lo, hugu aying bv ku bvngtak pvdw nyi gv mwngnam rinam hvka doobwng do. Haapok ara gv mwngnam ham laak kv ilwk la okak nyuma re.

Asok kvlo gv apia bv milak-vnglak hv doobwng to. Nw Daporijo looka ala skul gv skul sikitwri elekson lo tojup konyi bv gvngka to. Elekson lo gvngka namv nw paato. Nw nyi tojup kunam hv sikitwri bv riku nvngv, skul looka aabwk kuma tvku. Okv puri haka mwngap kuma bv remin karto. Sikitwri tojup riku namv, Asok morko lvga bvka gwngrap tvku. Ajin adw ha vngbam laayi kula, Asok sikitwri riku nvngv morko paaku lamda bv rirap to. Hvbv riku namv, Asok morko ngvka parap tvku.

Morko paaku nvngv, Asok toktok gaari soogu rvla, alu ayu chingku maabv bojar lo jokmin karto ku. Nw atu bongv nyi abu nvbv ok vatu bongv nyitv bv mwngsu tvku. Hvbv riku namv, Asok alu ayu bv opo tvngmin karla rikar mintv ku.

Sikitwri anying hv vngpi kunam hv bord gv porika ngv ato ku. Bord porika ngv aaku nvngv, Asok gv etendens hv gormin gv pvv ham chikuma hvla sar hv minto.

“Asok, no gv etendens hv chikuma. No porika lo doopa nyuma re”. Ho tvtu la, Asok yalung duto okv minto.

“Ngo skul gv sikitwri, sar no ngam chima pvnv re. No etendens ham mvpwng jito. Ho maalo ngo Union adw ham vngv laayi laa skul ham mvtum dvbv torap re”.



Asok mingku naamv, sar adw hv, nw nyi porika lo doopa modu bv, etendens ha achar gu mvdin mvbia jito. Hokv Asok porika nga jipa to.

Poolu pwnyi gv koching lo porika gv aniung ham goklin jito ku. Porika gv anyung ham goklin kunam hv Akar mvnwng ham aalv riato. Okv Asok pel riato.

Asok pel kunam hv, nyupkudaku maabv opo tvngkar la ritv ku. Ho gv anying lo Asok gv skipungtwri rinam dw hvka vngme tvku. Hvbv riku nvngv, Asok abu yaya bv opo tvngla ritv ku. Anying gunv ho ka Asok skul lo lvkur lvkto ku.

Ho nyingu nvnga, mvnwng elekson hv atv ku. Elekson hv aaku nvngnv, Asok anyi simpv bv kenbas mvla rekar tvku. Elekson lo jokar ringa Asok opo tvngtu la toktok gaari lo giya to. Asok nyi

hospital lo nvnv mvto. Achi alv bv tupnam lvga bv Asok anying nyinggu hospetal lo doto. Asok gv kvlo gv morko achar gu paapv nvnga, nvnv rvnv la dvniya tvku. Hvjak Asok gvlo morko guka kaaku maa okv skul lo ka aaku maa. Anyung nga Asok nampam lo chaala doto ku.

Akar skul lookv, kolej bv vngla kula, kolej lo asar alv bv pass tvku. Kolej lookv lila kula, jingkadaka gv lvga bv alu ayu chima bv puri to. Hvbv riku namv, nyigum ridu bv torlin tvku. Asok nyigam gv porika ngam jito.

Poolu pwom gv koching lo nyigam gv porika gv aniung hv linto ku. Ho gv porika lo Asok paato ku. Asok paaku namv, nyigam aku bv paato ku.

Nyigam aku paala hiku laa Asok, nwgw rijo patu paake bv paanam ham, Akar nyi toktok gaari sogu, abu nyi subu aku anv nyi vrik aku rvji to.

Hvbv rila kulu lookv abu nyitin nv mimbwng dvnv “Aring namv kokum la; amv nv ngv rilv donv.”

- *Lardik Kare okv Baman Gyama*

RIKOR

1. Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:

- I. Asok nw gv rijo patopake nga hvgu mvpv nv?
- II. Akar hvgu aring bv puri ha kiku mabv dopv kunv?
- III. Asok nv Akar bunyi hv hvgu aring bv rila aku nv nyigam kai nvgo bv singda okv aku nv nampam lo dopv nv?

2. So gamchar so lvkwng gv aro nv bolo yelwk to:

Toktok Sikitwri Elekson Sar Kolej

- a. Yamwng ngunu skul gv.....
- b. Akarlo vngto ku.
- c. Ngunu gv..... angv puri ham asar alv bv riser do.
- d. Apa Taru..... gaari bv jokar du.

3. Skul puri maabo lo hugu rire okv puri bbolo hugu rire, ho mintam to.

4. So gv chingkor so puri tvla nunu hugu gaam anyung gu paapv. Gamso sooring guy eka to.

5. Lvkwng gv gaam bolo anyung ham yelin to:

Pakpakhvrak Chilinpoklin Cherincherv Nyigam

6. Minjik okv Mimor.

Lvkwng gv gaam bolo Minjik/Mimor gamchar ham yelwk to.

a. Opo tvngri nyi , nyi hv suru do.	
b. Asok kolje ham pas maato.	
c. Asok skul gv sikitwri bv rito.	
d. Puri ham alv bv ribo lo nyigam svngre.	
e. Akar nyigam aku bv svngto.	
f. Akar anv nyi porok aku rvngji to.	

7. Mwnggap Laaka.

Narnam Gachar:

NARNAM GAMCHAR	ANYUNG MINTAMNAM
Skul	Siti puri nv hvmi ham minsar koongv naam okv jaaring.
Sikitwri	Skul hvmi ham regv nv nyi.
Elekson	Nyi gunyi regv dvbv hvla tolwk la rinam.
Hospital	Lvvma nvgnv ham nvnv mvku naam okv jaaring.
Etendens	Nyi anam ham yelwk tvla kai nam.
Toktok gaari	Motorsaikil/skutar ham mingv dvnv.
Porika	Chinam okv chima nam ham yekv simv nam.

KURIUM ATU GV NYITIN HAM NYEMU MAABV JU

Kurium atu gv nyitin ham
 Nyemu maabv ju
 Kulu ayu gv dooyi ham
 Nyemu maabv ju
 Nyitin arin nvlo bvngtam laaku ju,
 Dooyi arin nvlo bvngtam laaku ju,
 Yupla dooma bvju, hurap nyala kuju
 Mwnggram kano maabv, gurap nyala kuju,
 Abu-apa gv rvngo rutung ngam nyemu maabv ju,
 Abu-apa gv yullo kootung ngam nyemu maabv ju
 Abu ayu gv yutv bartung ngam nyemu maabv ju,
 Ayin dvlung nga, lungv mooma bvju
 Morko dvlung nga lungv mooma bvju,
 Kuriumkulu gv pwrw vba ngam
 Ayee bv pvpv laaku ju,
 Kuriumkulu gv pwrw vba ngam nyeemu maabv ju
 Kuriumkulu gv kilin-haglin nam nyemu maabv ju,
 Atu-ayu gv jvtv kootung ngam nyemu maabv ju
 Atu ayu gv ryoktv boktu ngam nyemu maabv ju,
 Kurium pwrw ham, kulu hvba ngam ii
 Wsi bv riumu maabv ju, wmw bv ngamu maabv ju.

- *Takio Soki*

RIKOR**1. Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:**

- i. Sogv miri minam sum nonu puri tvla hugu chempv? Gamso lo vringo gu yeto.
- ii. Anv Abu gv nyitin ha nyema dvbv hogu go rire?

2. Lvkwnng gv miri gaam som nyu gaam bv yeto.

Kurium -kulu gv pwrw vba ngam nyeemu mabv ju
 Kurium kulu gv kilin-haglin nam nyemu mabv ju,
 Atu-ayu gv jvtv kotung ngam nyemu mabv ju
 Atu ayu gv ryoktv boktu ngam nyemu mabv ju,
 Kurium pwrw ham, kulu vba ngam
 Wsi bv riumu mabv ju, wmw bv ngamu mabv ju.

