

Education Index

The United Nations publishes a Human Development Index (HDI) every year, which consists of the Life Expectancy Index, Education index, and Income index.^[1] The **Education Index** is calculated from the *Mean years of schooling index* and the *Expected years of schooling index*^[1]

Education is a major component of well-being and is used in the measure of economic development and quality of life, which is a key factor determining whether a country is adeveloped, developing or underdeveloped nation.

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Calculation

Education index **EI** is calculated from "Expected years of schooling"

EYS (Number of years a child of school entrance age can expect to spend in a given level of education) and "Mean years of schooling"

MYS (Average number of completed years of education of a

population [25 years and older]). "Expected years of schooling" is indexed by dividing by 18 and "Mean years of schooling" is indexed by dividing by 15. Education index is obtained by averaging these two indices. The maximum for "Mean years of schooling", 15, is the projected maximum of this indicator for 2025. The maximum for "Expected years of schooling", 18, is equivalent to achieving a master's degree in most countries.^{[1][2]}

Education Index is calculated as follows:

$$EI = \frac{MYSI + EYSI}{2}$$

$$MYSI = \frac{MYS}{15} \text{ [3]}$$

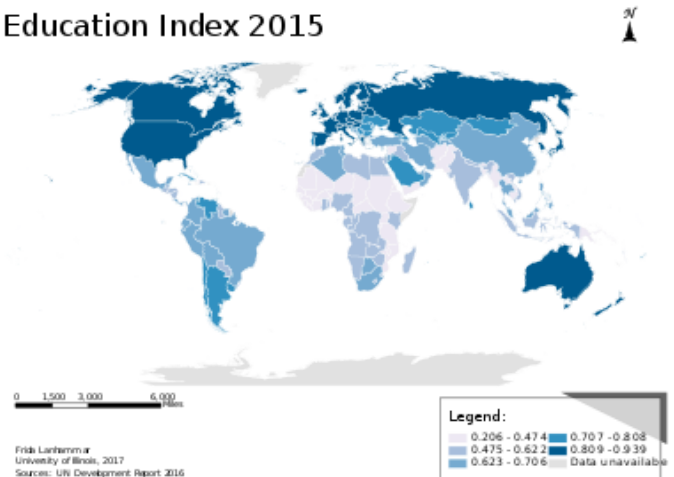
$$EYSI = \frac{EYS}{18} \text{ [4]}$$

Ranking

As of March 2015, the latest data was published as part of the Human Development Report from 2014, which can be downloaded directly from the UNDP website.^[5]

The table below lists data since 1980. The scoring system yields 1 as the highest possible theoretical score, indicating perfect education attainment. All countries considered to be developed countries (based on their HDI rank, see list of countries by HDI) possess high scores on education index as well.

Education Index 2015



Shows the Education Index from the UN Development Report 2016.

