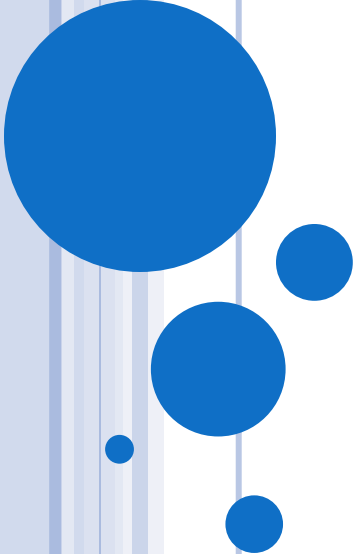




CLASS IV EVS

LESSON-1

GOING TO SCHOOL

BY: MRS.REKHA SUNDAR

HM

KV ARUVANKADU

CHILDREN GO TO SCHOOL BY DIFFERENT WAYS AND USE DIFFERENT MEANS OF TRANSPORT



ASSAM

- Children use a bamboo bridge in Assam to go to school.
- Bamboo poles are tied with rope to make a bamboo bridge.
- Bamboo bridges are found in places where it rains



CEMENT BRIDGE



DIFFERENCE BETWEEN BAMBOO BRIDGE AND CEMENT BRIDGE

BAMBOO BRIDGE

- Made of bamboo poles tied with rope.
- Takes less time and money to make.
- Heavier vehicles cannot move on it.
- Found in places where it rains heavily.

CEMENT BRIDGE

- Made of cement, sand and iron rods.
- Takes more time and money to make.
- Heavier vehicles can move on it.
- Found everywhere.



EVALUATION

Q1. FILL IN THE BLANKS

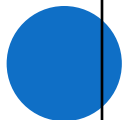
- Bamboo bridges are found in _____.
- Children in Assam use _____ to go to school.
- Bamboo bridges are found places where it _____ heavily.

Q2. List any three places where you have seen a cement bridge in your locality/ Nilgiris.



Q3. WRITE THREE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THESE BRIDGES

S.
NO.



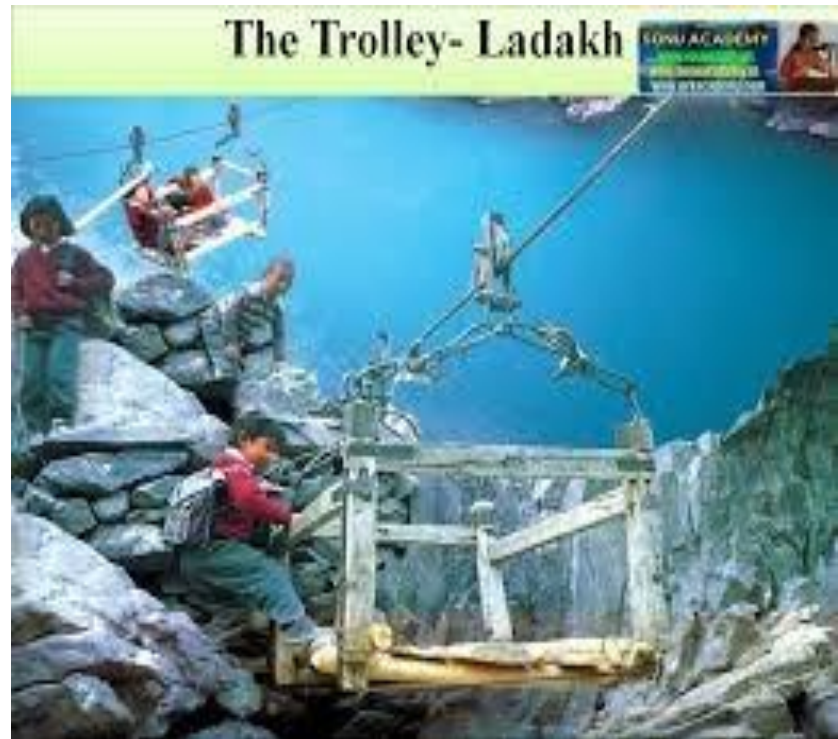
TROLLEY

- In Ladakh children use a trolley to go to school.
- Ladakh is a union territory towards the north of India near to Jammu and Kashmir.
- A trolley is a wooden box which moves on an iron rope with the help of a pulley.
- The rope is tied tightly on both sides to strong trees or rocks.
- Trolley is used for crossing a river or valley.