3. Lvkwnng gv gaam bolo anyung ham yelin to:

Kuriumkulu Yullo Pwrw Yutv Nyitin Jvtv Mwnggram

CHINGKOR: 9

DUMPU-KIPUNG

Kurium kulu loyu Dumpu (Svdum) nv Kipung (iki) buniy hv sebok paba sitv bv vngba sito. Dumpu nv Kipung bunyi bokra raaba sitv nvngv, Dumpu, Kipung nyi oso naato kv hvla mintv nvngv poo hvla milam pato ku. Ham Kipung hv lamla ka-gogo hvnam mv, Dumpu kuri lamla riorap kunam mv Kipung hv kochi- kochi bv naming gvto ku. Dumpu nw keku nvngv, kopung-kulung gv rwktak bv, mioji-mioro gv pingko bv kelin la, dognv-hak-bv gv yorbv bv kelin la danyi-dasa moku bv kelin la, dvgu naku bv kelin la, Dvri Anv gv vtwnng dokv lo bumpia tvla toosi la doto ku. Ho lvga bv svlu ludw bv svdum hv moorta pvnv.



Kipung hv ho Dumpu gv kochi-kochi bv milin mingvla dvri dvgu gv rwktak bolo minji mingo sipi kula chakur laku la abu Tanyi gv naam lo chalwk tvku. Kipung gv ronglwng lo amsik chargu gvla hikula abu Tanyi nyi mintam tvnam hv minbwk minlo mabv kuukai hvnwng to. Ho Kipung gv kuukai hvnam ham Abu bu Tanyi tvbwk mabv, masap hv svchik tvyu. Ho masap hv svchik nvngv, Kipung hv dukrap nvngv, nyarung lookv amsik chargu holin tvyu. Ham Abu Tanyi nw gv sebikpapa lorilwk to. Ho dw apo gv kooching lo amsik charngv amso sogu bv chalin tvyu. Ho amso soongv amri ringgu ringga, pvta pvchik kv aala dvji tvyu. Abu Tanyi, chorso sogu hwnam mv pvchik angam tintung tvla, Tanyi natv nvngv yu, pvta pvchik kv minam mv.

“Abu Tanyi, no ngam mvki mabv ka, ngo so doku ham kaachin pvnv bola, nam ngo kaatam re. No ngo gv nyabung so rokmw yapung nvlo tilwk laka. Ham kamwng gvla no ngo gv koching bv vngming gvlaka” hvla minto.

Abu Tanyi, pvchik gv nyabung lo rokmw tinta tvla pvchik gv jarku bilv bv vngming gvla Dvridvgu naako lo ilin tvku. Dvridvgu gv rwktak bolo gwngpw nv nyemv nvgu doto layu ham Abu Tanyi tvka to, “No hvyv la? No amin nv hvgu hv?” hvla minto.

Nyemv nvngv minam mv, “Ngo so gv lvring sam regv nvngv mabv. Ngo gv amin nv Dvri Anv”, hvla mintam to. Abu Tanyi, Dvri Anv nyi nyeng bv mvto.

Dvri Anv, ku bvngrap kunam hv, pinchwng, papok, goying okv pvkichopo nga bvnglin tvku yu. Abu Tanyi hinka kunam mv “Si ka Tanyi ali jeegu doyo ma. Ngo Tanyi targu lo tartv mamdu” mwng-to ku. Hvbv riku namv, Tanyi kurtkvrpo ngam mvki la, kartwkarpo gv rw ham nw gv ayak lo harsu. Hvbv rito la la Tanyi Dvri Anv gv dooku lo aato. Hokv Tanyi minto ku, “Dvri Anv, ngo namkarnayik pvku. Ngo so sibo lo no gv Dvridvgu gv naako si darma kuji. Ngo chayi kula tolo siramyaapam tvyi kunv pv”.

Dvri Anv mingku nvngv, “Hv kusv gulo, no chayi kula rvngo pato la wmw lo rutola mvbin taka. Ngo gv ku wdw ha, Dvri Tamwng wdw ha chaala charmvmvlo okv paatumpaana gv ali lo liji



moto so.” Ho tvto la Abu Tanyi nya gwngda chaakor tvku. Hokv, Abu Tanyi chaala kula, rvngo nga pala vmv rulwk tvku okv mvbin tvku la kayu tvku, Ho kooching bv ayu Dvridvgu Tamwng wdw hv chaala ali amu mvnwng nga abu Tanyi gv rvngo lo lilwk jito ku. Aam tami hv amri miri ngv lintv ku. Hvbv rije ka Abu Tanyi aam tami hv nvngku ma. Abu Tanyi aam tami ha nvku maanam hv, aam tami hv yaangap la kedv lo yalwk rotv ku. Hvbv riku nvngv, Abu Tanyi lvku Dvri Anv gulo ila kula aam tami hv ngero kukv hvla minpa to.

Dvri Anv, Abu Tanyi nyi tvka to, “No naasung mvtv bvri, peching-pikar pooto nvri, vgin pooto bvri, opu-olap mvtv nvri”. Abu Tanyi mingku nvngv, “Ngo hvkv go mvma.”

Dvri Anv mingku nvngv, “Abu Tanyi, no chai kula, ngo gv minam dvdv so mvtv hiku ka, naasung lo peching haklwk laku ka. Ngo gv ku Tabin okv Takar nyi chamv la, no gv charmvmlv yalu ham namv tvdu nv. Charmwmlv gv yalu hv nyitv-dotv ragla tv amsing taying bv paapv pvnv la. No, gv naasung lo paalwk jimv riku.” Ho tvvpi kula, Abu Tanyi, chaala kula, Dvri Anv gv minam dvdv nga mvtv ku. Ho kooching bv Dvri Anv gv ku Dvri Tabin okv Dvri Takar bunyi, Nyitv-Dotv gv pwkla tolo chaala kula amsing taying ham sedin kunam mv Abu Tanyi gv nasung lo aam tami hv taga bv paalwk jito ku. Hvkv lvga bv ngulu Wli Dvnnv Uyu mvnam si rvngonampo lo charmvmlv ngv alv dvku bv mvdu nv. Hvkv lvga bv Kipung si tvgung gvbv rido nv. Dumpu nv Kipung bunyi dooma lo svlu ngunu gv charmvmlv okv paatumpaana si dooma re.



- *Mimpa Nvngv Baman Gyama okv Tape Jeram.*

RIKOR

1. **Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:**
 - i. Dumpu nv Kipung bvnyi hvgu mvbv vngba supv nv?
 - ii. Aam si hugu aring bv linpv nv?
 - iii. Dumpu si hvgu aring bv moorta pvnv?
2. **So gamchar so lvkwng gv aro nv bolo yelwk to:**
 - Ajin Aam Pvchik Naasung Opu
 1. Svdm hvla iki hvdo.
 2. Rvngo olonvbv vngyi ju.
 3.nvngv jarnyi kubv.
 4.bv aam hv achialv bv gvpv do..
 5. Radv ngaolo toopv tvki.

3. Minjik okv Mimor. Lvkwnv gv gaam bolo Minjik/Mimor gamchar ham yelwk to.

a. Dumpu Dvri Anv gv dookv lo bumpv to.	
b. Pvchik hv Abu Tanyi nyi Dvridvgu lvgu lo aachi gvto.	
c. Abu Tanyi nyi Kipung hv tamsar to.	
d. Abu Tanyi gv aamring songa poak hv dvjito.	
e. artwkarpv gv rw hv nangkar do.	

CHINGKOR: 10
SOOMIN NYORMIN

Svrium gv arium so
Abu gv nyitin gu timin laju
Svrium gv arium so
Anv gv hormin gu mimin laaju
 Tumbu gv bormv wdw hvnglu to
 Tongko gv boru wdw hvngcha to
 Nyodvng gv anv wdw tvdin riato
 Bagu gv abu wdw mindin riato
Tvngmu opo go tvngto la
Tvngmu nyubu go buma bvju
Dvmu achin go dvto la
Dvmu nyokiok go kiokma bvju
Sodu gv bvrü bv somin laju
Lvbwng gv poochi ha sopok suma bvju
Nyordu gv bvrü bv nyormin laju.
Hipia gv bla nga nyorpi suma bvju.
 Kanying nga kaje ka nyikrwng looju kaa
 Tvnying nga tvje ka rungtok loju kaa
 Dokdung gv kibu maabv ju
 Dokrap gv rokpu maabv ju
 Mvtung ngv gogo maabv ju
 Mvri hv taata maabv ju
Tanyi gv svngcha ngv lookin gumw
Tanyi gv gvngcha ngv nyupkin gumw
Rumriap gv wsi bv biyo ka
Deyap gv vmw bv guyo ka
Miurum gv pvlu ngv tutu minsu to
Haara gv pvla ngv tata minsu to
 Serium gv arium so
 Abu gv nyitin gu timin laju
 Svrium gv arium so
 Anv gv hormin gu mimin laaju



-Lardik Kare

RIKOR

1. **Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:**

- i. Sum mvngap tvla kama bv mingkw svkw to?
- ii. So gv miri sin unam ham hugu minsar do ?