Country	Education index													
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
 Afghanistan	0.076	0.103	0.121	0.175	0.226	0.297	0.309	0.321	0.332	0.344	0.357	0.365	0.365	0.365
 Albania	0.541	0.528	0.537	0.529	0.565	0.595	0.596	0.598	0.600	0.601	0.602	0.609	0.609	0.609
 Algeria	0.321	0.347	0.382	0.424	0.493	0.563	0.570	0.581	0.598	0.615	0.631	0.643	0.643	0.643
 Andorra											0.670	0.670	0.670	0.670
 Angola					0.299	0.365	0.380	0.395	0.410	0.426	0.441	0.474	0.474	0.474
 Antigua and Barbuda											0.687	0.681	0.681	0.681
 Argentina	0.538	0.598	0.627	0.648	0.711	0.726	0.730	0.729	0.732	0.756	0.783	0.783	0.783	0.783
 Armenia			0.633	0.631	0.668	0.671	0.685	0.701	0.690	0.701	0.701	0.701	0.701	0.701
 Australia	0.870	0.870	0.874	0.894	0.895	0.902	0.905	0.907	0.913	0.916	0.919	0.922	0.927	0.927
 Austria	0.592	0.614	0.661	0.699	0.730	0.747	0.756	0.759	0.771	0.780	0.794	0.794	0.794	0.794
 Azerbaijan					0.638	0.667	0.673	0.679	0.679	0.687	0.697	0.700	0.700	0.700
 Bahamas					0.668	0.708	0.708	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714
 Bahrain	0.425	0.535	0.574	0.619	0.656	0.711	0.703	0.706	0.708	0.711	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714
 Bangladesh	0.202	0.219	0.251	0.292	0.330	0.381	0.388	0.395	0.397	0.415	0.433	0.447	0.447	0.447
 Barbados	0.549	0.612	0.628	0.662	0.684	0.714	0.720	0.725	0.736	0.747	0.743	0.740	0.740	0.740
 Belarus						0.717	0.738	0.759	0.779	0.812	0.812	0.817	0.820	0.820
 Belgium	0.626	0.655	0.705	0.804	0.835	0.792	0.794	0.796	0.797	0.802	0.807	0.812	0.812	0.812
 Belize	0.538	0.548	0.563	0.578	0.603	0.660	0.676	0.678	0.679	0.676	0.675	0.678	0.689	0.689
 Benin	0.144	0.186	0.201	0.235	0.269	0.339	0.352	0.364	0.377	0.390	0.403	0.414	0.414	0.414
 Bhutan											0.410	0.421	0.421	0.421
 Bolivia	0.411	0.466	0.528	0.577	0.620	0.654	0.655	0.656	0.662	0.668	0.674	0.674	0.674	0.674
 Bosnia and Herzegovina						0.653	0.651	0.648	0.652	0.649	0.650	0.655	0.655	0.655
 Botswana	0.282	0.363	0.459	0.516	0.576	0.607	0.603	0.607	0.611	0.615	0.619	0.619	0.619	0.619
 Brazil	0.362	0.415	0.463	0.524	0.581	0.614	0.627	0.639	0.657	0.658	0.662	0.661	0.661	0.661
 Brunei Darussalam	0.519	0.541	0.589	0.626	0.646	0.672	0.682	0.681	0.677	0.682	0.678	0.681	0.692	0.692
 Bulgaria	0.579	0.610	0.632	0.646	0.676	0.710	0.713	0.725	0.728	0.735	0.747	0.749	0.749	0.749
 Burkina Faso						0.172	0.178	0.192	0.206	0.217	0.228	0.242	0.250	0.250
 Burundi	0.086	0.135	0.170	0.182	0.187	0.242	0.281	0.303	0.327	0.351	0.370	0.370	0.370	0.370
 Cambodia	0.353	0.358	0.363	0.372	0.400	0.478	0.485	0.491	0.494	0.495	0.495	0.495	0.495	0.495
 Cameroon	0.265	0.300	0.336	0.344	0.357	0.408	0.406	0.429	0.446	0.463	0.480	0.486	0.486	0.486
 Canada	0.749	0.763	0.809	0.826	0.808	0.853	0.853	0.852	0.851	0.851	0.850	0.850	0.850	0.850
 Cape Verde					0.442	0.442	0.461	0.458	0.464	0.467	0.472	0.483	0.483	0.483

