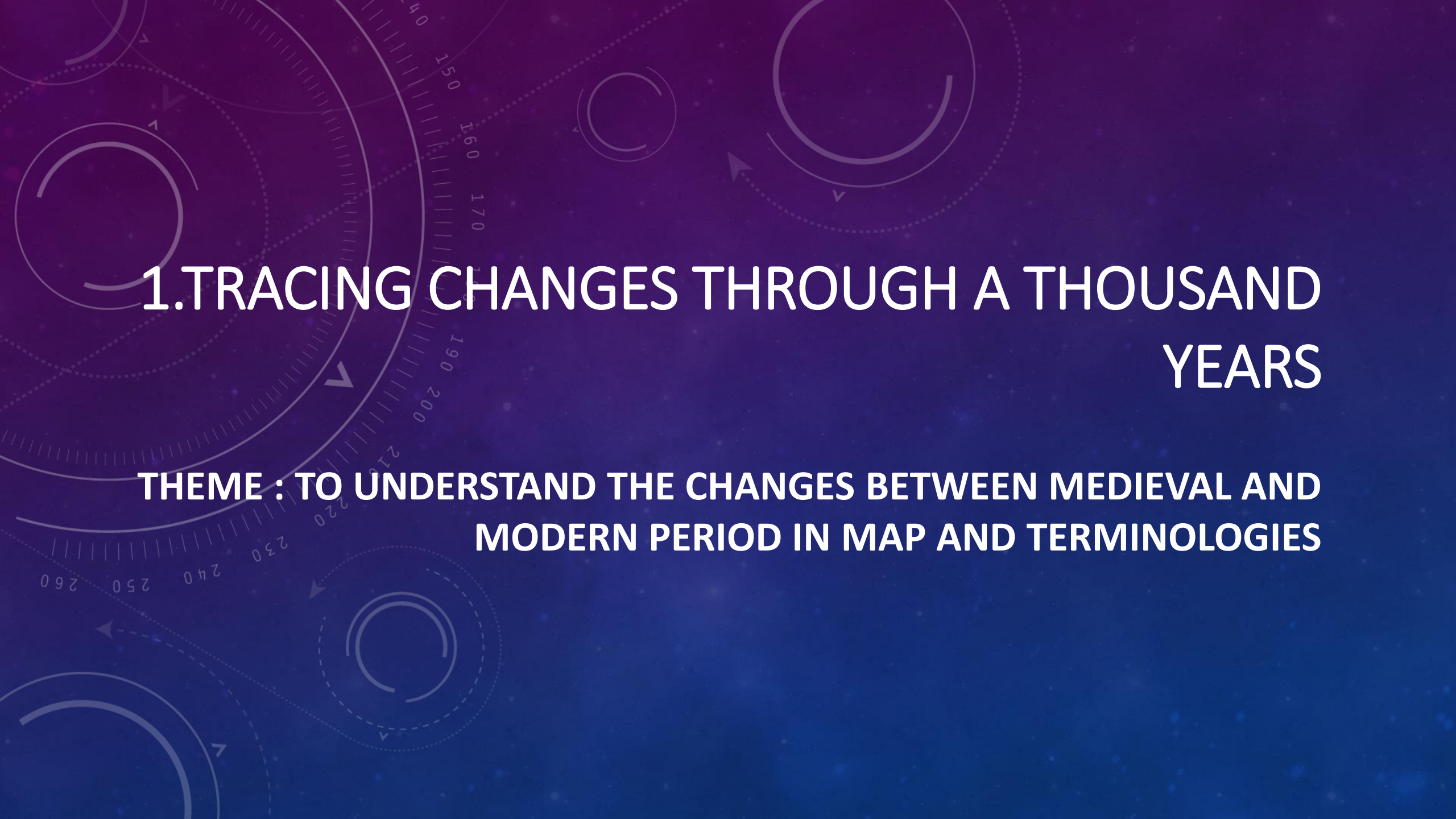


The background features a blue gradient with faint, overlapping concentric circles and arrows, suggesting a circular or cyclical theme. The text is white and bold.

1. TRACING CHANGES THROUGH A THOUSAND YEARS

THEME : TO UNDERSTAND THE CHANGES BETWEEN MEDIEVAL AND MODERN PERIOD IN MAP AND TERMINOLOGIES

CHANGES IN MAP: OLDEN DAYS MAP

Medieval period map:



- This map is developed by Al-Idrisi in 1154 CE.
- He is an Arab Geographer.
- The places in the map are marked in Arabic.
- The places are marked differently.
- This map shows Indian subcontinent.

CHANGES IN MAP : MODERN DAYS MAP

- Modern period map:



- This map is similar to the map what we are using now.
- This is made 600 years after medieval period map.
- Subcontinent are changed.
- This kind of map is used by European sailors/ merchants on their voyages.

CHANGES IN TERMINOLOGIES

- The languages & meaning of the certain words changes over time.
- Eg – HINDUSTAN- this word used in medieval / modern period but meaning of the words differ.
- Hindustan meaning in modern period: INDIA – The modern nation state.

MEANING OF HINDUSTAN IN MEDIEVAL PERIOD

CENTURIES	KING	MEANING
☐ 13 th century	Minhaj – I - Siraj	Areas of Punjab, Haryana, land's between Ganga & Yamuna.
☐ 14 th century	Amir Khusrau	“HIND” – Refers to political.
☐ 16 th century	Babur	To describe Geography, Fauna, Culture of inhabitants of subordinate.

THE TERM “ HINDUSTAN” DIFFERENCES

13th century



14th century



Modern period
20th century



DIFFERENCE BETWEEN MEANING OF FOREIGNER IN MEDIEVAL AND MODERN PERIOD

FOREIGNER

(Medieval Period)



👉 To denote the stranger in the same village but who was not the part of the society / culture.

(Modern Period)



👉 Person who is not an Indian.