2. **Lvkwng gv miri gaam som nyu gaam bv yeto.**

Tanyi gv svngcha ngv lookin gumw
Tanyi gv gvngcha ngv nyupkin gumw
Rumriap gv wsi bv biyo ka
Deyap gv vmw bv guyo ka
Miurum gv pvlu ngv tutu minsu to
Haara gv pvla ngv tata minsu to

SILIGURI GV MIRI MINAM MA TVMA NVNGV

Kulukurium, nyibi nyi gv dootv dwma ringam, modw gv gwnvharnv ngv, mootum gv kobung pvta ngv okv wsi lo doonv ngui, tatwk, tanu, pvkam, pvjap, buru, svram hv lvkin bv abu Tanyi bulu ham doobam to. Ho wdw hv Tanyi nyi nya gv gaam bv raami suto.

Mootum gv doogv nv uyu hv gwnvharnv okv pvtapvga mvnwng ham asar alv bv regv doogv la dooji to. Ho gv uyu gv amin hv Tvrwng Anv. Tvrwng Anv mootum gv ginharnv okv pvta pvga nga lvmma maadu bv okv mintvnaatv tvnv ngaka mvtor yato. Svko nga doogv nv uyu hvkv gv amin hv Siliguri hv. Siliguri svko gv ngui okv wsi lo doonv mvnwng ham asar alv bv regv doogv la dooji to. Siliguri mvnwng nga lvma maadu bv okv mintvnaatv tvnv ngaka mvtor yato.

Hvbv dvdv bv rila, Abu Tanyi, Siliguri, Tvrwng Anv okv wsi moodw gv doonv dvdv ngv lvku bv asar alv bv doobam to. Hvbv ritv kula anying achi alv bv kooching lo, Tanyi mwngnap tvku. Nw mwngto, “Sibv dvdv bv ribo lo, ngo kano bv siri ku. Kaanam mvnwng ham ajin tvku la, dws kaaku ma”. Hvbv mwnrap kunam hv, Abu Tanyi alu gunyi gvngnap tvku. Nw modw chaala kula kobung-taaki ham mindu bv gorwng okv vdv mvto, svdum okv svrv nga mindu bv vrwng okv koma mvto okv pvta nga mvki dvbv gorwng okv lpam mvto. Okv wsi bv ila, ngui ham mindu bv vdar, svkam okv svbok ham mvrav tvku.



maabv.”

Siliguri gv apia bv moodw dimum ara tolo, Tvrwng Anv ka mootum gv doonv wdw ham ka gokum to. Nw gokum la doopam aku pamta to. Doopam ho, Siliguri gv apia bv nw ka mootum gv doonv mvnwng ham tamsar gaam ham minji to. Tamsar gaam gv koching bv nw, Abu Tanyi gv gwngning gwngnam haka minji to. Nw gv minam ham tvvto la, mootum gv gwnvharnv wdw hv ka, minjamima la okv tvsakaasa to.

Siliguri gv miri minam ham tvvma bv, wsi gv doonv wdw hv, abu yaya bv, svsumsvyi bv nyormin soomin la sookar to. Hvbv sookar kunam hv, wsi gv doonv adw hv Abu Tanyi gv haada kamra lo ato ku.



Tanyi gv gwngning gwngnam ham Siliguri la Tvrwng Anv bunyi hv himpa tvku. Ho himpa laayi kula, Siliguri wsi gv doonv mvnwng ham doopam aku gokto. Ho doopam ho Siliguri wsi gv doonv mvnwng ham mimpa to, “Abu Tanyi, nunu ham mindu bv hvla, svkam vdar mvnwng ham mvki-mvak pvku. Hvkv lvga bv, nunu gwngamgyam bv gwsungwgam karma bvka. Hima kaama la, busubusu bv rekar laaka. Kamu nvngu kaapa boolo, ho nyichi hooka aanwk maabv ka. Nunu ngam tvvsekaape nyama bvka.” Siliguri gv minsar nvngv ham tvvto la, wsi gv doonv wdw hv minto, “v raasu hima bv, hvye tvvgap dvbv. V minammiam bv minsu maabv. Ngunu himpu alv bv atu gv wsi arwng so soomin karsu

Ho abu Tanyi mvki tvku la bakla hila dvto ku.

Hvbw aying bv mootum lo doonv wdw hv ka, Tvrwng Anv gv minam ham tvvlik laa, ho ata ngv, gwngda mvnwng ham jarkar la remin to. Hvbw riku namv, kvnv gunv, gorwng loku, kvnv gunv vdv loku, kvnv gunv koma loku, kvnv gunv wrwng loku okv svgum lo ala kula sitv ku. Hom ka Abu Tanyi naala hiku la dvto ku.

Hvkv lvga bv tumpv homv wdw ham ka minji du; abwng, anyi, anv, abu, apa, nyiku mvku okv chinv yaagv gaam minam ham tvvla kv hvla dooyin nga minji dvnv. Hvla kulu abu nyitin hv doodu nv.

*Siliguri gv miri minam ma tvma nvngv,
Abu Tanyi gv haada kamra lo
Kada tasi ngv bumbv dvnv;
Tvrwng Anv gv miri minam tvma nvngv
Abu Tanyi gv dacho pelo lo
Bongpi tasi ngv bumbv dvnv.*

- Mimpa Nvngv Lardik Kare

RIKOR

1. Tvkanam okv mintam sengv:

- Siliguri okv Tvrwng Anv gv minam ha tvma nvngv hvye bunu okv tvma tvla hvgu ripv nv?
- Abu Tanyi bongpi tachak ha mindu bv hvgu mvpv nv?
- So gv chingkor sokv nonu hvgu go chinpv? Gamso lo sooring gu yeto.
- Anv Abu gv tamsar nvnga tvma nvngv hugu rido nv?

2. Lvwng gv gamchar bolo mvnv la gamso lo mvlin to:

Vdv Vdar Gorwng Lvpam Koma Vrwng Hokchit Svkam

3. Anyi ham mvdum suto:

1. Vdar	a. Svko nga doogv nv
2. Vdv	b. Svrv minv nv
3. Koma	c. Moodw doogv nv.
4. Siliguri	d. Ngui naanv nv.
5. Tvrwng Anv	e. Kobung minv nv.

4. Lvwng gv gamchar yenam bolo gamchar anyung yelin jika to.

Gwsumgwam Gwngring Tvvsakaape Gwngda Gwnvharnv Minjamima Tvvsakaa
Minammiam

5. Lvwng gv miri gaam som nyu gaam bv yeto.

*Siliguri gv miri minam ma tvma nvngv,
Abu Tanyi gv haada kamra lo
Kada tasi ngv bumbv dvnv;
Tvrwng Anv gv miri minam tvma nvngv
Abu Tanyi gv dacho pelo lo
Bongpi tasi ngv bumbv dvnv.*

CHINGKOR: 12

PVTA SOM APYO JU.

Tanyi gv ku hv hvye pvta nga kaama nvngu doopv kula ri. Chenggo lo nvngwng gv pvta ngo doosik do. Pvta gv ya ngvka nvngwng bv rido – yapung, yalwng, yamok, yage, yaji, yagoyaro okv ya-ma-myaram hvbv dodo. Hvkv lvga bv pvta si achialv bv kaapu do. Pvta gv gaam hvka nvngwng alv bv dodo. Pvta gv gaam hv ka achialv bv tvvpv do. Pvta ngv wsi looka, moodw looka, yamcham loka okv nvngwng gv gwngda lo dodo. Pvta ngv taado jebv nvching nvngv lookv naala hila pvvu jebv nvngtv nvngv loobv dodo.