 Central African Republic	0.176	0.208	0.213	0.211	0.248	0.280	0.286	0.291	0.296	0.302	0.311	0.318	0.318	0.318
 Chad					0.186	0.203	0.210	0.218	0.225	0.236	0.236	0.256	0.256	0.256
 Chile	0.528	0.576	0.625	0.615	0.650	0.707	0.705	0.717	0.740	0.737	0.740	0.746	0.746	0.746
 China	0.358	0.366	0.406	0.436	0.478	0.531	0.544	0.561	0.575	0.590	0.599	0.610	0.610	0.610
 Colombia	0.387	0.406	0.439	0.489	0.536	0.574	0.580	0.591	0.603	0.609	0.611	0.613	0.602	0.602
 Comoros						0.402	0.409	0.416	0.423	0.430	0.437	0.443	0.450	0.450
 Congo	0.440	0.464	0.456	0.445	0.410	0.459	0.467	0.475	0.483	0.491	0.499	0.505	0.511	0.511
 Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.241	0.249	0.253	0.272	0.297	0.316	0.320	0.323	0.346	0.349	0.355	0.361	0.372	0.372
 Costa Rica	0.445	0.464	0.503	0.546	0.584	0.594	0.602	0.611	0.627	0.637	0.640	0.652	0.654	0.654
 Cote d'Ivoire	0.204	0.217	0.232	0.261	0.302	0.343	0.351	0.359	0.368	0.376	0.384	0.389	0.389	0.389
 Croatia			0.497	0.553	0.656	0.708	0.719	0.729	0.737	0.744	0.760	0.770	0.770	0.770
 Cuba	0.553	0.586	0.625	0.620	0.660	0.735	0.771	0.803	0.819	0.819	0.790	0.768	0.743	0.743
 Cyprus	0.465	0.513	0.546	0.655	0.676	0.731	0.740	0.751	0.765	0.778	0.765	0.771	0.776	0.776
 Czech Republic		0.689	0.693	0.726	0.783	0.850	0.848	0.854	0.851	0.860	0.863	0.866	0.866	0.866
 Denmark	0.672	0.704	0.711	0.751	0.804	0.864	0.863	0.865	0.867	0.868	0.873	0.873	0.873	0.873
 Djibouti						0.248	0.253	0.267	0.278	0.284	0.295	0.306	0.306	0.306
 Dominica					0.617	0.617	0.617	0.617	0.607	0.607	0.607	0.607	0.607	0.607
 Dominican Republic	0.393	0.452	0.481	0.510	0.540	0.576	0.579	0.582	0.583	0.583	0.584	0.587	0.590	0.590
 Ecuador	0.507	0.550	0.555	0.546	0.547	0.583	0.585	0.587	0.589	0.592	0.594	0.594	0.594	0.594
 Egypt	0.279	0.349	0.386	0.434	0.486	0.525	0.534	0.544	0.553	0.562	0.573	0.573	0.573	0.573
El Salvador	0.317	0.340	0.367	0.413	0.469	0.528	0.531	0.530	0.531	0.537	0.541	0.548	0.553	0.553
Equatorial Guinea					0.415	0.415	0.415	0.415	0.415	0.415	0.415	0.415	0.415	0.415
Eritrea											0.228	0.228	0.228	0.228
Estonia			0.674	0.705	0.808	0.855	0.853	0.854	0.852	0.852	0.859	0.859	0.859	0.859
Ethiopia					0.169	0.233	0.252	0.281	0.301	0.305	0.300	0.314	0.317	0.317
Fiji	0.498	0.517	0.557	0.609	0.671	0.694	0.710	0.723	0.735	0.747	0.759	0.767	0.767	0.767
Finland	0.645	0.665	0.691	0.758	0.765	0.812	0.816	0.814	0.815	0.808	0.812	0.815	0.815	0.815
France	0.543	0.571	0.633	0.728	0.761	0.790	0.792	0.796	0.800	0.803	0.807	0.813	0.816	0.816
Gabon	0.380	0.434	0.474	0.510	0.545	0.571	0.575	0.578	0.582	0.586	0.589	0.589	0.589	0.589
Gambia	0.162	0.171	0.191	0.210	0.256	0.307	0.318	0.329	0.340	0.343	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346
Georgia						0.754	0.751	0.768	0.759	0.770	0.770	0.770	0.770	0.770
Germany	0.590	0.600	0.646	0.739	0.787	0.858	0.872	0.875	0.877	0.879	0.879	0.884	0.884	0.884

