

SHORT ANALYSIS OF THE CHAPTER- 01 (CIVICS)

DIVERSITY

- The variety and range of things that we see in people based on culture, customs, traditions, food, dress, habitat to differentiate them from one another is known as diversity.
- In India diversity can be seen in many things like religion we follow, language we speak, race we belong to and many others.
- Human is social being and cannot fulfill all his needs on own and so he depends on each other and social groups to fulfill his needs.
- Previously men led a nomadic life and men of different society began to mingle with different persons due to migration.
- Migration led to emergence of diversity as people migrate from one place to another and comes in contact with different persons.
- Ladakh and kerala are two most important examples to make us understand the diversity in two different parts of India .
- Ladakh is a cold desert in the mountains in the eastern part of kashmir whereas kerala is in the southern part of India.
- The animals in northern region such as goats are special because they produce pashmina wool.
- The trade routes are famous in kerala as discovered by Vasco Da Gama on 20th may 1498.
- India is a land where unity and diversity run parallel to each other.
- India is a place of various diversities but still people remain united and happy.
- Jawaharlal Nehru in his book Discovery of India has narrated that the unity in diversity comes from inside the country through their beliefs, traditions and cultures. They express through language of love, joy and beauty.
- Unity in Diversity has been proved in India by our national leaders when they fought against British for attaining freedom even though they came from different societies, cultures.

- The Indian national flag proved to be the symbol of protest against the British.
- The colour Saffron signified courage and sacrifice, white represents purity, peace and truth whereas green represents faith and chivalry.
- Charkha symbolizes the growth of Industrialization in India by its own people for oneself.
- The Ashok chakra symbolizes the eternal wheel of law.