Pvta gv amin hv ka achi alv bv doodo. Dity taadv hvla, di-mum dity ara lo tapam mooku lo dodo, okv wsi ara lo pvkam pv-jap hv dodo. Ngunu su atu gv ara dvkardvyar so kabwng nv pvta kvnv gunv amin hv; pvvu, pvga, pungu, pokdor, betum, bebia, ta-ado, yikrw, kiabi, taapw, taakutaaru, yangum, takw hvla dodo.

Pvta si mootum gv svngnv asi, tapum okv tarup ham dvla doodo. Lvku gunyi pvta ngv rvngo lo jarlin la aam tami ham ka dvta do. Kvnv gunv pvta ngv kobung okv tabw ham ka nungla dvdo. Pvta si sito la yaanv adin ham ka dvdo. Adin yaato la jaar-ing lo doobo lo nyi hv lvvma ka re okv naru ka do. Ho yaanv adin ham ka pvta ngv dvkak rianam lvga jaarung hv darwk dvnv.

Pvta ngv gwngda yorgu nvngv asi ham dvto la gwngda yorgu nvngu lo elin la epv do. Ho asi epv nv hv agar bv garla hila svngnv bv svngdo. Hvbv rila motum gv svngnv sam ali linv ngv pvta ngv. Hvkv lvga bv pvta si dooma bolo svngnv si dooma re. Hokv svngv ngv dooma bolo mootum si paalin maare.



Okv mootum gu dooma bolo, nyedo si homa re. Hokv nyedo si hooma bolo wsi hv hulin maare. Hokv anyung gv anya nga, wsi gu dooma bolo chenggo gv tornv mvnwng si doola maare. Tanyi ku hv, nvsin-nvmwng hv, gwnvharnv ngv okv mvnwng wsi moodw lo doonv dvdv ngv wsi gu dooma bolo donyu maare. Ho anyung gv anya nga kaari nyi wsi si mootum lookv limpv okv mootum ham doomv nv si pvta ngvku nyi. So gaam so tvri kunyi, pvta si dooma bolo svching gv tornv mvnwng si doola maare. Hvkv lvga bv pvta sam mindv bv rima do. So tvto la ngunu pvta som apyo ju.

Ngunu gv rvngo ngam lvku gunyi tapum hv dvla, aam-tami ham dvki do. Ho tapum ham pvta ngv dvta do. Pvta nga tapum ham dvnam lvga bv aam-tami hv alv bv svngdo. Pvta ngv tapum ham dvria maabo lo ngunu gv rvngo gv aam-tami ham tapum hv dvmi re. Pvta si kobung ham ka dvta do. Kobung hv kai alv bv doobo lo, ngunu gv naasung okv rvngo gv aam-tami ham dvmi re. Pvta ngv kobung kvnv gunyi dvnam lvga bv kobung hv miayung gu dodo.

Mootum lo tabw chumdwk doonv ka doodo. Tabw hv ku bvri nyi achi alv apam bv bvnglin do. Tabw ku hv mvnwng hv sima bv svngbo lo Tanyi ku hv mootum lo vngkar nyuma re. Tabw ham ka pvta ngo dvdo. Pvta ngv tabw ku ham dvria maabo lo, mootum lo tabw ku hv achi alv bv doore. Okv tabw ku hv achi alv bv dobo lo nyi hv rvngo mvla maare. Ho kaari nyi, pvta si ska ngunu gv lvga bvka alv nv rinam gu riji



taado.

Pvta si ngunu ham dw ngaka mintam jita do. Aru kamchi nyi pvta ngv rarap kubo lo nyi hv kamchi bv gudung la ridung ham rirap dvnv. Okv, Donyi hv poga kubo lo, pvta ngv arium pvku hvla rara pvga tado. Mootum okv rvngo vngnv adw hv ho tvvla hila naam lo vngdu ku. Pvta si ngunu ham jedwmodw gv aanam ham ka mimpa do. Chipiyar okv paakotago si hvkv nv pvta ngv. Paakotago ngv okv chipiyar hv mingku bolo rvngo gv dvl-wkmvlwk apo ngv ado kunv.



Nvsin gv garnam si ka pvta kai yaanam garmv du. Pvta ngv nvsin gv apung lo jarpv du okv ho gv apungamik ham amw hvka gvvla hila aku nvgv apung lo jarpv jidu. Hvbv riri nyi nvsin hv memimg sula apung hv punglin la asi seelin do. Ho asi hv risik sila nvsin hv jorlin do okv mootum hv dodo nv.

Svlumeeru, nyepak hv lungcha kunam hv adu lookv nyi hv pvta kaabv vngkar do. Kai nv mooku Amerika, Iurop okv Aprika lo doonv nyi hv pvta nga kaadu bv hvla mooku mvnwng lo vngkar do. Ho vngnv ngam dvnv tvngnam jila okv dooku ham jila svlumeeru nyi adw hv morko nga paala alv bv svngpa nyado. Ngunu atu gv gwngda so pvta ngam alv bv doomu bolo hvkv nv nyi hv alv bv abwng re. Hvkv nyi hv abwng bolo ngunu gv nyi hv svngkor lamda ngaka alv bv kaapa re. Hvkv lvga bv pvta som ngunu apyo juka. Ho ao lo mootum gv svnwngsvmin som ka apyo ka. Pvta gv apia bv mootum gv svnwng si dooma lo ngunu ka doola maare.

Pvta si achi alv bv nyemv nyelo ngam pakming sudo. Chin v nyi adw hv mindo, pvta si lvku nyemv-nyelo naming sulku bolo apak minus maadu nv hvla.

Minchin vnv gaam bv pvyu gv ao so minam so tvria to. Nunu pvyu gv yarak ham ka tvdo nvpv. Pvyu apu hv pvyu anv nga okv ku ngam achi alv bv pakdo. Pvyu anv ngv pwpw pwdw hv aaku bolo svngrung (svngnv arwng um donv) hoka asup ham supdo. Pwpw pwtv rinyi pvyu anv ngv svngrung arwng hoka gwlwk la doore. Ho arwng gwlwk tvku la, nw atu bongv, arwng lookv um hom biaktum suri ku. Hvbv rito la, ho gv biaktum nam um hoka kuri, umko achar gu mvko tvlla kayi re. Pvyu anv ngv ho um arwng hoka poolu pwom gubv dodo nv. Ho poolu pwom ara ho, pwpw ham pwla okv ku ham garlin do. Pvyu apu ngv alu nyi pvyu anv okv ku gv dvnv ham nungla hila pvyu anv gv gaam lo twlwk jdo nv. Pvyu apu hv alu nyi tapum gv nvngwng okv sesi gv nvngwng ham pvyu anv okv ku ham dnyin kuma dvbv nunglwkw jido nv. Hvbv rila poolu pwom gubv, pvyu apu hv yetar ham tarla nyemv ku lvga bv dvnv nyengji dvnv. Poolu pwom gv kooching lo ku hv kai kubo lo pvyu anv ngv agum lindv kunv.



Yarnv ngv aya maabv hugumaaku lo, pvyu apu hv dwktuplvrup nangu dooku bolo, pvyu gv ku okv pvyu anv hv ka siri ku. Hvkv levga bv, pvyu apu ham ngunu nyi si apki bolo, pvyu anv okv ku hv ka sire. Hvkv lvga bv pvyu so apyo ju.

Ajin adw, nunu so gv chingkor gv gaam so tvvto la, pvta som hwdw loochin ka apyo ka. So chingkor ham puri tvla kaaku nvngv, pvta si ngunu nyi gv ajin guku nyi pvta si dooma lo ngunu doonyu bv hingku ma. Pvta ngv ngunu gv ajin rido. No ajin ham apki sure?

- *Lardik Kare*

RIKOR

1. Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:

- a. Pvta ngv hugu lo dodu nv?
- b. Pvta gv amin chamnyi guy eka to.
- c. Pvta ngv mootum gv ali ham hugu aring bv lidu nv?
- d. Pvta gvla wsi gv agung ham yelin kaato.
- e. Pvta ngv hugu aring bv aam-ami ham alv bv hugu aring bv rengdo nv?
- f. Pvta nga kaate bv hugu loookv nyi hv adu nv okv hv aabo lo ngunu hugu pare?
- g. Pvyu asup hv hugu aring bv supdo nv okv pvyu anv nga dvnam ma hvy jido nv?