 <u>Ghana</u>	0.327	0.358	0.503	0.411	0.433	0.460	0.477	0.496	0.516	0.522	0.535	0.544	0.553	0.553
 <u>Greece</u>	0.543	0.595	0.596	0.637	0.680	0.794	0.803	0.792	0.794	0.795	0.797	0.797	0.797	0.797
 <u>Grenada</u>											0.724	0.724	0.724	0.724
 <u>Guatemala</u>	0.247	0.262	0.290	0.318	0.365	0.399	0.409	0.428	0.439	0.451	0.462	0.473	0.484	0.484
 <u>Guinea</u>						0.253	0.267	0.278	0.281	0.281	0.286	0.292	0.294	0.294
 <u>Guinea-Bissau</u>						0.314	0.325	0.325	0.325	0.325	0.325	0.325	0.325	0.325
 <u>Guyana</u>	0.463	0.482	0.512	0.531	0.553	0.587	0.581	0.574	0.575	0.573	0.576	0.582	0.582	0.582
 <u>Haiti</u>	0.189	0.253	0.285	0.307	0.331	0.355	0.359	0.363	0.367	0.371	0.374	0.374	0.374	0.374
 <u>Honduras</u>	0.310	0.347	0.354	0.383	0.419	0.458	0.466	0.473	0.483	0.492	0.502	0.507	0.505	0.505
 <u>Hong Kong</u>	0.530	0.589	0.626	0.639	0.648	0.683	0.690	0.713	0.748	0.758	0.759	0.762	0.767	0.767
 <u>Hungary</u>	0.604	0.625	0.597	0.700	0.755	0.793	0.797	0.798	0.799	0.801	0.808	0.805	0.805	0.805
 <u>Iceland</u>	0.598	0.639	0.673	0.732	0.786	0.829	0.833	0.836	0.840	0.843	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847
 <u>India</u>	0.240	0.282	0.311	0.339	0.355	0.409	0.420	0.430	0.442	0.445	0.456	0.473	0.473	0.473
 <u>Indonesia</u>	0.345	0.392	0.393	0.424	0.521	0.559	0.564	0.565	0.567	0.588	0.594	0.603	0.603	0.603
 <u>Iran</u>	0.309	0.333	0.382	0.477	0.526	0.554	0.570	0.587	0.606	0.617	0.625	0.639	0.683	0.683
 <u>Iraq</u>	0.341	0.342	0.362	0.381	0.401	0.456	0.458	0.460	0.462	0.465	0.467	0.467	0.467	0.467
 <u>Ireland</u>	0.533	0.553	0.595	0.623	0.637	0.716	0.767	0.780	0.784	0.886	0.887	0.887	0.887	0.887
 <u>Israel</u>	0.675	0.706	0.714	0.764	0.820	0.848	0.846	0.849	0.844	0.847	0.848	0.851	0.854	0.854
 <u>Italy</u>	0.542	0.556	0.592	0.650	0.695	0.762	0.768	0.775	0.779	0.780	0.784	0.790	0.790	0.790
 <u>Jamaica</u>	0.483	0.496	0.527	0.564	0.588	0.648	0.652	0.656	0.660	0.664	0.668	0.668	0.668	0.668
 <u>Japan</u>	0.663	0.681	0.699	0.740	0.767	0.785	0.790	0.792	0.795	0.800	0.802	0.808	0.808	0.808
 <u>Jordan</u>	0.433	0.466	0.495	0.644	0.671	0.707	0.706	0.707	0.714	0.708	0.703	0.700	0.700	0.700
 <u>Kazakhstan</u>	0.534	0.581	0.606	0.633	0.683	0.755	0.759	0.758	0.759	0.755	0.754	0.759	0.762	0.762
 <u>Kenya</u>	0.348	0.369	0.392	0.414	0.431	0.467	0.472	0.491	0.502	0.512	0.515	0.515	0.515	0.515
 <u>Kiribati</u>											0.602	0.602	0.602	0.602
 <u>North Korea</u>														
 <u>South Korea</u>	0.565	0.638	0.679	0.743	0.797	0.837	0.843	0.848	0.854	0.856	0.862	0.865	0.865	0.865
 <u>Kuwait</u>	0.454	0.514	0.471	0.524	0.637	0.609	0.610	0.612	0.619	0.626	0.633	0.639	0.646	0.646
 <u>Kyrgyzstan</u>			0.598	0.578	0.634	0.656	0.659	0.660	0.658	0.653	0.651	0.656	0.656	0.656
 <u>Lao People's Democratic Republic</u>	0.246	0.256	0.288	0.310	0.352	0.385	0.390	0.395	0.403	0.414	0.422	0.436	0.436	0.436
 <u>Latvia</u>	0.580	0.605	0.601	0.622	0.709	0.796	0.804	0.814	0.824	0.823	0.822	0.813	0.813	0.813
 <u>Lebanon</u>						0.633	0.622	0.625	0.625	0.628	0.628	0.633	0.631	0.631
 <u>Lesotho</u>	0.352	0.395	0.414	0.429	0.449	0.474	0.477	0.483	0.489	0.495	0.500	0.502	0.504	0.504
 <u>Liberia</u>	0.170	0.216	0.264	0.312	0.344	0.349	0.353	0.357	0.360	0.364	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
 <u>Libya</u>	0.421	0.459	0.516	0.571	0.625	0.660	0.667	0.675	0.683	0.690	0.698	0.698	0.698	0.698
											0.750	0.762	0.762	0.762