VALLEY



TROLLEY



USES OF PULLEY

- In a well
- In a flag pole
- In a crane to lift heavy things



EVALUATION

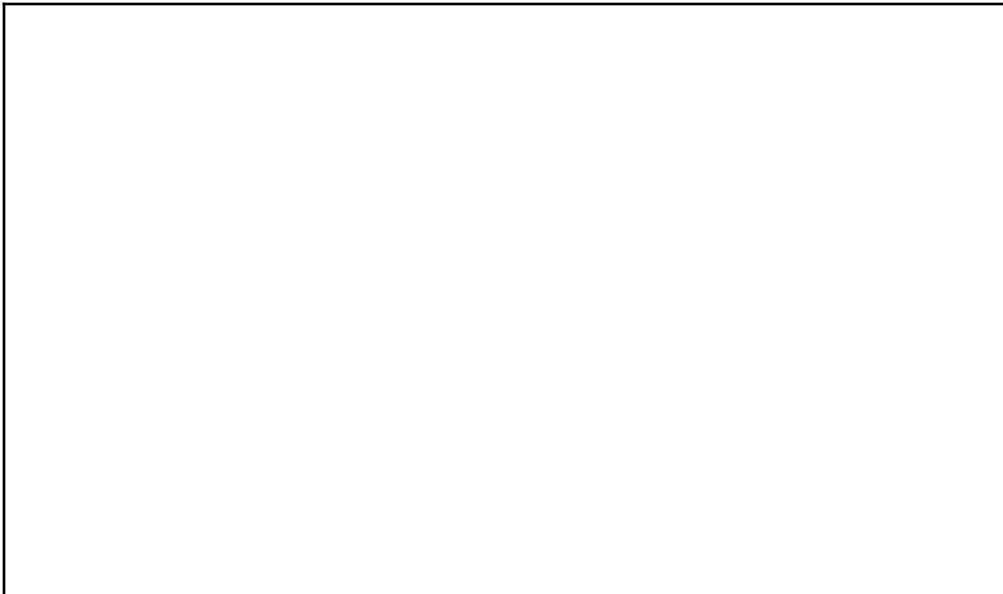
Q1. Choose the correct answer:

- ☐ Children in Ladakh use a _____ for going to school.
 - i. Bamboo bridge
 - ii. Cement bridge
 - iii. Trolley
 - iv. None of the above
- ☐ A pulley makes our work
 - i. Simpler
 - ii. Easier
 - iii. Quicker
 - iv. All the above



Q3. Where do we use pulley ?

Q4. Draw and colour a pulley.



DESERT

- A dry area with sandy soil , with less rain and vegetation is called a desert.
- In India , we can see a desert in Rajasthan.
- The most common means of transport in a desert is a camel cart.
- The camel is called the ship of the desert.
- Date palm and cactus are the most common plants found in a desert.



DESERT



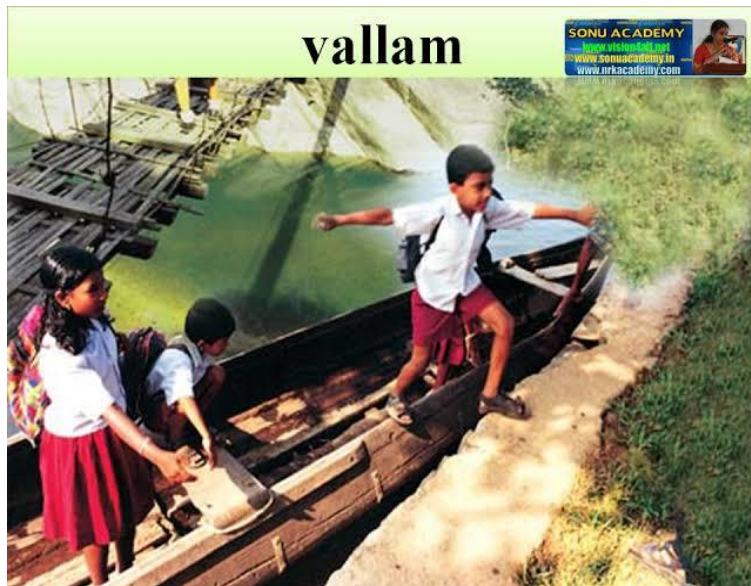
CAMEL CART

- Children go to school in camel carts in deserts.



VALLAM

- Vallam is a small wooden boat found in Kerala.
- It is used for transporting people and goods.



EVALUATION

- Q.1.Which animal is called the ship of the desert?
- Q.2.In India where can you see a desert?
- Q.3. Can you name any other animals which are
used for carrying loads and people?
- Q.4.What is vallam?
- Q.5.In which part of our country do children use a
vallam to go to school?



Q.6.OBSERVE AND NAME THE PICTURES.



BULLOCK CART

- A bullock cart is used by children for going to school in villages in the plains.