2. Lvkwnv gv gamchar bolo mvnv la gamso lo mvlin to:

Kaapu Svnwngsvmin Lungcha Selumeeru Jedwmodw Svngnv Gwnvharnv Naasung

3. So gamchar so lvkwnv gv aro nv bolo yelwk to:

Gwnvharnv Kobung Yamcham Nvsin

- a. Svching hv doola hv garlin dvnv.
- b. Doopam angv agi aama hibv,ao lo gorwng harpv sugv hibv maabv.
- c. Mootum gv so mvki yooju.
- d. Ngo gv vji ham cheeko ronga

1. Vdar	a. Svko nga doogv nv
2. Vdv	b. Srv minv nv
3.Koma	c. Moodw doogv nv.
4. Siliguri	d. Ngui naanv nv.
5.Tvrwng Anv	e. Kobung minv nv.

Mwnggap Laaka

I. Gamchar hv Akin tvla Anyung hv Nvgwng nvngv

Gamchar	Minchinvnv Gamso
Yaanv	1. Adin yaanv som dvma bv ai.
	2. Hvju bungtv yaanv so jola hi ai.
Anv	1. Anv ngv dooma lo dwrw boklin maare.
	2. Daali angv si anv kaama bv ala bilv bv rimam pvnv gulv.
Wsi	1. Bormv, wsi lo takbar gu jila bvk.
	2. Tasu angv yamcham wsi ayi bv.

II. Mimpiamsunam Gamchar

Gamchar	Mimpiamsunam Gamchar
Svlu + Meeru	= Svlu Meeru
Gwnv + Harnv	= Gwnv harnv
Dvma + Yeema	= Dvma yeema
Svwnng + Svmin	= svwnngsvmin
Dvlwk + Mvlwk	= Dvlwk mvlwk
Jedw + Modw	= Jedw modw

CHINGO MVLWNG KAAPU YAANV ANV GV DIKU SI

Chenggo mvnwng ngam kaapu yaanv anv gv diku si
Doogo mvnwng ngam kaapu yaanv, abu gv bogdu si
Anv gv diku ngunu gv doging ngv
Abu bogdu ngunu gv svnging ngv.
Modw dooma lo, wsi dooma lo dvnam pama re,
Diku dooma lo, bogdu dooma lo, tvnam pama re
Svching bwsi ngonu gv anv hv
Nyido twsi ngunu gv abu hv
Svngnv lwnngv sam ngunu papak maabv ju
Apung ana sam ngunu rampak maabv ju
Mili lima ngam, amli lima ngam, lili jidu si
Homv dvrw ham hu dvrw ham buklin jidu si
Chenggo mvnwng ngv, doogo mvlwng gv vrium sumging kongv
Gwnv mvnwng gv harnv mvnwng gv wrv tugi kongv
Svnwngsvmin ham pvdvpvyu ham soomin moola ju
Ripirika ngam tasum tachi ham doomin moola ju.
Diku sam alv bv regv laku ju
Bogdu sam alv bv doogv laku ju.

-Takio Soki

RIKOR

- I. Tvvka nam okv mintam sengv:**
1. Sum mvngap tvla mimin to.

DOOPAM DOONAM

“Kaanwng, no abu hugu lo?” Tatwng Kaanwng nyi tvvka to.

“Apa, ngo gv abu jaaring v doopum japdu”

“Hugu doopam gupv nvvgu, ku Kaanwng?”

“Apa, ngo gv kwyi Mvngdv la maktv Talwng bunyi hv rvngo rwkrw paaku lo paabung minsu la yalung duto la, jaaring v jaapnya dubo. Ngo anv ka, v tvvria bv vngyi nv”.

Kaanwng nw gv apa Talwng nyi mintam jito. Ho tvvpi la Talwng jaaring hoka ala doopam ho japnam ham tvvria bv doomwng gvto.

Doopam si, ngunu gv kulu gv abu apa wdwv doobwng hv. Nampam lo okv dvkardvyar lo yalung gu okv gaam gu mimbung minsu bolo doopam ha doodu. Dvcho nvvgv gaam haka doopam dodo, nampam gv nyi adw hv gaam ham japin japyin sido. Okv rvngo rwkrw paabung la yalung ham ka doopam lo japdo. Doopam lo svbv gv lvga lo yalung doolin nvngv ham chin doopam lo japsun do. Nyi dvngmi sunam gungnying gaam haka, doopam lo japla japki do.

Doopam ham doogv nvgnv, nampam gv nyiku mvku wdw hv doogv do. Nyega mvga mwnglak milak nv adw hv doopam ham doogv dunv.

Hvye nyemv okv nyelo ngv, nw nyi dvya-laaya yaapv, jengpv-papv okv rubo -mvbo yapv mwng-nv angv, doopam sam gokdu nvla. Doopam gokbu angv, nampam gv nyiku-mvku angv gulo aala, nw gv mwngdwk gaam ham mintam jire. Ho gaam ham tvvla hila, ho gv namapam dogv nv nyiku angv, nw gv nampam gv kwbi chinv nyega-mvga adw ham ka mimpa re. Ho mimpa peela, hwdw alu nyi doopam ham dose ngvdw, ham ka minji re.

Doopam doori alu nyi, nampam gv nyi dvdv ngv jaaring lo pumkum re. Doopam hv doorap madw bv, ho nampam gv doopam doogv nv nyiku angv mintu mingke bv tamsar gaam ham mincho re. Nw ho yalung dunv anyi ham, doopam gv gaam mingku lo tvvla kv okv yalung duma bvkv hvla, gaam ha minji re.

Doopam gokbu angv hv, mintu mingke bv mincho re. Nw yarak ham hwngtam jicho re, hugu aring bv yalung hv limpv nv. Ho gv kooching bv hvye nyi doopam gokging pvdw, hv ka japre. Nw ka atu gv minsi ham minta re. Lvku gunyi yalung dumi sunv anyi hv achi alv bv yami suta do. Ho anyi ham mimv tvla, yalung gv duri alu lo kaaria nvngv okv gwngda wsi chinv okv ho yalung gv nvngung ham chinv wdw ham ka mimu re.

Yalung dunv anyi gv gaam okv kaaria nv nyi wdw gv gaam ha tvvla hiku la nampam gv milak ok mwnglak nv adw hv ka gaam japta re. Anyung gv anya nga, nampam gv doogv nv nyiku angv hv miri ku. Hv nyi hv, Donyi Poolu lamda bv gaam ham saartak pala minji re. Nw hvye nyika mingkiam maare. Nw rimor nvnga rimor pvkv okv rijik nvnga rijik pvkv hvla japji riku.

Yalung dunv anyi gv gaam ham tvvla hiku la, nyikumvku adw hv gaamba gaam ham japrap riku. Yalung hv huguhuru yooma boolo, ho anyi ham mvdamridam minsu dvbv mire. Okv mvdamridam minsu moto kula ho anyi ham nyi-nyi gv naam lo vngkor vnggrwk minsu moori ku.

Hvma ka, yalung hv kayi boolo okv aku nv kayi bv rimor mimor bolo, ho nyi gulo doopam hv aje aku naala mimor rimor maanv angv ham jire. So aje gv naanam hvka angu-angu subv rido. Lungtv kongv aje kayi re okv luncgching koongv aje miayung re.

Hvbw ritv la svlumeru, nyepak hv lungcha kunam hv Gam Bura hvla aku mvlin jito ku. Nyepak gaam bv Gam hv nampam okv Bura ngv nyikunyekam ha minggv dvnv. Ho Gam Bura nga regv nv aku nampam pamki lo mvlin jido. Ho gam bura nga dogv nv amin si Hed Gam Bura. Hed hv nyepak bv abwng yaachok ham minggv dvnv. Svluumeru doopam ham nampam lo Hed Gam Bura ngv dotung gvla hila, gam bura okv nampam gv chinv adw hv doogv dvku.