 State of Palestine						0.613	0.620	0.639	0.643	0.650	0.652	0.656	0.662	0.662
 Panama	0.505	0.524	0.536	0.576	0.623	0.653	0.656	0.655	0.658	0.658	0.663	0.657	0.657	0.657
 Papua New Guinea	0.155	0.176	0.208	0.241	0.285	0.326	0.335	0.344	0.353	0.361	0.370	0.376	0.376	0.376
 Paraguay	0.382	0.412	0.428	0.476	0.524	0.577	0.565	0.564	0.574	0.583	0.587	0.587	0.587	0.587
 Peru	0.485	0.523	0.553	0.584	0.642	0.635	0.633	0.629	0.631	0.633	0.656	0.660	0.664	0.664
 Philippines	0.488	0.517	0.536	0.557	0.582	0.608	0.603	0.609	0.614	0.608	0.610	0.610	0.610	0.610
 Poland	0.591	0.628	0.667	0.720	0.780	0.795	0.797	0.799	0.801	0.808	0.817	0.823	0.825	0.825
 Portugal	0.451	0.502	0.535	0.631	0.656	0.661	0.667	0.677	0.690	0.701	0.713	0.720	0.728	0.728
 Qatar	0.479	0.513	0.508	0.562	0.612	0.673	0.686	0.699	0.703	0.689	0.680	0.671	0.686	0.686
 Romania	0.597	0.618	0.637	0.624	0.654	0.709	0.717	0.732	0.748	0.754	0.747	0.748	0.748	0.748
 Russian Federation	0.576	0.619	0.660	0.660	0.723	0.764	0.765	0.769	0.772	0.779	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780
 Rwanda	0.174	0.203	0.217	0.241	0.278	0.324	0.355	0.356	0.354	0.366	0.375	0.387	0.478	0.478
 Saint Kitts and Nevis										0.638	0.638	0.638	0.638	0.638
 Saint Lucia										0.637	0.626	0.631	0.631	0.631
 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines										0.657	0.657	0.657	0.657	0.657
 Samoa					0.677	0.697	0.702	0.702	0.702	0.702	0.702	0.702	0.702	0.702
 San Marino														
 Sao Tome and Principe					0.392	0.422	0.430	0.439	0.441	0.458	0.455	0.462	0.469	0.469
 Saudi Arabia	0.304	0.363	0.427	0.482	0.565	0.617	0.624	0.630	0.641	0.660	0.688	0.707	0.721	0.723
 Senegal	0.180	0.204	0.226	0.245	0.266	0.312	0.324	0.329	0.343	0.357	0.364	0.368	0.368	0.368
 Serbia			0.646	0.668	0.686	0.691	0.692	0.693	0.697	0.697	0.695	0.695	0.695	0.695
 Seychelles					0.666	0.691	0.689	0.686	0.683	0.633	0.678	0.636	0.636	0.636
 Sierra Leone	0.164	0.199	0.183	0.221	0.274	0.286	0.288	0.290	0.292	0.294	0.296	0.305	0.305	0.305
 Singapore			0.545	0.580	0.606	0.667	0.684	0.698	0.714	0.715	0.759	0.759	0.759	0.768
 Slovakia			0.680	0.708	0.743	0.784	0.789	0.797	0.800	0.802	0.805	0.802	0.802	0.802
 Slovenia		0.653	0.697	0.724	0.794	0.842	0.849	0.850	0.854	0.858	0.864	0.862	0.863	0.863
 Solomon Islands					0.333	0.383	0.400	0.405	0.405	0.405	0.405	0.405	0.405	0.405
 Somalia														
 South Africa	0.468	0.468	0.533	0.637	0.655	0.659	0.661	0.666	0.669	0.682	0.685	0.687	0.695	0.695
 South Sudan														