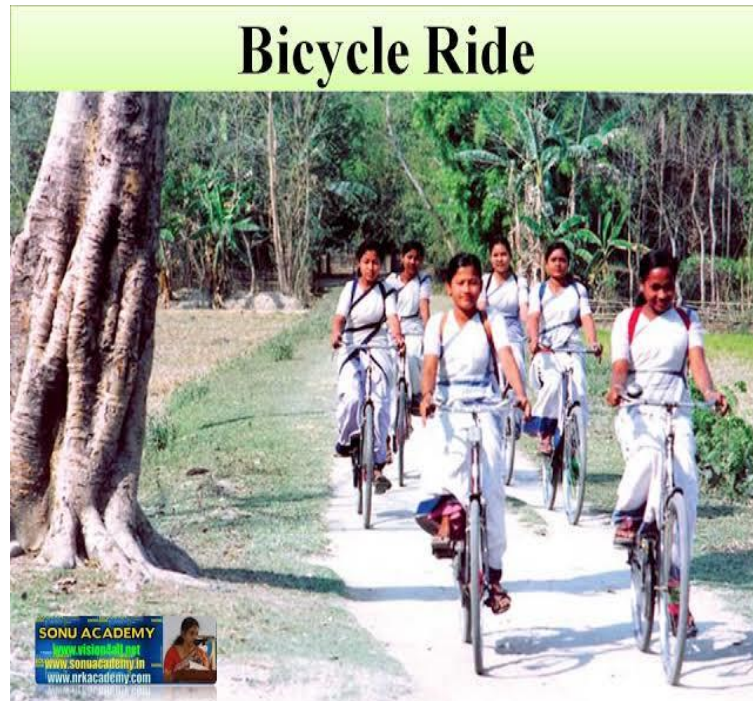


PLAIN



BICYCLE

- In the villages children also use bicycles for going to school.



JUGAD

- A jugad is a special vehicle made by joining parts of other machines or vehicles.
- It is a popular vehicle used by children in Gujarat for going to school.

Jugad - What a Vehicle



EVALUATION

- Observe the picture and write one sentence about it.







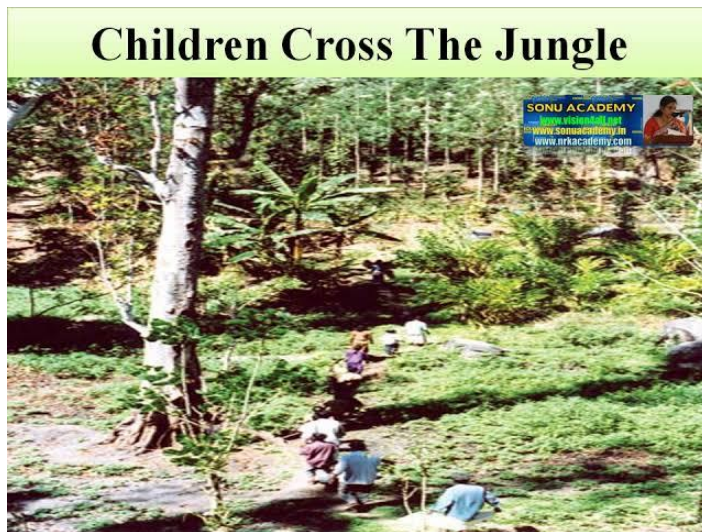
HOW CHILDREN GO TO SCHOOL IN REMOTE AREAS ?

- In remote areas, children go to school through thick forests, snow covered mountains as in Jammu and Kashmir and rocky paths in hills of Uttaranchal.



FOREST

- While going through a jungle we can hear different sounds like sounds of animals and birds, running streams and blowing wind.



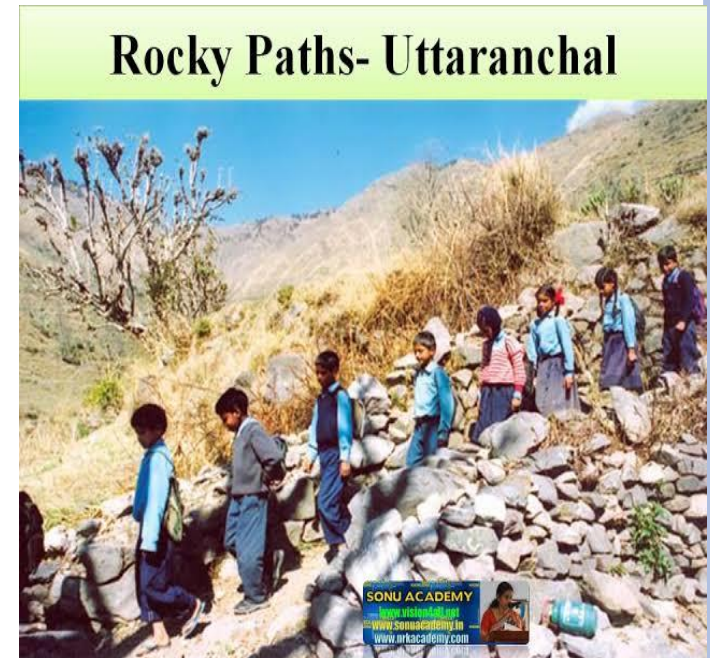
SNOWY MOUNTAINS

- It is difficult to walk on snow because when the snow is soft the feet may sink into it. And when it is frozen we may slip and fall.



ROCKY HILLS

- In hilly areas like Uttarakhand the paths are narrow, steep and rocky.



POLITICAL MAP OF INDIA



EVALUATION

- What are the sounds you can hear while crossing a jungle(forest)?
- Why is it difficult to walk on snow?
- What kind of paths are there in the hilly areas of Uttaranchal?



MAP PLOTTING

Locate the following in the political map of India.

- Assam
- Ladakh
- Jammu and Kashmir
- Rajasthan
- Gujarat
- Kerala
- Uttaranchal