Doopam si, yalung japnam ham doomwng maado. Nampam gv svngkor rikor gv lvga bv doo-

pam ham doota do. Nampam lo sengkori-rikor gu abo lo, nyigam aabo lo okv skul ham alv bv ridu bv, hospital ham alv bv rimu dubv hvla ka doopam ham doota do. Doopam si nampam gv dokum doopa tvla, nampam gv svngdung ridung gv gaam ham japdu nv.

Ho alu gv Mwngdv nv Talwng bunyi gv doopam ham ka, nampam gv Gam Bura adw hv asar alv bv japji to. Hed gam bura, gam bura okv nampam gv nyega-mvga adw hv Mwngdv nv Talwng bunyi gv rvngo bv linla rvngo ngam kaato okv nampam chinw wdw ham rvngo gv rwkrw ham ka kika mooto. Hvbv rinam hv, yalung dulin kongv miayung kanye koolo dulin pv hvla doopam hv minto. Doopam hv, rvngo gv rwkrw ham asar alv bv kidin jito ku okv svngtung takrw siji tvku.

Rvngo ngam kipe kula doopam adw hv gaam ha japki jito ku. Doopam gv doogv nv Hed Gam Bura hv minto ku.

“Mwngdv, no Talwng nyi achi alv bv tvvru bv mincho pv. No gv rvngo arw ngam Talwng hugu mvji ma. Hvk lvga bv no Talwng nyi adam bv lopa tagu jito ku. Talwng no ka kookwng loonyi mwn-gnying minsu maadu bv Mwngdv nyi rikpa gu nwkji to. Ho kooching bv, Mwngdv gv nyemv Yabwng no la Talwng gv nyemv Yarv, nunyi mvvga anyi hv okdum sula, opo lo bumchi go linto. Mwngdv no Talwng gv naam lo chato ku okv Talwng no ka mwngdv gv naam lo aato ku. Nunyi vrik gv asin ham dvbam to. Okv svlu lookv nunyi kvvlo gv apia bv asar alv bv pakmi sula ku. Hvbv minto la gaam gunv si, nunyi anyi ara lokv, hvye kookwng loonyi svlu doopam gv gaam so, mingkor ridw, hv aje bv subu aku dorla ka.”

Hvbv mimpe kula Hed Gam Bura minto,

“Subu moonying hv kaapu dvnv, nyitv moonying hv kaaru. Hvk lvga bv, gaam minje kaa hima la mingv dvnv. Alv bv kaala tala hila mila ka. Nampam pamkin lo doobam nvngv mvnwng hv vpin pinkin gv nyi hvla. Mvnwng hv pakmi sula ka”.

Hvbv rila, doopam si doola, yalung ham asar alv bv mindin jila, nampam ham asar alv bv doomu dvnv. Okv nampam gv nyi adw ham ka asar alv bv pakmi sumu dvnv. Ngunu gv svlumeeru gv svngcha nv homv hou adw hv ka doopam dooku lo dooming gvla, kulu abu apa gv dooyi nyitam ham tvvsar sula ka. Doopam si doola nampam gv sengkori rikor ham ka alv bv rimu do okv sengkori rikor riji bv nyigam doonv ngaka alv bv ridungvngdung ham ka rimu do.

Kulu abu nyitin hv dopv nv

Ribu tooku lo miri ali ham lipv dvnv

Laknv toku lo mirwk ali ham lipv dvnv.

RIKOR

I. Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:

- i. Yalung doopam lo donv ngv hvgu ridu nv?
- ii. Dopum lo hvgu gamdung nga jamdu nv?
- iii. Rimur yanv nga dopum hv hvgu mvmu dvnv?

2 Minjik okv Mimor. Lvkwnv gv gaam bolo Minjik/Mimor gamchar ham yelwk to.

a. Yalung dopum lo jajin padunv nv.	
b. Mvngdv laTalwng rwkrw paaku lo paabung la yalung duto.	
c. Doopam si doola nampam gv sengkori rikor ha alv modo.	
d. Mwngnying minsu maadu bv Mwngdv rikpa gu nwkma to.	
e. Yalung duto la, jaaring v jaapnya dubo.	

3. So gamchar so lvkwng gv aro nv bolo yelwk to:

Doopam, rikchung, jaaring, nyikumvku, Rvngngo.

- i. hv aku-arum ha chindu nv.
- ii. Ngunu lvko bv go dobum laju.
- iii. Ngonu mvnwng ngv bolo jarkw minla ju.
- iv.rvkrw paku lo paabung minus to.
- v. Naam gv Charngv kaapu hv

CHINGKOR: 15

CHINGKW SINAM

TVVKA NAM	:	MIRWK SUNAM
Nyemv nyepak sari sokin	:	Lamda
Nyemv nyepak atum pwkin	:	Donyi
Chocho chochi lap ha yetar	:	Namwng darse yenam
Anv ngv nyinglin, ku hv nyolo	:	Aam chinam
Bvbom lwngnv klo klwk	:	Nyikpw
Dakup tvla daklik kuji ma hvdu	:	Chikchi
Rekup tvla relik kuji ma hvdu	:	Nyooopi
Tochi tonyi tolo rigio	:	Bagu lo rioksi hagin nam
Byachi byanyi byada kela	:	Niding lo dingse hagin nam
Patv domdin lvngdu pwnga semwk	:	Yalwng topnam
Gvngtong pakup nyagv palik haong kambung palwk	:	Achin dvnam
Rwga lvpa dombu pajuk	:	Sabik tvlu nam
Rvga lvpa svnv yarum	:	Nambio taba nam
Svngtung puchok vyu mo nga kaapa	:	Tami toolin nam.
Sinyik gwnglo lvpa yana bangni chilwk	:	Donyi lvpa laak
Nyimv pvrw mabu angu tonglin	:	Gebung lo hordo tolin nam
Tamin sito la talin kaacha	:	Seyin gv kulu nga dvchanam
Nyodwng vka nyimv nvgu hopda blu tla dopv	:	Poi pobum
Mootum vkv yapa chamgu rikrik pv	:	Eyi chanam
Motom pvlom, mota pvla	:	Vpap
Mootum vkv nyimv nvgo klo klik	:	Doyik
Ku hv rekup anv ngv relik	:	Lvngpin okv lvngcho
Nyimv nyipak jitv koma kosik	:	Lwsin laksin
Mori mobya jebu jvlwng lwngpik su	:	Rvngo rikpv rvga
Namwng milo talap lvjo	:	Mwkw
Namwng milo rukpu kokcha	:	Kilo toocha nam
Chingo chagar	:	Gurwng
Chochwng poopwng	:	Vdv
Yamchom borta pacha	:	Logv enam
Svnyik gvnglo lvpa mvya pago palwk	:	Tami chinam
Nido nangku solwng gvbo	:	Nibu mayap gvnam

- Mimpa Nvngv Tama Kodak

RIKOR

- i. **Motom pvlom, mota pvla** hv hugu ham minggv dvnv ?
- ii. **Bvbom lwngnv klo klwk** hv hugu ham minggv dvnv ?
- iii. **Chochwng poopwng** hv hugu ham minggv dvnv ?
- iv. **Ku hv rekup anv ngv relik** hv hugu ham minggv dvnv ?

SII - DONYI YULLO

Kulukurium lookv, Abu Tanyi gv doori hokv, ngunu Tagin hv yullo uyu ha mvbwng la rito. Yullo uyu ha hvbv milung la miri nyi anyi gubv rido. Daatv nyeda lo mvnam ham Yullo ngv hvdo okv svchin okv gumpu uyu ha atu gv vpen lo mvyum sunam ham Rialo ngv hvdu nv.

Yullo uyu mvri kunyi, nampam gv nyi mvnwng hv aakum do okv atu gv agung-arum, nyengnyponung okv nvwng paabu mvnwng hv aakum do. Yullo okv Rialo mvri nyi, Nyitv Gutv ngv kaapa dvbv hvla, nyelo adw hv jetv vji ha koola hiku la okv rioktv oriok ha bookla hiku la jalin dvku. Okv nyemv adw hv ka ayin rungbin ha nula hiku, tasing-tamin ham morla hiku la soolin dvku. Ho alu nyi, mvnwng hv jvbu jvlwng hv lwngda dvba soolin dvku. Yullo mvri apo lo keetv laptv ngv hungda dvbv mvdu. Hvbv rito la Yullo si vpen okv haalung gv ara lo rimwng do, hv ka, nampam pamkin lo. Anying ham nampam-nampam lo Yullo okv Rialo uyu ham mvdo.