 <u>Spain</u>	0.516	0.551	0.596	0.694	0.721	0.742	0.747	0.753	0.763	0.768	0.783	0.792	0.794	0.794
 <u>Sri Lanka</u>	0.513	0.547	0.592	0.633	0.679	0.709	0.715	0.721	0.726	0.729	0.738	0.738	0.738	0.738
 <u>Sudan</u>	0.133	0.143	0.159	0.175	0.206	0.261	0.272	0.283	0.293	0.304	0.306	0.306	0.306	0.306
 <u>Suriname</u>						0.588	0.588	0.588	0.588	0.588	0.588	0.588	0.588	0.588
 <u>Swaziland</u>	0.355	0.395	0.426	0.448	0.459	0.494	0.514	0.523	0.531	0.539	0.547	0.551	0.551	0.551
 <u>Sweden</u>	0.659	0.665	0.692	0.792	0.866	0.830	0.827	0.824	0.824	0.823	0.833	0.830	0.830	0.830
 <u>Switzerland</u>	0.678	0.675	0.695	0.726	0.804	0.822	0.827	0.828	0.830	0.834	0.841	0.844	0.844	0.844
 <u>Syrian Arab Republic</u>	0.347	0.399	0.422	0.420	0.451	0.534		0.539	0.538	0.545	0.548	0.553	0.553	0.553
 <u>Tajikistan</u>			0.634	0.607	0.601	0.630	0.635	0.631	0.639	0.638	0.639	0.639	0.639	0.639
 <u>Tanzania</u>	0.288	0.269	0.273	0.286	0.325	0.369	0.379	0.389	0.399	0.401	0.403	0.426	0.426	0.426
 <u>Thailand</u>	0.343	0.377	0.386	0.433	0.516	0.569	0.559	0.582	0.589	0.601	0.608	0.608	0.608	0.608
 <u>Republic of Macedonia</u>						0.597	0.603	0.609	0.636	0.639	0.642	0.642	0.642	0.642
 <u>Timor-Leste</u>					0.362	0.379	0.399	0.419	0.439	0.459	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
 <u>Togo</u>	0.316	0.279	0.311	0.355	0.407	0.446	0.460	0.449	0.466	0.483	0.501	0.514	0.514	0.514
 <u>Tonga</u>	0.628	0.622	0.648	0.679	0.664	0.710	0.712	0.714	0.716	0.718	0.720	0.720	0.720	0.720
 <u>Trinidad and Tobago</u>	0.533	0.545	0.558	0.575	0.607	0.684	0.689	0.695	0.700	0.700	0.700	0.700	0.700	0.700
 <u>Tunisia</u>	0.298	0.362	0.403	0.460	0.525	0.580	0.588	0.597	0.605	0.610	0.619	0.621	0.621	0.621
 <u>Turkey</u>	0.304	0.363	0.398	0.427	0.493	0.531	0.545	0.557	0.563	0.582	0.625	0.648	0.652	0.652
 <u>Turkmenistan</u>											0.679	0.679	0.679	0.679
 <u>Tuvalu</u>														
 <u>Uganda</u>	0.174	0.234	0.251	0.266	0.426	0.449	0.446	0.452	0.466	0.475	0.479	0.479	0.479	0.479
 <u>Ukraine</u>	0.581	0.614	0.646	0.679	0.705	0.765	0.772	0.776	0.779	0.783	0.784	0.790	0.796	0.796
 <u>United Arab Emirates</u>	0.358	0.416	0.471	0.543	0.604	0.649	0.654	0.659	0.664	0.669	0.673	0.673	0.673	0.673
 <u>United Kingdom</u>	0.608	0.622	0.642	0.791	0.836	0.866	0.854	0.852	0.859	0.865	0.878	0.860	0.860	0.860
 <u>United States</u>	0.790	0.805	0.834	0.861	0.850	0.867	0.870	0.876	0.880	0.884	0.887	0.890	0.890	0.890
 <u>Uruguay</u>	0.545	0.567	0.597	0.609	0.660	0.691	0.693	0.708	0.709	0.709	0.707	0.710	0.712	0.712
 <u>Uzbekistan</u>						0.654	0.654	0.654	0.651	0.651	0.651	0.651	0.651	0.651
 <u>Vanuatu</u>									0.596	0.596	0.596	0.596	0.596	0.596
 <u>Venezuela</u>	0.441	0.461	0.453	0.475	0.513	0.594	0.618	0.650	0.670	0.674	0.682	0.682	0.682	0.682
 <u>Vietnam</u>	0.381	0.376	0.349	0.387	0.434	0.470	0.478	0.486	0.494	0.502	0.509	0.513	0.513	0.513
 <u>Yemen</u>			0.218	0.229	0.257	0.304	0.307	0.310	0.313	0.321	0.328	0.339	0.339	0.339
 <u>Zambia</u>	0.319	0.362	0.375	0.457	0.488	0.538	0.546	0.554	0.561	0.569	0.577	0.584	0.591	0.591
 <u>Zimbabwe</u>	0.288	0.450	0.423	0.457	0.471	0.483	0.487	0.490	0.493	0.497	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500

