

COMPARATIVE STUDY – UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND ITALY

S.NO.	GERMANY	ITALY
1.	DIVIDED INTO 39 STATES	DIVIDED INTO SEVEN STATES
2.	KEY ROLE - PRUSSIA	KEY ROLE – SARDINIA PIEDMONT
3.	CHIEF ARCHITECT – OTTO VON BISMARCK	LEADERS – GIUSEPPE MAZZINI, VICTOR EMMANUEL II, CAVOUR, GIUSEPPE GARIBALDI.
4.	ATTEMPT TO UNIFY – FRANKFURT PARLIAMENT AT CHURCH ST. PAUL.	NORTH UNDER AUSTRIAN HABSBURGS, CENTRE RULED BY POPE, SOUTHERN REGIONS UNDER BOURBON KINGS OF SPAIN.
5.	THREE WARS FOUGHT FOR SEVEN YEARS WITH AUSTRIA, DENMARK AND FRANCE.	A. MAZZINI –FORMED YOUNG ITALY [SECRET SOCIETY] B. VICTOR EMMANUEL II – UNIFIED ITALY THROUGH WAR. C. CAVOUR – DEFEATED AUSTRIAN FORCES IN 1859. D. GARIBALDI – DROVE OUT SPANISH RULERS.
6.	JANUARY 1871 – PRUSSIAN KING WILLIAM I PROCLAIMED GERMAN EMPEROR.	1861 – VICTOR EMMANUEL II PROCLAIMED KING OF UNITED ITALY.