Hvbv riku namv, nyepak hv lungcha kunam hv, ngunu gv Tagin svtipota chinv nyi adw hv chengodogo nga kaakar la reto ku. Ho chinv adw hv kaaku nvngv, kvbi halung hv Yullo ngam mvnwng hv kaakum dvbv mvto. Ho ata ngv mwnggrap kunam hv, Tagin gv Yullo so ka mvnwng hv kaakum dvbv riku akin jaaring gulo mvdv bv rido. Hvbv mvlin boolo, Tagin haalung gv ara lo, nyi hv alv bv pakmi sure okv kaachin tachin minsu re. Hvkv ao lo, ngunu Tagin gv, abu-apa gv kulu lo rikordookor hv kaa nyema re hvla mwnggrap tvku.

Yullo nga mvnwng gv kaakum lo lvkin gubv Tagin amin bv mvlin dvbv hvla, anying 1974 lo doopam ham achi alv bv pamto. Ho apo hoka sitipota chinv okv halung ngam regvdogv nv adw hv doopam ham doola achi alv bv lakchilakbik ham kaala japka to.

Ho kooching ha anyung gv anya nga, anying 1974 gv Lwbw poolu gv ata-ara ho doopam anyung ham japto ku. Ho gv janyung bv, doopam lo doonv ngv, yullo gv amin ham Sii Donyi Puja hvla mindu kubv japto ku. Okv Sii Donyi ham Rajo poolu gv 3 alu lokv 7 alu lo mvdu kubv minto ku. Hookv lookv, svlu gubv ngunu Tagin hv, Sii Donyi ham hvjak gudv bv hartv alv bv anying dwki ham rido.

Sii Donyi si Tagin gv kayi yaachok nv Yullo ngv. Sii Donyi hv Rajo poolu gv 3 alu lokv 7 alu gubv rido. Hvbv ritv la, Si Donyi gv lvga bv rirap hv Ratv poolu lookv gwnggrap daarap dvku. Ratv poolu nyi Sii Donyi gv naam mvdu bv daasirulwng ham nvvkum dvnv okv Sii Donyi gv jaaring ham pakakparak la mvrp dvku nv. Okv jarkw-pajok rinam okv gungri-gungga gv minam ham rirap dvku nv.

Ratv poolu nyi, ho Sii Donyi regv nv adw hv, Sii Donyi gv nyubu lw ham mvdu kunv. Nyubu



lw ham mvla hiku la, hvye nyubu ham mvlwk pvdw, hvkv gv naam lo vngla mimpa jigv dvku nv. Ho kooching bv, nyubu hv regv nvgv naam lo aala Sii Donyi gv yullo lw ham mvrp jigv dvku nv. Ho lw mvwri aalu nyi nyikumvku mvnwng hv dootv kula, vtwng taaki mvyng la lw ham mvdu nv.



Sii Donyi gv ridw apo jeengv Rajo poolu lo ridu. Rajo poolu gv 3 alu lo nyubu hv adu kunv. Hv bv ritv la, svlu-meeru, nyi adw hv mioma acho kunam hv, Si Donyi hv Rajo poolu gv 4 alu lookv rirap dvku. Rajo poolu gv 4 alu lo nyubu hv Sii Donyi gv jaaring lo aalwk dvku nv. Ho alu nyi Sii Donyi gv ponung rin, kunyibokar rin okv nyi mvnwng hv nyubu ham kaarwk dvbv soodu nv.

Rajo poolu gv 5 alu ham Sii Donyi gv Nyormin Soomin alu hvla mingv dvnv. Nyormin Soomin alu nyi ponung okv Kunyibokar rikv sudu nv. So Nyormin Soomin alu so TCS gv nyigam aku nyi nyin abwng nvbv gooklw la nyormin soomin rinam ham kaaria moogv dvnv. Ho alu nyi TCS gv nyigam hv, Tagin gv sengkorrikor okv tamsarkinu gaam ham minji dvnv. Ho gv arium nyi Sii Donyi gv Nyin Abwng yaachok nvngv alwk taado. Ho gv nyin abwng nv ham hartv moodw bv okv mwngdv la, Yullo achin ham dvmu dvnv. Ho arium nyi ponung okv gungrigungga ngaka rita dunv.

Sii Donyi gv subu padw alu hv Rajo gv 6 alu lo rido. Ho alu nyi, mvnwng ngv jebu jelwng hv lwngda laayi kula, Sii Donyi gv jaaring lo sookum nyadu kunv. Gungtv Gamru hv kaapa dvbv hvla, ho alu nyi hvmi hvma okv atv hvma bv nyemv jeeka nyelo jeeka, vji kaapu nvnga koolin laayi kula lindo. Okv atu-atu gv naam lo vtwng taaki ham mvrp layyi kula, dvnam tvngnam ham naam mvnwng lo mwsik dvku. Sii Donyi lo ponung acham hv achi alv bv doodu. Ho gv ara lookv, kvvlo Sii Donyi ha mvlin rilo doobwng nvngv Anyi Chungnv, Achi Riabu, Takar Gvnv okv Sii Homv ngv doodu. Ho ao lo Atu Sii Hoi hvla giumlin jinv acham guka doota do. Ho rin adw ham, nyi ngv nam nam lo gokla dvnam tvngnam jidu nv.

Sii Donyi gv alu jeenyi, nyin abwng nv hv kaa, Sii Donyi jaaring lo alwk laaku la, tamsrkinu gaam ham minji dvku nv. Ho alu nyi jaaring hoka ponung, kunyibokar hokv gungrigunnga ham ka minta dvku. Hvkv kooching lo, nyin abwng nvnga vngro motu kula, Sii Donyi gv yullo subu ham palu jigv dvku nv. Subu ham pamu peeku la nyubu ham, nyi adw hv naam lo goklwk la dvnam tvvngnam dvmu dunv.

Rajo poolu gv 7 alu ham nyubu hv atu nam lo vngdu kunv. Ho alu nyi nyubu hvla bur-ing ngv dungyi chepin sula hiku la vngpin sudu kunv.

Sii Donyi gv rinyung anya ngv Rwga Gama ngv. Rwga Gama si subu paro kooching bv alu looring gu dotu la mvgv dvnv. Kulu Dooring Chijing gv gambu bv, ngunu svchin uyu jeeka okv Yullo uyu jeeka, arw rwnam gu doodu nv. Arw rwma boolo, rou la lvma dvnv. Okv uyu mvnam hv ka mvjik maadu nv. Hvkv lvga bv arw angv so rwgv dvnv. Ho arw angam rwku maadu bv hvla, Rwga Gama silirelak gv okv namturvngo gv mvtu mvkik bv Rwga Gama si mvgv dvnv.



Rwga Gama gv mvri alu nyi aaji nvgv anying gv lvga bv regv jinv Sikitwri nyi ham ka pargv dvku nv. Hv bv mvtv kula Sii Donyi ham ho anying lvga bv rinyum gvdu kunv.

Sii Donyi som mvnam si, ngunu Atu Sii nyi okv Ayu Donyi nyi kumlvk jidv kunv, chenggodoogo gv lvga bv. Didar-rachik gu darma dvbv, yarwng-dwrw gu aama dvbv, dooli-yalam gu ama dvbv mvgv dvnv. Okv chenggodoogo lo doosik nv Tanyi gv ku ham sungtv-namtv ngv, patum-paana ngv, taching-tabi hv, tumpv-homv gv rvla nga bokta jimu dvbv hvla ngunu Atu Sii nyi okv Ayu Donyi nyi kumlvk jigv dvku nv.

Sii Donyi Yullo si Tagin gv pabwng hv okv sokv koongv chenggo gv nyi hv Tagin ham chindu nv.