See also

- School-leaving age

References

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2. Huebler, Friedrich (14 June 2013). "Education indicators in the HDI: Expected years of schooling and mean years of schooling" (http://web.archive.org/web/20141008172744/http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/02_ey_s_and_mys_huebler_20130610.pptx) UNESCO Institute for Statistics. Archived from the original on 2014-10-08.
3. Mean years of schooling (of adults) (years) is a calculation of the average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older in their lifetime based on education attainment levels of the population converted into years of schooling based on theoretical duration of each level of education attended. Source: Barro, R. J.; Lee, J.-W. (2013). "A New Data Set of Educational Attainment in the World, 1950–2010". *Journal of Development Economics* **104**: 184–198. doi:10.1016/j.jdeveco.2012.10.001(<https://doi.org/10.1016%2Fj.jdeveco.2012.10.001>)
4. (ESYI is a calculation of the number of years a child is expected to attend school, or university, including the years spent on repetition. It is the sum of the age-specific enrollment ratios for primary, secondary, post-secondary non-tertiary and tertiary education and is calculated assuming the prevailing patterns of age-specific enrollment rates were to stay the same throughout the child's life. Expected years of schooling is capped at 18 years. (Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010). Correspondence on education indicators. March. Montreal.)
5. "Human Development Reports - Education Index" (<http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/education-index>). UNDP. 15 November 2013 Retrieved 2015-03-01.

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