- *Lardik Kare*

RIKOR

1. **Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:**

- i. Si Donyi Yullo nga hugu lvga bv padu nv?
- ii. Si Donyi Yulo nyi hvgu ridu nv?
- iii. Si Donyi Nyubu ha hugu aying bv tamgv dvnv?
- iv. Si Donyi Yullo sum mvnwng jaaring lo kakum dvbv hugu aying bv ripv nv okv wdw anying lookv mvrp pvnv?
- v. Rwgagama ngv hugu ham mingv donv okv hugu aying bv ridu nv?

2. **Minjik okv Mimor. Lvkwnv gv gaam bolo Minjik/Mimor gamchar ham yelwk to.**

a. Si Donyi riturikik hv 1974 anying lookv rirap pvnv.	
b. Si Donyi si Yarwng-Dwrw aama dvbv rigv dvnv	
c. Rwgagam ngv alu looring nvnyi rido nv.	
d. Nyemv adw hv kunyibokar ham rido	
e. Si Donyi ham Ratv poolu nyi rido nv.	

3. **So gamchar so lvkwnv gv aro nv bolo yelwk to:**

Vtwng Tasing Rungbin Naam Nyubu Mioma

- a. Nyemv nvgv nyerung v aku nudo.
- b. agv naanu daknam hv yalok tvvpa do.
- c. Yullo kiku lo morto la adu nv.
- d. Aam nvdw nyi acho do.
- e. Nyodwng gv soorwng ha hardu nv.

4. **Lvkwnv gv gamchar bolo mvnv la gamso lo mvlin to:**

Kunyibokar Doli-yalam Rwgagama Didar-rachik Dvma-yarwng.

5. **Si Donyi ao lo yenam gu yeka to.**

CHENGKWNG BV IMU MABV JU

Kuriumkulu gv pwrw hvba ngam
Do bv chaamu maabv ju
Kuriumkulu gv jidu laadu ngam
Chengkwng bv imu maabv ka
Pwppw pwkin nam, rokpv arv bv mvma seegu yi
Ru charkin nam, rokpu arv bv mvma seegu yi
Kichu charkin nam, kibu arv bv mvma seegu yi
Rikchu charkin nam, rikpu arv bv mvma seegu yi
Iyup dutup pam, midin arv bv mvma seegu yi
Jalok koyik kam, amdin arv bv mvma seegu yi
Seebok pwkin nam, subu arv bv mvma seegu yi
Seecham chamkin nam, see arv bv mvma seegu yi
Rioktv barkin nam, bari arv bv mvma seegu yi
Satv hokin nam, hokri arv bv mvma seegu yi
Rwkyi vjo ngam, nyigam nunu, joobin maasu guyi
Rwklap lapjo ngam nyitv nunu labin maasu guyi
Nyigam adw, korv-pachi ham, rvvbok maasu guyi
Nyitv adw, jidu ladu ngam jibok maasu guyi
Namtv rvku lo, kurium vdw ngam tvvmw seegu yi
Sutv rvku lo, kulu achin ngam dvmw seegu yi
Lw mvku lo, nyemv hoyi peenya maasu guyi
Lvmu mvvku lo, nyepak pajok joknya maasu guyi
Nyubu adw, Doorichiji ngam chaatin maasu guyi
Nyitam adw, pwrw vba ngam korbo maasu guyi
Kvtw twku lo, mvdam sam naabok maasu guyi
Doopam pamku lo, lampu ngam nabok maasu guyi
Nyetam vjo ngam, kulu vba bv doobw moosu guyi
Kuriumkulu gv pwrw hvba ngam
Do bv chaamu maabv ju
Kuriumkulu gv jidu laadu ngam
Chengkwng bv imu maabv ka

-Takio Soki

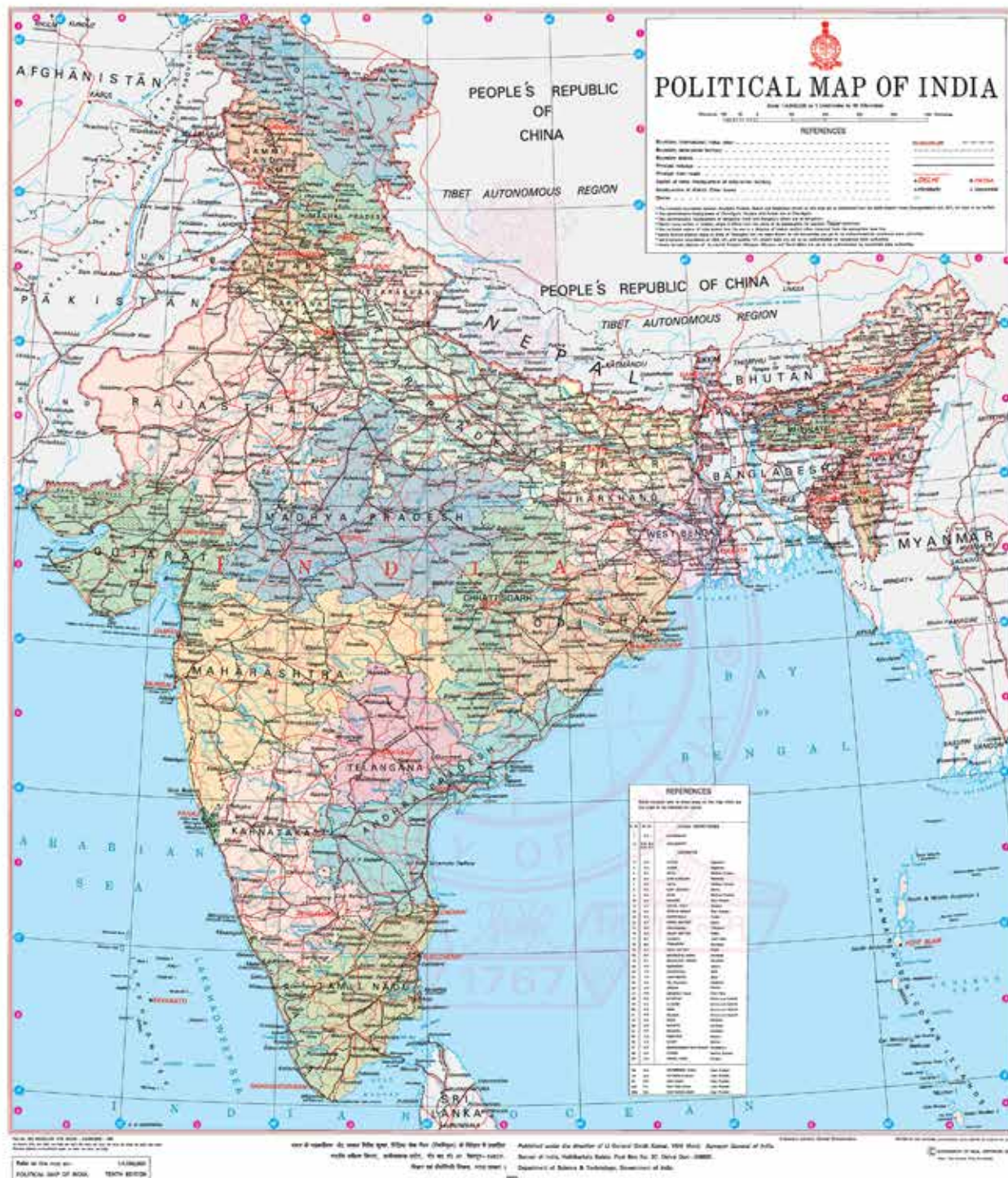
RIKOR

1. **Tvvkanam okv mintam sengv:**
 - i. Kuriumkulu gv pwrw hvbv nga nyengmv maadu bv hugu ribo lo alv re ?
 - ii. Pwrw ham okv arv nga naabok nvngv hvy bunu ?
 - iii. So miri minv nyijik angv si nunu ham hugu gaam gu tamsar du ?
2. **Lvkwng gv gamchar bolo mvnv la gamso lo mvlin to:**

Chengkwng Rwklap Pwppw Satv Nyetam Seecham Rioktv

3. **Mwnggap Laaka.**
 I. Akinnv Gamchar

Miri Gaam	Nyinyu Gaam
Jvtv	Laklwk
Rioktv	Riokse
Kapdung	Riokpak
Satv	Dvngse
Seetv	Tasing
Sutv	Naasung
Namtv	Naam





State Council of Educational Research and Training
Government of Arunachal Pradesh